

Fifty-seventh  
Legislative Assembly  
of North Dakota

## HOUSE BILL NO. 1391

Introduced by

Representatives Wald, Aarsvold, Galvin, Weiler

Senators Lindaas, Stenehjem

1 A BILL for an Act to amend and reenact sections 23-37-01, 23-37-02, 23-37-03, 23-37-04,  
2 23-37-05, 23-37-06, 23-37-07, 23-37-08, 23-37-09, 23-37-10, 23-37-11, 23-37-12, 23-37-13,  
3 23-37-14, 23-37-15, 23-37-16, 23-37-17, 23-37-18, 23-37-19, 23-37-20, 23-37-21, 23-37-22,  
4 23-37-23, 23-37-24, 23-37-25, 23-37-26, 23-37-27, 23-37-28, 23-37-29, and 23-37-30 of the  
5 North Dakota Century Code, relating to petroleum release remediation.

### 6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:

7 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-01 of the 1999 Supplement to the North  
8 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

9 **23-37-01. (Effective through July 31, ~~2009~~ 2011) Declaration of purpose.** The  
10 purpose of this chapter is to establish:

- 11 1. A petroleum tank release compensation fund; and
- 12 2. A petroleum tank release compensation advisory board authorized to review,  
13 approve, and disallow claims against the fund.

14 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-02 of the 1999 Supplement to the North  
15 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

16 **23-37-02. (Effective through July 31, ~~2009~~ 2011) Definitions.** As used in this  
17 chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:

- 18 1. "Actually incurred" means in the case of corrective action expenditures, that the  
19 owner, the operator, the landowner, an insurer ~~of the owner or operator~~, or a  
20 contractor hired by the owner, operator, or insurer ~~has made a payment or that a~~  
21 ~~contractor~~ the landlord has expended time and materials and that only that person  
22 is receiving reimbursement from the fund.
- 23 2. ~~"Administrator" means the manager of the state fire and tornado fund.~~
- 24 3. "Board" means the petroleum release compensation ~~advisory~~ board.

- 1           3.   "Commissioner" means the insurance commissioner.
- 2           4.   "Corrective action" means an action taken to minimize, contain, eliminate,
- 3               remediate, mitigate, or clean up a release, including any remedial emergency
- 4               measures. ~~The term also includes compensation paid to third parties for bodily~~
- 5               ~~injury or property damage which is determined by the board to be eligible for~~
- 6               ~~reimbursement.~~ The term does not include the repair or replacement of equipment
- 7               or preconstructed property.
- 8           5.   "Dealer" means any person licensed by the tax commissioner to sell motor vehicle
- 9               fuel or special fuels within the state.
- 10          6.   "Department" means the state department of health.
- 11          7.   "Fund" means the petroleum release compensation fund.
- 12          8.   "Operator" means any person in control of, or having responsibility for, the daily
- 13               operation of a tank under this chapter.
- 14          9.   "Owner" means any person who holds title to, controls, or possesses an interest in
- 15               the tank before the discontinuation of its use.
- 16          10.  "Person" means an individual, trust, firm, joint stock company, federal agency,
- 17               corporation, state, municipality, commission, political subdivision of a state, or any
- 18               interstate body. The term also includes a consortium, a joint venture, a commercial
- 19               entity, and the United States government.
- 20          11.  "Petroleum" means any of the following:
- 21               a.   Gasoline and petroleum products as defined in chapter 19-10.
- 22               b.   Constituents of gasoline and fuel oil under subdivision a.
- 23               c.   Oil sludge and oil refuse.
- 24          12.  "Release" means any unintentional spilling, leaking, emitting, discharging,
- 25               escaping, leaching, or disposing of petroleum from a tank into the environment
- 26               whether occurring before or after the effective date of this chapter, but does not
- 27               include discharges or designed venting allowed under federal or state law or under
- 28               adopted rules.
- 29          13.  "Tank" means any one or a combination of containers, vessels, and enclosures,
- 30               whether aboveground or underground, including associated piping or

appurtenances used to contain an accumulation of petroleum. The term does not include:

- a. Tanks owned by the federal government.
- b. Tanks used for the transportation of petroleum.
- c. A pipeline facility, including gathering lines, regulated under:
  - (1) The Natural Gas Pipeline Safety Act of 1968.
  - (2) The Hazardous Liquid Pipeline Safety Act of 1979.
  - (3) An interstate pipeline facility regulated under state laws comparable to the provisions of law in paragraph 1 or 2.
- d. An underground farm or residential tank with a capacity of one thousand one hundred gallons [4163.94 liters] or less or an aboveground farm or residential tank of any capacity used for storing motor fuel for noncommercial purposes. However, the owner of an aboveground farm or residential tank may, upon application, register the tank and be eligible for reimbursement under this chapter.
- e. A tank used for storing heating oil for consumptive use on the premises where stored.
- f. A surface impoundment, pit, pond, or lagoon.
- g. A flowthrough process tank.
- h. A liquid trap or associated gathering lines directly related to oil or gas production or gathering operations.
- i. A storage tank situated in an underground area such as a basement, cellar, mine working, drift, shaft, or tunnel if the storage tank is situated upon or above the surface of the floor.
- j. A tank used for the storage of propane.
- k. A tank used to fuel rail locomotives or surface coal mining equipment.
- l. An aboveground tank used to feed diesel fuel generators. Upon application, the owner or operator of an aboveground tank used to feed diesel fuel generators may register the tank and is eligible for reimbursement under this chapter.
- m. A tank owned by a petroleum refinery.

1       14.   "Third party" means a person who is damaged by the act of a registered owner,  
2           operator, or dealer requiring corrective action.

3           **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-03 of the 1999 Supplement to the North  
4 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

5           **23-37-03. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Petroleum release compensation**  
6 **advisory board.** There is established a petroleum release compensation board to assist the  
7 commissioner in the administration of this chapter. Unexpired terms of members of the  
8 petroleum release compensation board serving before the effective date of this Act end on the  
9 effective date of this Act. The petroleum release compensation ~~advisory~~ board consists of  
10 ~~three~~ five members appointed by the governor, ~~two~~ one of whom ~~are~~ is active in petroleum  
11 marketing, ~~appointed by the governor~~ one of whom is active in the petroleum, crude oil, or  
12 refining industry, and one of whom is active in the insurance industry. A member active in  
13 petroleum marketing must be appointed from a list of three recommended by the North Dakota  
14 retail petroleum marketers association. A member active in the petroleum, crude oil, or refining  
15 industry must be appointed from a list of three recommended by the North Dakota petroleum  
16 council. A member active in the insurance industry must be appointed from a list of three  
17 recommended by the North Dakota professional insurance agents association. Members must  
18 be appointed to terms of three years with the terms arranged so that the term of at least one  
19 member, but no more than two members, expires June thirtieth of each year. A member shall  
20 hold office until a successor is duly appointed and qualified. Each member of the board ~~shall~~ is  
21 entitled to receive ~~sixty-two dollars and fifty cents per diem~~ compensation as may be  
22 established by rule for each day actually spent in the performance of official duties, plus  
23 mileage and expenses as are allowed to other state officers.

24           **SECTION 4. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-04 of the 1999 Supplement to the North  
25 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

26           **23-37-04. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Administration of fund - Staff.**  
27 The ~~administrator~~ commissioner shall administer the fund according to this chapter. The  
28 commissioner may appoint an administrator to assist in the administration of the fund. The  
29 ~~administrator~~ commissioner shall convene the board as ~~is~~ may be necessary to ~~keep the board~~  
30 ~~apprised of the fund's general operations~~ assist and advise the commissioner. However, the  
31 board shall meet at least once each quarter of each calendar year to review and to advise the

1 commissioner regarding the administration of the fund, the fund's general operations, and to  
2 hear and decide denials of claims that may be appealed to the board, and to discuss all claims  
3 against the fund. The administrator may employ any assistance and staff necessary to  
4 administer the fund within the limits of legislative appropriation. A claimant aggrieved by a  
5 decision of the commissioner regarding a claim upon the fund may appeal the decision to the  
6 board. The board may sustain, modify, or reverse the decision of the commissioner. The  
7 decision of the board may be appealed under chapter 28-32.

8 **SECTION 5. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-05 of the 1999 Supplement to the North  
9 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

10 **23-37-05. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Adoption of rules.** The  
11 ~~administrator~~ commissioner shall adopt rules regarding ~~its~~ the practices and procedures of the  
12 fund, the form and procedure for applications for compensation from the fund, procedures for  
13 investigation of claims, procedures for determining the amount and type of costs that are  
14 eligible for reimbursement from the fund, ~~and~~ procedures for persons to perform services for  
15 the fund, procedures for appeals to the board by claimants aggrieved by an adverse decision of  
16 the commissioner, and any other rules as may be appropriate to administer this chapter.

17 **SECTION 6. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-06 of the 1999 Supplement to the North  
18 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

19 **23-37-06. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Release discovery.** If the  
20 department has reason to believe a release has occurred, it shall notify the administrator. The  
21 department shall direct the owner or operator to take reasonable and necessary corrective  
22 actions as provided under federal or state law or under adopted rules.

23 **SECTION 7. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-07 of the 1999 Supplement to the North  
24 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

25 **23-37-07. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Owner or operator not identified.**  
26 The department may cause legal action to be brought to compel performance of a corrective  
27 action if an identified owner or operator fails or refuses to comply with an order of the  
28 department, or the department may engage the services of qualified contractors for  
29 performance of a corrective action if an owner or operator cannot be identified.

30 **SECTION 8. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-08 of the 1999 Supplement to the North  
31 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

1           **23-37-08. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Imminent hazard.** Upon receipt of  
2 information that a petroleum release has occurred which may present an imminent or  
3 substantial endangerment of health or the environment, the department may take such  
4 emergency action as it determines necessary to protect health or the environment.

5           **SECTION 9. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-09 of the 1999 Supplement to the North  
6 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

7           **23-37-09. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Duty to notify.** ~~Nothing in this~~ This  
8 chapter ~~limits~~ does not limit any person's duty to notify the department and to take action  
9 related to a release. However, payment for corrective actions required as a result of a  
10 petroleum release is governed by this chapter.

11           **SECTION 10. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-10 of the 1999 Supplement to the North  
12 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

13           **23-37-10. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Providing of information.** Any  
14 person whom the administrator or the department has reason to believe is an owner or  
15 operator, ~~or~~ the owner of real property where corrective action is ordered to be taken, or any  
16 person who may have information concerning a release, shall, if requested by the administrator  
17 or the department, or any member, employee, or agent of the administrator or the department,  
18 furnish to the administrator or the department any information that person has or may  
19 reasonably obtain that is relevant to the release.

20           **SECTION 11. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-11 of the 1999 Supplement to the North  
21 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

22           **23-37-11. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Examination of records.** Any  
23 employee of the administrator or the department may, upon presentation of official credentials:

- 24           1. Examine and copy books, papers, records, memoranda, or data of any person who  
25           has a duty to provide information to the administrator or the department under  
26           section 23-37-10; and
- 27           2. Enter upon public or private property for the purpose of taking action authorized by  
28           this section, including obtaining information from any person who has a duty to  
29           provide the information under section 23-37-10, conducting surveys and  
30           investigations, and taking corrective action.

**SECTION 12. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-12 of the 1999 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**23-37-12. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Responsibility for cost.** The owner or operator is liable for the cost of the corrective action required by the department, including the cost of investigating the releases, ~~and for legal actions of the administrator or the department.~~ This chapter does not create any new cause of action for damages on behalf of third parties for release of petroleum products against the fund or licensed dealers.

**SECTION 13. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-13 of the 1999 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**23-37-13. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Liability avoided.** No owner or operator may avoid liability by means of a conveyance of any right, title, or interest in real property or by any indemnification, hold harmless agreement, or similar agreement. However, ~~the provisions of this chapter do~~ does not:

1. Prohibit a person who may be liable from entering into an agreement by which the person is insured or is a member of a risk retention group, and is thereby indemnified for part or all of the liability;
2. Prohibit the enforcement of an insurance, hold harmless, or indemnification agreement; or
3. Bar a ~~cause-of-action~~ claim for relief brought by a person who may be liable or by an insurer or guarantor, whether by right of subrogation or otherwise.

**SECTION 14. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-14 of the 1999 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**23-37-14. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Other remedies.** ~~Nothing in this~~ This chapter limits does not limit the powers of the administrator or department, or ~~precludes~~ preclude the pursuit of any other administrative, civil, injunctive, or criminal remedies by the administrator or department or any other person. Administrative remedies need not be exhausted in order to proceed under this chapter. The remedies provided by this chapter are in addition to those provided under existing statutory or common law.

**SECTION 15. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-15 of the 1999 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

1           **23-37-15. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Revenue to the fund.** Revenue  
2 from the following sources must be deposited in the state treasury and credited to the fund:

- 3           1. Any registration fees collected under section 23-37-17;
- 4           2. Any money recovered by the fund under section 23-37-23, and any money paid  
5           under an agreement, stipulation, or settlement;
- 6           3. Any interest attributable to investment of money in the fund; and
- 7           4. Any money received by the administrator in the form of gifts, grants,  
8           reimbursements, or appropriations from any source intended to be used for the  
9           purposes of the fund.

10           **SECTION 16. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-16 of the 1999 Supplement to the North  
11 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

12           **23-37-16. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Penalty.** A tank owner violating  
13 section 23-37-17 is guilty of a class B misdemeanor, unless another penalty is specifically  
14 provided.

15           **SECTION 17. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-17 of the 1999 Supplement to the North  
16 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

17           **23-37-17. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Registration fee.** An owner or  
18 operator of a tank shall pay an annual registration fee of fifty dollars for each aboveground or  
19 underground tank owned or operated by that person. If on the first day of July in any year the  
20 amount of money in the petroleum release compensation fund is less than ~~five~~ six million  
21 dollars, the annual registration fee of fifty dollars is increased to one hundred dollars. If on the  
22 first day of July in any year the amount of money in the petroleum release compensation fund is  
23 five million five hundred thousand dollars or more and the annual registration fee has been  
24 increased to one hundred dollars, the fee must be reduced to fifty dollars. Annual registration  
25 fees must be reduced to five dollars if on the first day of July in any year the amount of money  
26 in the fund exceeds nine million dollars. Annual registration fees must continue at the fee of  
27 five dollars until the money in the fund does not exceed nine million dollars. An owner or  
28 operator of a tank that was required to be registered by law on or before July 1, ~~1999~~ 2001,  
29 shall pay seventy-five dollars for each aboveground tank and one hundred twenty-five dollars  
30 for each underground tank owned or operated by that person for any previous years that the  
31 tank was required to be registered for which a fee was not paid. The registration fees collected



under this section must be paid to the administrator for deposit in the state treasury for credit to the petroleum release compensation fund.

**SECTION 18. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-18 of the 1999 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**23-37-18. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Reimbursement for corrective action.**

1. The ~~administrator~~ commissioner shall reimburse an eligible owner or operator for ninety percent of the costs of corrective action, including the investigation, which are greater than five thousand dollars and less than one million dollars per occurrence and two million dollars in the aggregate. An eligible tank owner or operator may not be liable for more than twenty thousand dollars out-of-pocket expenses for any one release. A reimbursement may not be made unless the ~~administrator~~ commissioner determines that:

- ~~1.~~ a. At the time the release was discovered the owner or operator and the tank were in compliance with state and federal rules and rules applicable to the tank, including rules relating to financial responsibility which were in effect at the time of the release;
- ~~2.~~ b. The department was given notice of the release as required by federal and state law;
- ~~3.~~ c. The owner or operator has paid the first five thousand dollars of the cost of corrective action; and
- ~~4.~~ d. The owner or operator, to the extent possible, fully cooperated with the department and the administrator in responding to the release.

2. The commissioner shall compensate third parties for corrective action taken for a petroleum release if the provisions of subdivisions a, b, c, and d of subsection 1 were met at the time the release was discovered. Compensation for third-party corrective action includes compensation for costs incurred in returning the real estate to its preleak value or to that level deemed duly remediated by the department, whichever is less, and includes compensation from the fund for tort or contract claims in an amount determined by:

- a. Findings reduced to judgment in federal or state district court within the state of North Dakota or such other court having jurisdiction over the matter;
  - b. Findings by an arbitration panel agreed upon in writing by the parties; or
  - c. A written settlement entered into by the parties in which the commissioner or the commissioner's agent has participated. The settlement must be reviewed and approved by the commissioner.
3. If there is no reasonable means of determining the preleak value of real estate, the value is that which exists at the time the department determines the real estate has been duly remediated.
  4. The finding does not compensate for attorneys' fees of owners, operators, or dealers, nor may the fund compensate for exemplary damages, criminal fines, or administrative penalties.
  5. A third party accepting compensation from the fund for damages due to a release caused by a tank owner, operator, or dealer covered by the fund is deemed to have waived any cause of action against the fund or against the tank owner, operator, or dealer.

**SECTION 19. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-19 of the 1999 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**23-37-19. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Application for reimbursement.**

Any owner or operator who is a first-party claimant who proposes to take corrective action or has undertaken corrective action in response to a release, the time of such release being unknown, may apply to the administrator for partial or full reimbursement under section 23-37-18. An owner or operator who is a first-party claimant may be reimbursed only for costs incurred after July 1, 1989, even if the releases were discovered before July 1, 1989, up to the maximum of twenty-five thousand dollars per location.

**SECTION 20. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-20 of the 1999 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**23-37-20. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Administrator to determine costs.** A reimbursement for corrective actions taken by an owner, operator, or dealer may not be made from the fund until the administrator has determined that the costs for which reimbursement is requested were actually incurred and were reasonable. All necessary loss

adjustment expenses must be included as a component of the loss and must be paid out of the fund.

**SECTION 21. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-21 of the 1999 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**23-37-21. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Liability of responsible person.**

The right to apply for reimbursement and the receipt of reimbursement does not limit the liability of an owner or operator for damages or costs incurred as the result of a release.

**SECTION 22. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-22 of the 1999 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**23-37-22. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Reimbursement not subject to attachment.** The amount of reimbursement to be paid for corrective action that was done by a third party is not subject to legal process or attachment if actually paid to a third party who performed the corrective action.

**SECTION 23. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-23 of the 1999 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**23-37-23. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Recovery of expenses.** Any reasonable and necessary expenses incurred by the fund, which exceed the ~~amount allowed by~~ coverage limits provided by section 23-37-18, in taking a corrective action, including costs of investigating a release, and in taking legal actions may be recovered in a civil action in district court brought by the administrator against an owner or operator. The certification of expenses by an approved agent of the fund is prima facie evidence that the expenses are reasonable and necessary. Any expenses that are recovered under this section must be deposited in the fund.

**SECTION 24. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-24 of the 1999 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**23-37-24. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Costs exceeding reimbursement.**

If the cost of any extraordinary authorized action under this chapter exceeds amounts awarded to the administrator or the department from the federal government, the administrator may pay the department the cost of the corrective actions, including the cost of investigating a release, if the board finds that the cause was a petroleum substance, that an adequate amount exists in the fund to pay for the corrective action, that the occurrence was extraordinary in scope and size, and that a danger to the health and safety of citizens exists.

**SECTION 25. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-25 of the 1999 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**23-37-25. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Coordination of benefits.** If an owner or operator has an insurance policy that provides the same coverage as the fund, the administrator of the fund shall pay the share of the covered loss or damage for which the fund is responsible. The share that must be paid from the fund is equal to the proportion that the applicable limit of coverage under the fund bears to the limits of insurance of all insurance coverage on the same basis.

**SECTION 26. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-26 of the 1999 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**23-37-26. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Third-party damages - Participation in actions and review of settlements.**

1. An owner or operator who is sued for damages resulting from a release shall notify the administrator within ~~forty-eight hours~~ fourteen days of being served with a summons and complaint. The owner or operator shall also advise the administrator if any insurer is defending the owner or operator and provide to the administrator the name of that insurer.
2. An owner or operator who, before litigation, enters into negotiations with a third party who claims to have been damaged by a release, or who receives a demand for payment of damages to a third party who claims to have been damaged by a release, shall notify the administrator within ~~forty-eight hours~~ fourteen days of the demand or the negotiations.
3. The administrator and the board shall review the conduct of any litigation or negotiation. The administrator may not assume any legal costs incurred by the defendant or plaintiff, but may participate in discovery, trial proceedings, or settlement negotiations of either disputed liability or damages that bear on the determination of a plaintiff's damages.
4. The administrator and the board shall review any settlement negotiations to determine the dollar amount of bodily injury or property damage actually, necessarily, and reasonably incurred by third parties which, if paid by the defendant, would be considered eligible costs.

**SECTION 27. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-27 of the 1999 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**23-37-27. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Third-party damages - Documentation.**

1. An applicant's payments for third-party damages pursuant to a judgment entered in a court must include copies of the notice of entry of judgment; and abstract of costs; ~~and a declaration of the fees paid by the defendant to each attorney who appeared in the proceeding.~~
2. An applicant's payments for third-party damages made by agreement in settlement of litigation must include copies of the settlement agreement and such supporting documents as may be required by the administrator.
3. An applicant's payments for third-party damages made by agreement without reference to litigation must include copies of the settlement and such supporting documents as may be required by the administrator.
4. The administrator and the board may require a third party who claims bodily injury to be examined by a physician and require that the physician's report be submitted to the administrator. The administrator may require a third party who claims property damage to permit a property appraiser or claims adjuster retained by the administrator to inspect the property and report to the administrator.
5. The fund shall pay a judgment against an owner, operator, or dealer awarded to a third party as a result of a third-party claim and property damage against an owner, operator, or dealer ~~covered~~ registered by the fund, ~~excluding claims for punitive damages or damages for criminal acts.~~
6. The fund shall pay for corrective action as awarded to a third party in any judgment against an owner, operator, or dealer.
7. Liability of the tank owner, operator, dealer, or fund to third parties for corrective action or personal injuries and property damage may not exceed, per person, ~~the maximum liability allowed per person under subsection 2 of section 32-12.2-02 one~~ million dollars. Maximum liability of the fund, including all claims by third parties, may not exceed, for any release site, the maximum provided in section 23-37-18.

1           8. A third party may not bring an action against any owner, operator, or dealer more  
2           than three years after a corrective action plan has been approved by the  
3           department if the owner, operator, or dealer fully implements and complies with the  
4           corrective action plan.

5           9. In investigating a release site or reviewing the implementation of any corrective  
6           action plan approved by the department, the department shall determine whether  
7           the release currently threatens public health or the environment. The department  
8           shall require, based on science and technology appropriate for the site, any  
9           monitoring, remediation, or other appropriate corrective action that is reasonably  
10          necessary to protect public health or the environment. The department may  
11          require corrective action at a release site at any time after a release occurs.

12          **SECTION 28. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-28 of the 1999 Supplement to the North  
13          Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

14          **23-37-28. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Matching federal funds.** The  
15          ~~administrator~~ commissioner and the board may annually allow the department a ten percent  
16          matching grant for federal leaking underground storage tank funds to be paid out of the fund if  
17          the moneys are available and the administrator and the board determine the allowance  
18          appropriate.

19          **SECTION 29. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-29 of the 1999 Supplement to the North  
20          Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

21          **23-37-29. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Fund appropriations.** Money in  
22          the fund is continuously appropriated to the ~~administrator~~ commissioner for the purpose of  
23          making reimbursements under this chapter.

24          **SECTION 30. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-37-30 of the 1999 Supplement to the North  
25          Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

26          **23-37-30. (Effective through July 31, 2009 2011) Investment of fund.** Investment of  
27          the fund is under the supervision of the state investment board in accordance with chapter  
28          21-10. The commissioner may purchase a contract for reinsurance of any risk to be paid by the  
29          fund.