

Fifty-eighth  
Legislative Assembly  
of North Dakota

## ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL NO. 1231

Introduced by

Representatives Keiser, Carlson, Dosch

Senators Espeland, Grindberg, Klein

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact sections 26.1-02.1-02.1, 26.1-02.1-06, 26.1-02.1-07,  
2 26.1-02.1-08, 26.1-02.1-09, 26.1-02.1-10, and 26.1-02.1-11 of the North Dakota Century Code,  
3 relating to insurance fraud; to amend and reenact sections 26.1-02.1-01, 26.1-02.1-04, and  
4 26.1-02.1-05 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to insurance fraud; to repeal sections  
5 26.1-02.1-02 and 26.1-02.1-03 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to insurance fraud;  
6 and to provide a penalty.

7 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

8 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 26.1-02.1-01 of the North Dakota Century Code  
9 is amended and reenacted as follows:

10 **26.1-02.1-01. Definitions.** As used in this chapter:

- 11 1. ~~"Authorized agency" means any duly constituted criminal investigative department~~  
12 ~~or agency of the United States or this state; the prosecuting attorney of any city,~~  
13 ~~county, state, or of the United States or any subdivision thereof; or the insurance~~  
14 ~~commissioner.~~ "Business of insurance" means the writing of insurance or the  
15 reinsuring of risks by an insurer, including acts necessary or incidental to writing  
16 insurance or reinsuring risks and the activities of persons who act as or who are  
17 officers, directors, agents, or employees of insurers, or who are other persons  
18 authorized to act on their behalf. The term does not include the activities of the  
19 North Dakota life and health insurance guaranty association or the North Dakota  
20 insurance guaranty association.
- 21 2. "Financial loss" includes loss of earnings, out-of-pocket and other expenses, repair  
22 and replacement costs, and claims payments.
- 23 3. "Fraudulent insurance act" includes the following acts or omissions committed by a  
24 person knowingly and with intent to defraud:

- 1           a.   Presenting, causing to be presented, or preparing with knowledge or belief  
2           that it will be presented to or by an insurer, reinsurer, insurance producer, or  
3           any agent thereof, false or misleading information as part of, in support of, or  
4           concerning a fact material to one or more of the following:
- 5               (1)   An application for the issuance or renewal of an insurance policy or  
6               reinsurance contract;
- 7               (2)   The rating of an insurance policy or reinsurance contract;
- 8               (3)   A claim for payment or benefit pursuant to an insurance policy or  
9               reinsurance contract;
- 10              (4)   Premiums paid on an insurance policy or reinsurance contract;
- 11              (5)   Payments made in accordance with the terms of an insurance policy or  
12              reinsurance contract;
- 13              (6)   A document filed with the commissioner or the chief insurance  
14              regulatory official of another jurisdiction;
- 15              (7)   The financial condition of an insurer or reinsurer;
- 16              (8)   The formation, acquisition, merger, reconsolidation, dissolution, or  
17              withdrawal from one or more lines of insurance or reinsurance in all or  
18              part of this state by an insurer or reinsurer;
- 19              (9)   The issuance of written evidence of insurance;
- 20              (10)   The reinstatement of an insurance policy; or
- 21              (11)   The formation of an agency, brokerage, or insurance producer contract.
- 22           b.   Solicitation or acceptance of new or renewal insurance risks on behalf of an  
23           insurer, reinsurer, or other person engaged in the business of insurance by a  
24           person who knows or should know that the insurer or other person  
25           responsible for the risk is insolvent at the time of the transaction.
- 26           c.   Removal, concealment, alteration, or destruction of the assets or records of  
27           an insurer, reinsurer, or other person engaged in the business of insurance.
- 28           d.   Theft by deception or otherwise, or embezzlement, abstracting, purloining, or  
29           conversion of moneys, funds, premiums, credits, or other property of an  
30           insurer, reinsurer, or person engaged in the business of insurance.

e. Attempting to commit, aiding or abetting in the commission of, or conspiring to commit the acts or omissions specified in this section.

4. "Insurance" means a contract or arrangement in which one undertakes to pay or indemnify another as to loss from certain contingencies called "risks", including through reinsurance; pay or grant a specified amount or determinable benefit to another in connection with ascertainable risk contingencies; pay an annuity to another; or act as surety. The term does not include a debt cancellation contract between a bank and debtor or between a savings association and debtor and does not include a debt suspension contract between a bank and debtor or between a savings association and debtor.

~~3.~~ 5. "Insurer" includes an authorized insurer, self insurer, reinsurer, broker, insurance producer, or any agent thereof means a person entering into arrangements or contracts of insurance or reinsurance and who agrees to perform any of the acts set forth in subsection 4, whether the person has or is required to have a certificate of authority or denies being an insurer. The term does not include the North Dakota life and health insurance guaranty association, the risk management fund, a bank or savings association as a party to a debt cancellation contract or debt suspension contract, or the North Dakota insurance guaranty association.

~~4.~~ 6. "Person" means a natural person, company, an individual, corporation, unincorporated association, partnership, professional corporation, and any other legal association, joint stock company, trust, unincorporated organization, or any similar entity or any combination of the foregoing.

7. "Policy" means an individual or group policy, group certificate, contract, or arrangement of insurance or reinsurance affecting the rights of a resident of this state or bearing a reasonable relation to this state, regardless of whether delivered or issued for delivery in this state.

~~5.~~ 8. "Practitioner" means a licensee of this state authorized to practice medicine and surgery, psychology, chiropractic, or law or any other licensee of the state whose services are compensated, directly or indirectly, by insurance proceeds, or a licensee similarly licensed in other states and nations or the practitioner of any

nonmedical treatment rendered in accordance with a recognized religious method of healing.

6. ~~"Statement" includes any notice statement, proof of loss, bill of lading, receipt for payment, invoice, account, estimate of property damages, bills for services, diagnosis, prescription, hospital or doctor records, x rays, test result, or other evidence of loss, injury, or expense.~~

9. "Reinsurance" means a contract, binder of coverage including placement slip, or arrangement under which an insurer procures insurance for itself in another insurer as to all or part of an insurance risk of the originating insurer.

**SECTION 2.** Section 26.1-02.1-02.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted as follows:

**26.1-02.1-02.1. Fraudulent insurance acts, interference, and participation of convicted felons prohibited.**

1. A person may not commit a fraudulent insurance act.

2. A person may not knowingly or intentionally interfere with the enforcement of the provisions of this chapter or investigations of suspected or actual violations of this chapter.

3. a. A person convicted of a felony involving dishonesty or breach of trust may not participate in the business of insurance.

b. A person in the business of insurance may not knowingly or intentionally permit a person convicted of a felony involving dishonesty or breach of trust to participate in the business of insurance.

**SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Section 26.1-02.1-04 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**26.1-02.1-04. Immunity.**

1. A person when acting without malice is not subject to liability by virtue of filing reports, or furnishing orally or in writing other information concerning any suspected, anticipated, or completed fraudulent insurance act, when the reports or information are provided to or received from ~~any authorized agency,~~ the commissioner; federal, state, or local law enforcement or regulatory officials; the national association of insurance commissioners; or any other not-for-profit

organization established to detect and prevent insurance fraud; and ~~their agents,~~  
~~employees,~~ any employee or designees agent of any of these entities.

2. Except in prosecution for perjury or insurance fraud, and in the absence of malice,  
an insurer, or any officer, employee, or agent thereof, or any licensed insurance  
producer or private person who cooperates with, furnishes evidence, or provides or  
receives information regarding any suspected fraudulent insurance act to or from  
~~an authorized agency,~~ the commissioner; federal, state, or local law enforcement  
or regulatory officials; the national association of insurance commissioners; or any  
not-for-profit organization established to detect and prevent fraudulent insurance  
acts ~~or~~ and any employee or agent of any these entities who complies with an  
order issued by a court of competent jurisdiction acting in response to a request by  
any of these entities to provide evidence or testimony is not subject to a criminal  
proceeding or to a civil penalty with respect to any act concerning which the  
person testifies to or produces relevant matter.

3. In the absence of malice, an insurer, or any officer, employee, or agent thereof, or  
any licensed insurance producer or private person who cooperates with, furnishes  
evidence, or provides information regarding any suspected fraudulent insurance  
act to ~~an authorized agency,~~ the commissioner; federal, state, or local law  
enforcement or regulatory officials; the national association of insurance  
commissioners; or any not-for-profit organization established to detect and  
prevent fraudulent insurance acts ~~or~~ and any employee or agent of any of these  
entities who complies with an order issued by a court of competent jurisdiction  
acting in response to a request by any of these entities to furnish evidence or  
provide testimony, is not subject to civil liability for libel, slander, or any other  
relevant tort, and no civil cause of action of any nature exists against the person,  
for filing reports, providing information, or otherwise cooperating with an  
investigation or examination of any of these entities.

4. The ~~authorized agency,~~ commissioner; federal, state, or local law enforcement or  
regulatory officials; the national association of insurance commissioners; or any  
not-for-profit organization established to detect and prevent fraudulent insurance  
acts and any employee or agent of any of these entities, when acting without

malice is not subject to civil liability for libel, slander, or any other relevant tort, and no civil cause of action of any nature will lie against the person by virtue of the execution of official activities or duties of the entity by virtue of the publication of any report or bulletin related to the official activities or duties of the entity.

5. This section does not abrogate or modify in any way common law or statutory privilege or immunity heretofore enjoyed by any person or entity.

**SECTION 4. AMENDMENT.** Section 26.1-02.1-05 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**26.1-02.1-05. Penalties - ~~Probation~~ Restitution.**

1. A violation of section ~~26.1-02.1-02~~ 26.1-02.1-02.1 is a class C felony if the value of any property or services retained exceeds five thousand dollars and a class A misdemeanor in all other cases. For purposes of this section, the value of any property and services must be determined in accordance with subsection 6 of section 12.1-23-05.
2. In the event that a practitioner is adjudicated guilty of a violation of section ~~26.1-02.1-02~~ 26.1-02.1-02.1, the court shall notify the appropriate licensing authority of this state of the adjudication. The appropriate licensing authority shall hold an administrative hearing to consider the imposition of administrative sanctions as provided by law against the practitioner.
3. ~~Probation may not be granted to, nor may the imposition of a sentence be suspended, after the first adult conviction for a violation under section 26.1-02.1-02 and any subsequent conviction of the same.~~
4. ~~The existence of any fact that would make a person ineligible for probation under this section must be alleged in the information or indictment, and:~~
  - a. ~~Admitted by the defendant in open court;~~
  - b. ~~Determined to be true at trial by a jury or the court; or~~
  - c. ~~By plea of guilty or nolo contendere.~~
5. In addition to any other punishment, a person who violates section ~~26.1-02.1-02~~ 26.1-02.1-02.1 must be ordered to make restitution to the insurer or to any other person for any financial loss sustained as a result of the violation of section

~~26.1-02.1-02~~ 26.1-02.1-02.1. The court shall determine the extent and method of restitution.

**SECTION 5.** Section 26.1-02.1-06 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted as follows:

**26.1-02.1-06. Mandatory reporting of fraudulent insurance acts.**

1. A person engaged in the business of insurance having knowledge or a reasonable belief that a fraudulent insurance act is being, will be, or has been committed shall provide to the commissioner the information required by, and in a manner prescribed by, the commissioner.
2. Any other person having knowledge or a reasonable belief that a fraudulent insurance act is being, will be, or has been committed may provide to the commissioner the information required by, and in a manner prescribed by, the commissioner.
3. A person who provides nonpublic personal information to the commissioner pursuant to this section does not violate the insurance privacy law under section 26.1-02-27.

**SECTION 6.** Section 26.1-02.1-07 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted as follows:

**26.1-02.1-07. Confidentiality.**

1. Any documents, materials, or other information in the possession or control of the commissioner which are provided pursuant to section 26.1-02.1-06 or obtained by the commissioner in an investigation of suspected or actual fraudulent insurance acts are confidential by law and privileged, not subject to subpoena, and not subject to discovery or admissible in evidence in any private civil action. However, the commissioner is authorized to use the documents, materials, or other information in the furtherance of any regulatory or legal action brought as a part of the commissioner's official duties.
2. Neither the commissioner nor any person who received documents, materials, or other information while acting under the authority of the commissioner may be permitted or required to testify in any private civil action concerning any confidential documents, materials, or information subject to subsection 1.

- 1           3.   In order to assist in the performance of the commissioner's duties, the  
2           commissioner may:
- 3           a.   Share documents, materials, or other information, including the confidential  
4           and privileged documents, materials, or information subject to subsection 1  
5           with other state, federal, and international regulatory agencies, with the  
6           national association of insurance commissioners and its affiliates and  
7           subsidiaries, and with local, state, federal, and international law enforcement  
8           authorities, provided that the recipient agrees to maintain the confidentiality  
9           and privileged status of the document, material, or other information;
- 10          b.   Receive documents, materials, or information, including otherwise confidential  
11          and privileged documents, materials, or information from the national  
12          association of insurance commissioners and its affiliates and subsidiaries and  
13          from regulatory and law enforcement officials of other foreign or domestic  
14          jurisdictions, and shall maintain as confidential or privileged any document,  
15          material, or information received with notice or the understanding that it is  
16          confidential or privileged under the laws of the jurisdiction that is the source of  
17          the document, material, or information; and
- 18          c.   Enter into agreements governing sharing and use of information consistent  
19          with this subsection.
- 20          4.   A privilege or claim of confidentiality in the documents, materials, or information is  
21          not waived as a result of disclosure to the commissioner under this section or as a  
22          result of sharing as authorized in subsection 3.
- 23          5.   Any investigative information gathered under section 26.1-02.1-06 or 26.1-02.1-08  
24          is criminal investigative information and may not be disclosed except as provided  
25          under section 44-04-18.7.

26           **SECTION 7.** Section 26.1-02.1-08 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and  
27   enacted as follows:

28           **26.1-02.1-08. Creation and purpose of the insurance fraud unit.**

- 29           1.   The North Dakota insurance fraud unit is established within the insurance  
30           department. The commissioner may appoint the full-time supervisory and  
31           investigative personnel of the insurance fraud unit, who must be qualified by



1           training and experience to perform the duties of their positions. The commissioner  
2           may also appoint clerical and other staff necessary for the insurance fraud unit to  
3           carry out its duties and responsibilities under this chapter.

4           2. The insurance fraud unit shall:

- 5           a. Initiate independent inquiries and conduct independent investigations when  
6           the insurance fraud unit has cause to believe that a fraudulent insurance act  
7           may be, is being, or has been committed;  
8           b. Review reports or complaints of alleged fraudulent insurance activities from  
9           federal, state, and local law enforcement and regulatory agencies, persons  
10           engaged in the business of insurance, and the public to determine whether  
11           the reports require further investigation and to conduct these investigations;  
12           and  
13           c. Conduct independent examinations of alleged fraudulent insurance acts and  
14           undertake independent studies to determine the extent of fraudulent  
15           insurance acts.

16          3. The insurance fraud unit may:

- 17          a. Inspect, copy, or collect records and evidence;  
18          b. Serve subpoenas;  
19          c. Administer oaths and affirmations;  
20          d. Share records and evidence with federal, state, or local law enforcement or  
21          regulatory agencies;  
22          e. Execute search warrants and arrest warrants for criminal violations of this  
23          chapter;  
24          f. Arrest upon probable cause without warrant a person found in the act of  
25          violating or attempting to violate a provision of this chapter;  
26          g. Make criminal referrals to prosecuting authorities; and  
27          h. Conduct investigations outside of this state. If the information the insurance  
28          fraud unit seeks to obtain is located outside this state, the person from whom  
29          the information is sought may make the information available to the insurance  
30          fraud unit to examine at the place where the information is located. The  
31          insurance fraud unit may designate a representative, including an official of

1                   the state in which the matter is located, to inspect the information on behalf of  
2                   the insurance fraud unit, and the insurance fraud unit may respond to a  
3                   similar request from an official of another state.

4                   **SECTION 8.** Section 26.1-02.1-09 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and  
5 enacted as follows:

6                   **26.1-02.1-09. Peace officer status.** A fraud unit investigator has all the powers  
7 conferred by law upon any peace officer of this state when making arrests for criminal violations  
8 established as a result of an investigation pursuant to this chapter. The general laws applicable  
9 to arrests by a peace officer of the state also apply to a fraud unit investigator. A fraud unit  
10 investigator may execute an arrest warrant and search warrant for the same criminal violation;  
11 serve subpoenas issued for the examination, investigation, and trial of all offenses identified  
12 through an investigation; and arrest upon probable cause without warrant a person found in the  
13 act of committing a violation of the provisions of this chapter.

14                   **SECTION 9.** Section 26.1-02.1-10 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and  
15 enacted as follows:

16                   **26.1-02.1-10. Other law enforcement or regulatory authority.** This chapter does  
17 not:

- 18                   1. Preempt the authority or relieve the duty of other law enforcement or regulatory  
19                   agencies to investigate, examine, and prosecute suspected violations of law;
- 20                   2. Prevent or prohibit a person from disclosing voluntarily information concerning  
21                   insurance fraud to a law enforcement or regulatory agency other than the  
22                   insurance fraud unit; or
- 23                   3. Limit the powers granted elsewhere by the laws of this state to the commissioner  
24                   or the insurance fraud unit to investigate and examine possible violations of law  
25                   and to take appropriate action against wrongdoers.

26                   **SECTION 10.** Section 26.1-02.1-11 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and  
27 enacted as follows:

28                   **26.1-02.1-11. Rules.** The commissioner may adopt rules determined necessary by the  
29 commissioner for the administration of this chapter.

30                   **SECTION 11. REPEAL.** Sections 26.1-02.1-02 and 26.1-02.1-03 of the North Dakota  
31 Century Code are repealed.