

Fifty-eighth  
Legislative Assembly  
of North Dakota

## ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL NO. 1035

Introduced by

Legislative Council

(Family Law Committee)

1 A BILL for an Act to amend and reenact section 14-15-01, subdivision a of subsection 4 of  
2 section 14-15-03, subsection 3 of section 14-15-04, subsection 1 of section 14-15-05, sections  
3 14-15-06 and 14-15-07, subsection 2 of section 14-15-08, sections 14-15-09, 14-15-10,  
4 14-15-11, 14-15-12, 14-15-12.1, 14-15-13, and 14-15-14, subsection 2 of section 14-15-15, and  
5 sections 14-15-16, 14-15-17, 14-15-18, 14-15-19, and 14-15-20 of the North Dakota Century  
6 Code, relating to the Revised Uniform Adoption Act.

7 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

8 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-15-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
9 amended and reenacted as follows:

10 **14-15-01. Definitions.** As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:

11 1. "Abandon" means:

12 a. As to a parent of a child not in the custody of that parent, failure by the  
13 noncustodial parent significantly without justifiable cause to:

14 (1) Communicate with the child; or

15 (2) Provide for the care and support of the child as required by law.

16 b. As to a parent of a child in that parent's custody:

17 (1) To leave the child for an indefinite period without making firm and  
18 agreed plans, with the child's immediate caregiver, for the parent's  
19 resumption of physical custody;

20 (2) Following the child's birth or treatment at a hospital, to fail to arrange for  
21 the child's discharge within ten days after the child no longer requires  
22 hospital care; or

23 (3) To willfully fail to furnish food, shelter, clothing, or medical attention  
24 reasonably sufficient to meet the child's needs.

- 1           2. "Adult" means an individual who is not a minor.
- 2       2- 3. "Agency" means ~~any person certified, licensed, or otherwise specially empowered~~  
3           ~~by law or rule~~ an entity licensed under chapter 50-12 to place minors for adoption.
- 4       3- 4. "Child" means a son or daughter, whether by birth or adoption.
- 5       4- 5. "Court" means the district court of this state, and when the context requires means  
6           the court of any other state empowered to grant petitions for adoption.
- 7           6. "Department" means the department of human services.
- 8       5- 7. "Genetic parent" means the ~~natural~~ biological mother or adjudicated mother of the  
9           adopted child, or the presumed father or adjudicated father of the adopted child  
10          under chapter 14-17.
- 11       8. "Genetic sibling" means individuals with genetic relationship of sister, brother,  
12          half-sister, or half-brother.
- 13       9. "Identifying" includes full name, address, date of birth, telephone number, or  
14          anything that may lead to the identity of any previously undisclosed individual.
- 15       10. "Investigation" includes information obtained regarding the child's history, a  
16          preplacement adoption assessment of the prospective adoptive family, and an  
17          evaluation of the child's placement in the adoptive home.
- 18       6- 11. "Minor" means an individual under the age of eighteen years.
- 19       7- 12. "Nonidentifying adoptive information" means:  
20          a. Age of genetic parent in years at the birth of the adopted child.  
21          b. Heritage of genetic parent.  
22          c. Educational attainments, including the number of years of school completed  
23             by genetic parent at the time of birth of the adopted child.  
24          d. General physical appearance of genetic parent at the time of birth of the  
25             adopted child, including the height, weight, color of hair, eyes, skin, and other  
26             information of a similar nature.  
27          e. Talents, hobbies, and special interests of genetic parents.  
28          f. Existence of any other children born to either genetic parent ~~before the birth~~  
29             ~~of the adopted child.~~  
30          g. Reasons for child being placed for adoption or for termination of parental  
31             right.

- 1 h. Religion of genetic parent.
- 2 i. Vocation of genetic parent in general terms.
- 3 j. Health history of genetic parents and blood relatives in a manner prescribed
- 4 by the department of ~~human services~~.
- 5 k. Such further information which, in the judgment of the agency, will not be
- 6 detrimental to the adoptive parent or the adopted ~~person~~ individual requesting
- 7 the information, but the additional information ~~must~~ may not identify genetic
- 8 parents by name or location.

9 ~~8. "Person" means an individual, corporation, limited liability company, governmental~~

10 ~~subdivision or agency, business trust, estate, trust, partnership or association, or~~

11 ~~any other legal entity.~~

12 14. "Relative" means any individual having the following relationship to the minor by

13 marriage, blood, or adoption: brother, sister, stepbrother, stepsister, uncle, aunt,

14 or grandparent.

15 15. "Stepparent" means an individual who is married to a parent of a child who has not

16 adopted the child.

17 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Subdivision a of subsection 4 of section 14-15-03 of the

18 North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 19 a. ~~The other spouse is a parent of the individual to be adopted and consents to~~
- 20 ~~the adoption~~ The petitioner is a stepparent of the individual to be adopted and
- 21 the biological or legal parent of the individual to be adopted consents;

22 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 3 of section 14-15-04 of the North Dakota

23 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 24 3. The caption of a petition for adoption must be styled substantially "In the Matter of
- 25 the Adoption of \_\_\_\_\_". The ~~person~~ individual to be adopted must be
- 26 designated in the caption under the name by which that ~~person~~ individual is to be
- 27 known if the petition is granted. If the child is placed for adoption by an agency,
- 28 any name by which the child was previously known may not be disclosed in the
- 29 petition, the notice of hearing, or in the decree of adoption.

30 **SECTION 4. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 1 of section 14-15-05 of the North Dakota

31 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**14-15-05. ~~Persens~~ Individuals required to consent to adoption.**

1. Unless consent is not required under section 14-15-06, a petition to adopt a minor may be granted only if written consent to a particular adoption has been executed by:
  - a. The mother of the minor whether by birth or adoption;
  - b. The father of the minor, if:
    - (1) The minor is the father's child by adoption, or the father has otherwise legitimated the minor according to the laws of the place in which the adoption proceeding is brought; or
    - (2) The person is presumed to be the ~~natural~~ biological father of the minor under subsection 1 of section 14-17-04, provided the nonexistence of the father and child relationship between them has not been judicially determined;
  - c. Any ~~person~~ individual lawfully entitled to custody of the minor or empowered to consent;
  - d. The court having jurisdiction to determine custody of the minor, if the legal guardian or custodian of the ~~person of the~~ minor is not empowered to consent to the adoption;
  - e. The minor, if more than ten years of age, unless the court in the best interest of the minor dispenses with the minor's consent; and
  - f. The spouse of the minor to be adopted.

**SECTION 5. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-15-06 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**14-15-06. ~~Persens~~ Individuals as to whom consent not required - Notice of hearing.**

1. Consent to adoption is not required of:
  - a. A parent who has deserted a child without affording means of identification or who has abandoned a child.
  - b. A parent of a child in the custody of another, if the parent for a period of at least one year has failed significantly without justifiable cause:
    - (1) To communicate with the child; or

- 1                   (2) To provide for the care and support of the child as required by law or  
2                   judicial decree.
- 3                   c. The father of a minor if the father's consent is not required by subdivision b of  
4                   subsection 1 of section 14-15-05.
- 5                   d. A parent who has relinquished that parent's right to consent under section  
6                   14-15-19.
- 7                   e. A parent whose parental rights have been terminated by order of court under  
8                   section 14-15-19.
- 9                   f. A parent judicially declared incompetent or mentally defective if the court  
10                  dispenses with the parent's consent.
- 11                  g. Any parent of the individual to be adopted, if the individual is an adult.
- 12                  h. Any legal guardian or lawful custodian of the individual to be adopted, other  
13                  than a parent, who has failed to respond in writing to a request for consent for  
14                  a period of sixty days or who, after examination of the guardian's or  
15                  custodian's written reasons for withholding consent, is found by the court to  
16                  be withholding consent unreasonably.
- 17                  i. The spouse of the individual to be adopted, if the failure of the spouse to  
18                  consent to the adoption is excused by the court by reason of prolonged  
19                  unexplained absence, unavailability, incapacity, or circumstances constituting  
20                  an unreasonable withholding of consent.
- 21                  j. A parent of the minor, if the failure of the parent to consent is excused by the  
22                  court in the best interest of the child by reason of the parent's prolonged  
23                  unexplained absence, unavailability, incapacity, or significant failure, without  
24                  justifiable cause, to establish a substantial relationship with the minor or to  
25                  manifest a significant parental interest in the minor, or by reason of inability of  
26                  the court to identify the parent.
- 27                  2. Except as provided in section 14-15-11, notice of hearing on a petition for adoption  
28                  need not be given to ~~a person~~ an individual whose consent is not required or to a  
29                  ~~person~~ an individual whose consent or relinquishment has been filed with the  
30                  petition.

**SECTION 6. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-15-07 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**14-15-07. How consent is executed.**

~~4.~~ The required consent to adoption must be executed at any time after the birth of the child and in the manner following:

~~a.~~ 1. If by the individual to be adopted, in the presence of the court.

~~b.~~ 2. If by an agency, by the executive head or other authorized representative, in the presence of ~~a person~~ an individual authorized to take acknowledgments.

~~c.~~ 3. If by any other ~~person~~ individual, in the presence of the court or in the presence of ~~a person~~ an individual authorized to take acknowledgments.

~~d.~~ 4. If by a court, by appropriate order or certificate.

~~2.~~ ~~A consent which does not name or otherwise identify the adopting parent is valid if the consent contains a statement by the person whose consent it is that the person consenting voluntarily executed the consent irrespective of disclosure of the name or other identification of the adopting parent.~~

**SECTION 7. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 2 of section 14-15-08 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

2. A consent to adoption may be withdrawn ~~prior to~~ before the entry of a decree of adoption if the court finds, after notice and opportunity to be heard is afforded to petitioner, the ~~person~~ individual seeking the withdrawal, and the agency placing a child for adoption, that the withdrawal is in the best interest of the individual to be adopted and the court orders the withdrawal.

**SECTION 8. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-15-09 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**14-15-09. Petition for adoption.**

1. A petition for adoption must be signed and verified by the petitioner, filed with the clerk of the court, and state:

a. The date and place of birth of the individual to be adopted, if known.

b. The name to be used for the individual to be adopted.

c. The date petitioner acquired custody or date of placement of the minor and the name of the ~~person~~ individual placing the minor.

- d. The full name, age, place, and duration of residence of the petitioner.
- e. The marital status of the petitioner, including the date and place of marriage, if married.
- f. That the petitioner has facilities and resources, including those available under a subsidy agreement, suitable to provide for the nurture and care of the minor to be adopted, and that it is the desire of the petitioner to establish the relationship of parent and child with the individual to be adopted.
- g. A description and estimate of value of any property of the individual to be adopted.
- h. The name of any ~~person~~ individual whose consent to the adoption is required, but who has not consented, and facts or circumstances which excuse the lack of the ~~person's~~ individual's consent normally required to the adoption.
- i. The department of ~~human services~~ or a county social service board as respondent.
- j. That the petitioner's expenses were reasonable as verified by the court. Reasonable fees may be charged for professional services and living expenses if reflected in a report of agreements and disbursements filed under this chapter and approved by the court. The fees may not be contingent upon placement of the child for adoption, consent to adoption, or cooperation in the completion of adoption. Reasonable fees may include:
  - (1) Preplacement counseling, adoption assessment, placement of the child, foster care, or other preadoption services, which must be paid directly to the provider of the services;
  - (2) Legal fees relating to the petition for relinquishment or adoption, that must be paid directly to the provider of the services;
  - (3) Medical expenses relating to prenatal care and the birth of the child, that are not already covered by health insurance;
  - (4) Expenses for transportation, meals, and lodging incurred for placement of the child or in order to receive counseling, legal, or medical services related to the pregnancy, birth, or placement; and

(5) Living expenses of the birth mother which are needed to maintain an adequate standard of living, which the birth mother is unable to otherwise maintain because of loss of income or other support resulting from the pregnancy.

(a) The payments may cover expenses incurred during the pregnancy-related incapacity but not for a period longer than six weeks following the delivery, unless the court determines within the six-week period that the birth mother is unable to be employed due to physical limitations relating to the birth of the child.

(b) Living expenses do not include expenses for lost wages, gifts, educational expenses, vacations, or other similar expenses of a birth mother.

2. A certified copy of the birth certificate or verification of birth record of the individual to be adopted, if available, and the required consents and relinquishments must be filed with the clerk.

3. Any ~~person~~ individual filing a petition shall pay to the clerk of court a filing fee as prescribed in subsection 1 of section 27-05.2-03.

**SECTION 9. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-15-10 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**14-15-10. Report of petitioner's expenditures.**

1. Except as specified in subsection 2, the petitioner in any proceeding for the adoption of a minor shall file, before the petition is heard, a full accounting report in a manner acceptable to the court of all disbursements of anything of value made or agreed to be made by or on behalf of the petitioner in connection with the adoption. Fees may not be contingent upon placement of the child for adoption, consent to adoption, or cooperation in the completion of adoption. The report must show any expenses incurred in connection with:

a. ~~The birth of the minor~~ Preplacement counseling, adoption assessment, placement of the child, foster care, or other preadoption services, that must be paid directly to the provider of the services;



- 1           b. ~~Placement of the minor with petitioner~~ Legal fees relating to the petition for  
2           relinquishment or adoption, that must be paid directly to the provider of the  
3           services;
- 4           c. ~~Medical or hospital care received by the mother or by the minor during the~~  
5           ~~mother's prenatal care and confinement~~ expenses relating to prenatal care  
6           and the birth of the child, that are not already covered by health insurance;  
7           and
- 8           d. ~~Services relating to the adoption or to the placement of the minor for adoption~~  
9           ~~which were received by or on behalf of the petitioner, either natural parent of~~  
10           ~~the minor, or any other person~~ Expenses for transportation, meals, and  
11           lodging incurred for placement of the child or in order to receive counseling,  
12           legal, or medical services related to the pregnancy, birth, or placement; and
- 13           e. Living expenses of the birth mother which are needed to maintain an  
14           adequate standard of living, which the birth mother is unable to otherwise  
15           maintain because of loss of income or other support resulting from the  
16           pregnancy.
- 17           (1) Payments may cover expenses incurred during the pregnancy-related  
18           incapacity but not for a period longer than six weeks following the  
19           delivery, unless the court determines within the six-week period that the  
20           birth mother is unable to be employed due to physical limitations  
21           relating to the birth of the child.
- 22           (2) Living expenses do not include expenses for lost wages, gifts,  
23           educational expenses, vacations, or other similar expenses of a birth  
24           mother.

25           2. This section does not apply to an adoption by a stepparent whose spouse is a  
26           ~~natural~~ biological or adoptive parent of the child.

27           3. Any report made under this section must be signed and verified by the petitioner.

28           **SECTION 10. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-15-11 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
29           amended and reenacted as follows:

30           **14-15-11. Notice of petition - Investigation and hearing.**

- 1           1.   a.   After the filing of a petition to adopt a minor, the court shall fix a time and  
2                   place for hearing the petition. At least twenty days before the date of hearing,  
3                   notice of the filing of the petition and of the time and place of hearing must be  
4                   given by the petitioner to the department of ~~human services~~; any agency or  
5                   ~~person~~ individual whose consent to the adoption is required by this chapter  
6                   but who has not consented; ~~a person~~ an individual whose consent is  
7                   dispensed with upon any ground mentioned in subdivisions a, b, f, h, i, and j  
8                   of subsection 1 of section 14-15-06 but who has not consented; and any  
9                   ~~person~~ individual identified by the court as a ~~natural~~ biological parent or a  
10                  possible ~~natural~~ biological parent of the minor, upon making inquiry to the  
11                  extent necessary and appropriate, as in proceedings under sections 27-20-45  
12                  and 14-17-24, unless the ~~person~~ individual has relinquished parental rights or  
13                  the ~~person's~~ individual's parental rights have been previously terminated by a  
14                  court. The notice to the department of ~~human services~~ must be accompanied  
15                  by a copy of the petition.
- 16           b.   Notice of the filing of a petition to adopt an adult must be given by the  
17                  petitioner at least twenty days before the date of the hearing to each living  
18                  parent of the adult to be adopted.
- 19           2.   An investigation must be made by a licensed child-placing agency to inquire into  
20                  the conditions and antecedents of a minor sought to be adopted and of the  
21                  petitioner for the purpose of ascertaining whether the adoptive home is a suitable  
22                  home for the minor and whether the proposed adoption is in the best interest of the  
23                  minor.
- 24           3.   A written report of the investigation must be filed with the court by the investigator  
25                  before the petition is heard.
- 26           4.   The report of the investigation must contain ~~an evaluation of the placement, a~~  
27                  review of the child's history; a preplacement adoption assessment of the petitioner,  
28                  including a criminal history record investigation of the petitioner; and a  
29                  postplacement evaluation of the placement with a recommendation as to the  
30                  granting of the petition for adoption and any other information the court requires  
31                  regarding the petitioner or the minor.

- 1           5. An investigation and report is not required in cases in which a stepparent is the  
2           petitioner or the ~~person~~ individual to be adopted is an adult. The department of  
3           ~~human services~~, when required to consent to the adoption, may give consent  
4           without making the investigation. If the petitioner is a relative other than a  
5           stepparent of the minor, the minor has lived with the petitioner for at least nine  
6           months, no allegations of abuse or neglect have been filed against the petitioner or  
7           any member of the petitioner's household, and the court is satisfied that the  
8           proposed adoptive home is appropriate for the minor, the court may waive the  
9           investigation and report required under this section. ~~For the purpose of this~~  
10          ~~section, "relative" means any person having the following relationship to the minor~~  
11          ~~by marriage, blood, or adoption: grandparent, brother, sister, stepbrother,~~  
12          ~~stepsister, uncle, or aunt.~~
- 13          6. The department of ~~human services~~, when required to consent to the adoption, may  
14          request the licensed child-placing agency to ~~make investigations of designated~~  
15          ~~portions of the inquiry as may be appropriate and to make a written report thereof~~  
16          ~~as a supplemental report to the court~~ conduct further investigation and to make a  
17          written report thereof as a supplemental report to the court.
- 18          7. After the filing of a petition to adopt an adult, the court by order shall direct that a  
19          copy of the petition and a notice of the time and place of the hearing be given to  
20          any ~~person~~ individual whose consent to the adoption is required but who has not  
21          consented and to each living parent of the adult to be adopted. The court may  
22          order an appropriate investigation to assist it in determining whether the adoption  
23          is in the best interest of the ~~persons~~ individuals involved.
- 24          8. Notice must be given in the manner appropriate under rules of civil procedure for  
25          the service of process in a civil action in this state or in any manner the court by  
26          order directs. Proof of the giving of the notice must be filed with the court before  
27          the petition is heard.

28          **SECTION 11. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-15-12 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
29          amended and reenacted as follows:

1           **14-15-12. Required residence of minor.** A final decree of adoption may not be  
2 issued and an interlocutory decree of adoption does not become final, until the minor to be  
3 adopted, other than a stepchild of the petitioner, has lived in the adoptive home ~~for~~:

4           1. For at least six months after placement by an agency;

5           2. For six months after placement by a parent in accordance with an identified  
6 relinquishment under chapter 14-15.1;

7           3. As a foster child for at least six months and has been placed for adoption by an  
8 agency; or for

9           4. For at least six months after the department of ~~human services~~ or the court has  
10 been informed of the custody of the minor by the petitioner, and the department of  
11 ~~human services~~ or court has had an opportunity to observe or investigate the  
12 adoptive home.

13           **SECTION 12. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-15-12.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
14 amended and reenacted as follows:

15           **14-15-12.1. Health insurance requirements for adoptees.** The department of  
16 ~~human services, county social service board,~~ or child-placing agency involved in an adoption  
17 ~~proceeding~~ action may at any time ~~prior to~~ before a final decree of adoption, if legal custody of  
18 the ~~person~~ individual to be adopted is not held by the department, ~~a county social service~~  
19 ~~board,~~ a child-placing agency, or an equivalent office or agency outside the state, require the  
20 petitioner for the adoption of another ~~person~~ individual to show proof that a health insurance  
21 policy is in effect which provides coverage for the ~~person~~ individual to be adopted. If proof of  
22 health insurance coverage is submitted by the petitioner, no further bond of any kind may be  
23 required by the department or a county social service board in regard to health coverage of the  
24 ~~person~~ individual to be adopted.

25           **SECTION 13. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-15-13 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
26 amended and reenacted as follows:

27           **14-15-13. Appearance - Continuance - Disposition of petition.**

28           1. The petitioner and the individual to be adopted shall appear at the hearing on the  
29 petition, unless the presence of either is excused by the court for good cause  
30 shown.

2. The court may continue the hearing from time to time to permit further observation, investigation, or consideration of any facts or circumstances affecting the granting of the petition.

3. If at the conclusion of the hearing, the court determines that the required consents have been obtained and that the adoption is in the best interest of the individual to be adopted, ~~it the court may (a) issue:~~

a. Issue a final decree of adoption; or ~~(b) issue~~

b. Issue an interlocutory decree of adoption, which by its own terms automatically becomes a final decree of adoption on a day specified in the decree, ~~which that~~ day may not be less than six months nor more than one year after the minor was placed in the adoptive home by an agency or after the department of human services or court was informed of the custody of the minor by the petitioner, unless sooner vacated by the court for good cause shown. In an interlocutory decree of adoption, the court shall provide for observation, investigation, and further report on the adoptive home during the interlocutory period.

~~4. If the requirements for a decree under subsection 3 have not been met, the court shall dismiss the petition and determine the person to have custody of the minor, including the petitioners if in the best interest of the minor. In an interlocutory decree of adoption the court may provide for observation, investigation, and further report on the adoptive home during the interlocutory period. The court shall make a finding as to the reasonableness of expenses reported under section 14-15-10.~~

5. If the requirements for a decree under subsection 3 have not been met, the court shall dismiss the petition and determine the individual to have custody of the minor, including the petitioners if in the best interest of the minor.

**SECTION 14. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-15-14 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**14-15-14. Effect of petition and decree of adoption.**

1. A final decree of adoption and an interlocutory decree of adoption which has become final, whether issued by a court of this state or of any other place, have

the following effect as to matters within the jurisdiction or before a court of this state:

- a. Except with respect to a spouse of the petitioner and relatives of the spouse, to relieve the ~~natural~~ biological parents of the adopted individual of all parental rights and responsibilities, and to terminate all legal relationships between the adopted individual and the individual's relatives, including the individual's ~~natural~~ biological parents, so that the adopted individual thereafter is a stranger to the individual's former relatives for all purposes including inheritance and the interpretation or construction of documents, statutes, and instruments, whether executed before or after the adoption is decreed, ~~which~~ that do not expressly include the individual by name or by some designation not based on a parent and child or blood relationship; and
- b. To create the relationship of parent and child between petitioner and the adopted individual, as if the adopted individual were a legitimate blood descendant of the petitioner, for all purposes including inheritance and applicability of statutes, documents, and instruments, whether executed before or after the adoption is decreed, which do not expressly exclude an adopted individual from their operation or effect.

2. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection 1, if a parent of a child dies without the relationship of parent and child having been previously terminated and a spouse of the living parent thereafter adopts the child, the child's right of inheritance from or through the deceased parent is unaffected by the adoption.
3. An interlocutory decree of adoption, while it is in force, has the same legal effect as a final decree of adoption. If an interlocutory decree of adoption is vacated, it must be as though void from its issuance, and the rights, liabilities, and status of all affected ~~persons~~ individuals which have not become vested must be governed accordingly.

**SECTION 15. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 2 of section 14-15-15 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

2. Subject to the disposition of an appeal, upon the expiration of one year after an adoption decree is issued the decree cannot be questioned by any ~~person~~

individual, including the petitioner, in any manner upon any ground, including fraud, misrepresentation, failure to give any required notice, or lack of jurisdiction of the parties or of the subject matter, unless, in the case of the adoption of a minor the petitioner has not taken custody of the minor, ~~or, in the case of the adoption of an adult, the adult had no knowledge of the decree within the one-year period.~~

**SECTION 16. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-15-16 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**14-15-16. Hearings and records in adoption proceedings - Confidential nature - Disclosure of identifying and nonidentifying information - Retroactive operation.**

1. The provisions of this section supersede any other law regarding public hearings and records.
2. For purposes of this section:
  - ~~a. "Department" means the department of human services.~~
  - ~~b. "Genetic parent" includes a man presumed or adjudicated to be the adopted person's individual's father under chapter 14-17 and an alleged father when so indicated in the files of the child-placing agency or the department, but only if there exists in those files information that corroborates the allegation of paternity, including the existence of communications between the alleged father and the child-placing agency, or between the alleged father and the genetic mother or members of her family, or such other corroborative information as may be permitted by rules adopted by the department.~~
  - ~~c. "Genetic sibling" means persons with the genetic relationship of sister, brother, half sister, or half brother.~~
  - b. "Notify" means to make a personal and confidential contact with the individual to whom a disclosure of identifying information has been requested. The personal and confidential contact must be made by an employee or agent of the child-placing agency that processed the adoption or by some other licensed child-placing agency designated by the individual initiating the search.

- 1           3. All hearings held in ~~proceedings~~ actions under this chapter must be held in closed  
2 court without admittance of any ~~person~~ individual other than essential officers of  
3 the court, the parties, their witnesses, counsel, ~~persons~~ individuals who have not  
4 previously consented to the adoption but are required to consent, the parents of an  
5 adult to be adopted, and representatives of the agencies present to perform their  
6 official duties. Upon a showing of good cause by the petitioner, the court may  
7 prohibit the parents of an adult to be adopted from attending the adoption hearings  
8 and proceedings. A parent of an adult to be adopted who is prohibited by the court  
9 from attending the proceedings may submit relevant testimony or information  
10 regarding the petition to the court in writing.
- 11           4. All papers;<sub>;</sub> records;<sub>;</sub> and ~~information pertaining to the adoption~~ identifying and  
12 nonidentifying information relating to an adopted individual, birth siblings, birth  
13 parents, or adoptive parents, whether part of the permanent record of the court or  
14 of a file in the department or in an agency are confidential and may be disclosed  
15 only in accordance with this section. Papers, records, and information directly  
16 pertaining to the adoption must be kept permanently by the department and  
17 agency.
- 18           5. Nonidentifying information, if known, concerning undisclosed genetic parents ~~shall~~  
19 must be furnished at a reasonable fee to:
- 20           a. The adoptive parents at the time of adoptive placement or upon their written  
21 request;  
22           b. An adopted adult upon written request;<sub>;</sub> or  
23           c. A birth parent upon written request.
- 24           6. The clerk of the appropriate district court, upon request and payment of the proper  
25 fee, shall furnish a certified copy of the decree of adoption to the adoptive parents,  
26 the guardian of an adopted minor child, or an adopted adult, provided the decree  
27 does not disclose the identity of the genetic parents or the name of the adopted  
28 ~~person prior to~~ individual before the adoption ~~proceedings~~ action.
- 29           7. ~~At~~ Before the child reaches adulthood, at the discretion of the child-placing  
30 agency, with due regard for confidentiality ~~and upon the consent of all the parties~~



involved, exchanges of identifying or nonidentifying information may take place between the genetic parents, adoptive parents, and adopted child ~~as follows:~~

- a. ~~At the time the child is placed for adoption, the genetic parents and the adoptive parents may meet, in person, without disclosing their names.~~
- b. ~~The genetic parents and the adoptive parents may exchange correspondence through the child placing agency.~~
- c. ~~The child placing agency may inform the genetic parents of the death of the child they placed for adoption.~~
- d. ~~The child placing agency may inform the adopted adult, or the adoptive parents of a minor of the death of a genetic parent.~~
- e. ~~The child placing agency may inform the genetic parents of pertinent medical information concerning the adopted child or adult.~~
- f. ~~The child placing agency may inform the adopted adult or the adoptive parents of a minor of pertinent medical information concerning the genetic parents.~~ Disclosure of a party's identifying information may not occur unless the party consents to disclosure.
- b. If one parent objects, the identifying information disclosed by the agency may only relate to the consenting parent or parents.

8. An adopted ~~person~~ individual who is eighteen years of age or older may request the department to initiate the disclosure of information identifying the adopted ~~person's~~ individual's genetic parents or to initiate the disclosure of nonidentifying information not on file with the department or a child-placing agency.

9. An adopted ~~person~~ individual who is eighteen years of age or older may request the department to initiate the disclosure of information identifying the adopted ~~person's~~ individual's adult genetic sibling.

10. A genetic parent of a ~~person~~ an adopted individual, ~~with respect to whom that parent's parental rights were voluntarily terminated,~~ after that ~~person~~ individual has reached twenty-one years of age, may request the department to initiate the disclosure of information identifying that ~~person~~ individual or to initiate the disclosure of nonidentifying information not on file with the department or a child-placing agency.

11. ~~An adult genetic sibling of a person, with respect to whom the parental rights of the sibling's and the person's mutual parent or parents were voluntarily terminated~~ an adopted individual, after that ~~person~~ individual has reached twenty-one years of age, may request the department to initiate disclosure of information identifying that ~~person~~ individual.

12. An adult child of a deceased adopted individual may request the department to initiate the disclosure of information identifying the adopted individual's genetic parents or to initiate the disclosure of nonidentifying information not on file with the department or child-placing agency.

13. An adult child of an adopted individual who is still living may not request the department to initiate disclosure of information identifying the adopted individual's genetic parents or to initiate the disclosure of nonidentifying information not on file with the department or child-placing agency.

14. The department shall, within five working days of receipt of a request under subsection 8, 9, 10, ~~or 11, 12, or 13~~, notify in writing a child-placing agency having access to the requested information. If the department's records do not identify any child-placing agency having access to the requested information, the department, within five working days after receipt of the request, shall so notify the requester in writing. The requester may designate a child-placing agency from a list of such agencies furnished by the department, ask the department to designate an agency, or terminate the request.

~~43.~~ 15. Within ninety days after receiving notice of a request made under subsection 8, 9, 10, ~~or 11, 12, or 13~~, the child-placing agency shall make complete and reasonable efforts to notify the ~~person~~ individual or ~~persons~~ individuals with respect to which a disclosure of identifying information has been requested. The child-placing agency must certify the results of its efforts to the department within one hundred twenty days after receipt of the request. The child-placing agency may charge a reasonable fee to the requester for the cost of making a search pursuant to the request. All communications under this subsection are confidential. ~~For purposes of this subsection, "notify" means a personal and confidential contact with the person with respect to whom a disclosure of identifying information has been~~

requested. ~~The personal and confidential contact may not be by mail and must be by an employee or agent of the child placing agency which processed the pertinent adoption, or some other licensed child placing agency designated by the child placing agency.~~ If the search is not completed within ninety days, additional time may be requested. Approval of this request must be given by the individual requesting the search.

44. ~~16.~~ The personal and confidential contact must be evidenced by an affidavit of notification executed by the ~~person~~ individual who notified each genetic parent, adopted ~~person~~ individual, or genetic sibling and certifying that each genetic parent, adopted ~~person~~ individual, or genetic sibling contacted was given the following information:
- a. The nature of the identifying information to which the agency has access.
  - b. The nature of any nonidentifying information requested.
  - c. The date of the request of the adopted ~~person~~ individual, genetic parent, or genetic sibling.
  - d. The right of the genetic parent, adopted ~~person~~ individual, or genetic sibling to file, authorize disclosure, or refuse to authorize disclosure.
  - e. The effect of a failure of the genetic parent, adopted ~~person~~ individual, or genetic sibling to either authorize disclosure or refuse to authorize disclosure.

45. ~~17.~~ An adopted ~~person~~ individual, genetic parent, or genetic sibling, with respect to whom a disclosure of identifying information has been requested, may authorize disclosure, refuse to authorize disclosure, or take no action. If no action is taken in response to a request, the child-placing agency must treat that as a refusal to authorize disclosure, except that it does not preclude disclosure after the ~~person's~~ individual's death.

18. If the child-placing agency has been able to locate only one genetic parent who authorizes disclosure and the other genetic parent cannot be located, the identifying information must be disclosed to the adopted individual. The information disclosed by the agency may relate only to the consenting parent.

46. ~~19.~~ The certification of the child-placing agency to the department must include:

- 1           a.    A statement of whether it has been able to notify the ~~person~~ individual about
- 2                   whom a disclosure of identifying information was requested and whether a
- 3                   notification was precluded by the death of the ~~person~~ individual.
- 4           b.    If a genetic sibling was to be notified at the request of an adopted ~~person~~
- 5                   individual, or if an adopted ~~person~~ individual was to be notified at the request
- 6                   of a genetic sibling, a statement of whether either ~~person~~ individual knows the
- 7                   identity of any mutual genetic parent.
- 8           c.    Assurances that:
  - 9                   (1)   No disclosure of identifying information has been made with respect to
  - 10                       any adopted ~~person~~ individual, genetic parent, or genetic sibling who
  - 11                       has not authorized the disclosure in writing unless the child-placing
  - 12                       agency has verified that the ~~person~~ individual has died leaving no
  - 13                       unrevoked written refusal to authorize disclosure.
  - 14                   (2)   Any disclosure of identifying information that might lawfully be made
  - 15                       under this section was made within ten days after the date of receipt of
  - 16                       written authorization or the date on which the agency verified that the
  - 17                       ~~person~~ individual had died.
- 18           d.    Copies of any written authorization of disclosure or refusal to authorize
- 19                   disclosure.
- 20           e.    A statement that the ~~person~~ individual about whom disclosure of identifying
- 21                   information was requested has neither authorized nor refused to authorize
- 22                   disclosure at the time of the certification.
- 23           f.    The date of each notification.
- 24           g.    A copy of each affidavit of notification.
- 25    ~~17. If the child-placing agency is unable to notify the genetic parent, adopted person,~~
- 26    ~~or genetic sibling within ninety days, the identifying information shall not be~~
- 27    ~~disclosed.~~
- 28    ~~18. If the child-placing agency has been able to locate only one genetic parent who~~
- 29    ~~authorizes disclosure and the other genetic parent cannot be located, the~~
- 30    ~~identifying information must be disclosed to the adopted person. The information~~
- 31    ~~disclosed by the agency may relate only to the consenting parent.~~

1     ~~49.~~ 20.   The child-placing agency, acting on the request of an adopted ~~person~~ individual to  
2                   disclose identifying information about a genetic sibling, or acting on the request of  
3                   a genetic sibling to disclose identifying information about an adopted ~~person~~  
4                   individual, must determine if either ~~person~~ individual knows the identity of a living  
5                   mutual genetic parent. If either ~~person~~ individual knows the identity of a living  
6                   mutual genetic parent, no disclosure may be made unless that parent is first  
7                   notified, in the manner provided for in subsection 13, ~~and authorizes the~~  
8                   ~~disclosure.~~ The identifying information released may only relate to the consenting  
9                   parties.

10   ~~20.~~ 21.   Upon application to the department by an adult adopted ~~person~~ individual or the  
11                   parent or guardian of a minor adopted child, the department may investigate or  
12                   cause to be investigated facts necessary to determine the adopted ~~person's~~  
13                   individual's eligibility for enrollment as a member of an Indian tribe.

- 14           a.   The department may inquire of any ~~person~~ individual or agency, including a  
15                   licensed child-placing agency in North Dakota, to assist in the investigation.
- 16           b.   All identifying information obtained by the department shall remain  
17                   confidential.
- 18           c.   The bureau of Indian affairs or an Indian tribe may be provided sufficient  
19                   information obtained from the investigation to determine the eligibility of the  
20                   adopted ~~person~~ individual for enrollment in an Indian tribe. ~~Prior to~~ Before  
21                   the department's release of information to the bureau of Indian affairs or an  
22                   Indian tribe, the department ~~will obtain~~ shall request written assurance from  
23                   the bureau of Indian affairs or an Indian tribe that the information provided will  
24                   remain confidential, and will not be furnished to any unauthorized ~~person~~  
25                   individual or agency.
- 26           d.   The procedure used in contacting the genetic parents of the adopted child  
27                   ~~shall~~ must be a personal and confidential contact. Any necessary contact  
28                   ~~shall~~ must be made by an employee or agent of a licensed child-placing  
29                   agency or the department. The information requested of the genetic parents  
30                   ~~shall~~ must be limited to that information necessary to make a determination of  
31                   the adopted ~~person's~~ individual's eligibility for enrollment in an Indian tribe.

e. The department or agency may charge a reasonable ~~investigation~~ fee.

~~24.~~ 22. ~~No person~~ An individual may not be required to disclose the name or identity of either an adoptive parent or an adopted ~~person~~ individual except:

a. In accordance with this section;

b. As authorized in writing by the adoptive parent or the adopted ~~person~~ individual; or

c. Upon order of the court entered in a proceeding brought under subsection ~~22~~ 24.

~~22.~~ 23. An adopted ~~person~~ individual, a genetic parent, a genetic sibling, or a guardian of any of those ~~persons~~ individuals may petition the district court for an order directing the disclosure of identifying information.

a. The petitioner ~~must~~ shall state that efforts to secure the requested disclosure have been made under this section or are forbidden under this section, that the petitioner has a significant need for the disclosure, and the nature of that need.

b. The petition ~~must~~ shall name the department and any child-placing agency ~~which that~~ has received a request under subsection 8, 9, 10, ~~or~~ 11, 12, or 13 as respondents.

c. The respondents must furnish, to the court, for in-camera review, copies of such records as the respondents may possess that contain requested identifying information.

d. The court may determine if ~~persons~~ individuals about whom the disclosure of identifying information is requested must be furnished notice of the proceeding, and may require that the respondents give notice to those ~~persons~~ individuals. If those persons participate in the proceeding, they must be permitted to do so in a manner, to be determined by the court, which avoids disclosure of identifying information except when disclosure is ordered by the court.

e. The court may order disclosure only if the petitioner demonstrates that disclosure will not result in any substantial harm to the ~~person~~ individual about whom identifying information is sought. The court may not order the

disclosure of identifying information concerning any ~~person~~ individual who  
objects to that disclosure.

~~23.~~ 24. The provisions of this section governing the release of identifying and  
nonidentifying adoptive information apply to adoptions completed before and after  
July 1, 1979.

~~24.~~ 25. Any child-placing agency discharging in good faith its responsibilities under this  
section is immune from any liability, civil or criminal, that otherwise might result.

~~25.~~ 26. The department shall make such reasonable rules as are necessary to carry out  
the purposes of this section.

**SECTION 17. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-15-17 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
amended and reenacted as follows:

**14-15-17. Recognition of foreign decree affecting adoption.** A decree of court  
terminating the relationship of parent and child or establishing the relationship by adoption  
issued pursuant to due process of law by a court of any other jurisdiction within or ~~without~~  
outside of the United States must be recognized in this state and the rights and obligations of  
the parties as to matters within the jurisdiction of this state must be determined as though the  
decree were issued by a court of this state.

**SECTION 18. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-15-18 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
amended and reenacted as follows:

**14-15-18. Application for new birth record.** Within thirty days after an adoption  
decree becomes final, the clerk of the court shall prepare an application for a birth record in the  
new name of the adopted individual and forward the application to the appropriate vital  
statistics office of the place, if known, where the adopted individual was born and forward a  
copy of the decree to the department of ~~human services~~ of this state for statistical purposes. In  
the case of the adoption of ~~a person~~ an individual born outside of the United States, the court  
may make findings, based on evidence from the petitioner and other reliable state or federal  
sources, on the date and place of birth and parentage of the adopted ~~person~~ individual. These  
findings must be certified by the court and included with the report of adoption filed with the  
state registrar of vital statistics pursuant to section 23-02.1-17.

**SECTION 19. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-15-19 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
amended and reenacted as follows:

**14-15-19. Relinquishment and termination of parent and child relationship.**

1. The rights of a parent with reference to a child, including parental right to control the child or to withhold consent to an adoption, may be relinquished and the relationship of parent and child terminated in or ~~prior to~~ before an adoption ~~proceeding~~ action as provided in this section.
2. All rights of a parent with reference to a child, including the right to receive notice of a hearing on a petition for adoption, may be relinquished and the relationship of parent and child terminated by a writing, signed by the parent, regardless of the age of the parent:
  - a. In the presence of a representative of an agency taking custody of the child, whether the agency is within or ~~without~~ outside of the state or in the presence and with the approval of a judge of a court of record within or ~~without~~ outside this state in which the minor was present or in which the parent resided at the time it was signed, ~~which relinquishment may be withdrawn within ten days after it is signed or the child is born, whichever is later; and the relinquishment is invalid unless it states that the parent has this right of withdrawal; or~~
  - b. In any other situation if the petitioner has had custody of the minor for two years, but only if notice of the adoption proceeding has been given to the parent and the court finds, after considering the circumstances of the relinquishment and the long continued custody by the petitioner, that the best interest of the child requires the granting of the adoption.
3. In addition to any other action or proceeding provided by law, the relationship of parent and child may be terminated by a court order issued in connection with an adoption ~~proceeding~~ action under this chapter on any ground provided by other law for termination of the relationship, and in any event on the ground ~~(a) that:~~
  - a. That the minor has been abandoned by the parent, ~~(b) that:~~
  - b. That by reason of the misconduct, faults, or habits of the parent or the repeated and continuous neglect or refusal of the parent, the minor is without proper parental care and control, or subsistence, education, or other care or control necessary for the minor's physical, mental, or emotional health or morals, or, by reason of physical or mental incapacity the parent is unable to



1 provide necessary parental care for the minor, and the court finds that the  
2 conditions and causes of the behavior, neglect, or incapacity are irremediable  
3 or will not be remedied by the parent, and that by reason thereof the minor is  
4 suffering or probably will suffer serious physical, mental, moral, or emotional  
5 harm, ~~or (e) that, or~~

6 c. That in the case of a parent not having custody of a minor, the noncustodial  
7 parent's consent is being unreasonably withheld contrary to the best interest  
8 of the minor.

9 4. For the purpose of proceeding under this chapter, a decree terminating all rights of  
10 a parent with reference to a child or the relationship of parent and child issued by a  
11 court of competent jurisdiction in this or any other state dispenses with the consent  
12 to adoption proceedings of a parent whose rights or parent and child relationship  
13 are terminated by the decree and with any required notice of an adoption  
14 ~~proceeding~~ action other than as provided in this section.

15 5. A petition for termination of the relationship of parent and child made in connection  
16 with an adoption ~~proceeding~~ action may be made by:

- 17 a. Either parent if termination of the relationship is sought with respect to the  
18 other parent;  
19 b. The petitioner for adoption, the guardian of the ~~person~~ individual, the legal  
20 custodian of the child, or the individual standing in parental relationship to the  
21 child;  
22 c. An agency; or  
23 d. Any other ~~person~~ individual having a legitimate interest in the matter.

24 6. Before the petition is heard, notice of the hearing ~~thereon~~ on the petition and  
25 opportunity to be heard must be given the parents of the child, the guardian of the  
26 ~~person of the child~~, the person having legal custody of the child, any proposed  
27 custodian of the child, and, in the discretion of the court, a person appointed to  
28 represent any party.

29 7. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection 2, a relinquishment of parental rights  
30 with respect to a child, executed under this section, may be withdrawn by the  
31 parent, and a decree of a court terminating the parent and child relationship under

1                   this section may be vacated by the court upon motion of the parent, if the child is  
2                   not on placement for adoption and the person having custody of the child consents  
3                   in writing to the withdrawal or vacation of the decree.

4                   **SECTION 20. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-15-20 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
5 amended and reenacted as follows:

6                   **14-15-20. Adoption and legitimation by conduct.** Notwithstanding the other  
7 provisions of this chapter, the biological father of an illegitimate minor adopts and legitimates a  
8 minor by publicly acknowledging the minor as that ~~person's~~ man's child, receiving the minor  
9 into that ~~person's~~ man's home, with the consent of that ~~person's~~ man's wife, if that ~~person~~ man  
10 is married, and otherwise treating the minor as if the minor were legitimate. Thereafter, the  
11 minor is deemed the legitimate child of the father for all purposes from the time of birth of the  
12 minor, the same as if the adoption had been finally decreed pursuant to this chapter.