

Sixty-first  
Legislative Assembly  
of North Dakota

**SENATE BILL NO. 2139**

Introduced by

Natural Resources Committee

(At the request of the Industrial Commission)

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new chapter to title 47 of the North Dakota Century  
2 Code, relating to ownership of subsurface pore space; and to provide for application.

3 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

4 **SECTION 1.** A new chapter to title 47 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and  
5 enacted as follows:

6 **Policy.** Undivided estates in land and clarity in land titles reduce litigation, enhance  
7 comprehensive management, and promote the security and stability useful for economic  
8 development, environmental protection, and government operations.

9 **Pore space defined.** In this chapter "pore space" means a cavity or void, whether  
10 natural or artificially created, in a subsurface sedimentary stratum.

11 **Title to pore space.** Title to pore space in all strata underlying the surface of lands and  
12 waters is vested in the owner of the overlying surface estate.

13 **Conveyance of real property conveys pore space.** A conveyance of title to the  
14 surface of real property conveys the pore space in all strata underlying the surface of the real  
15 property.

16 **Severing pore space prohibited.** Title to pore space may not be severed from title to  
17 the surface of the real property overlying the pore space. An instrument or arrangement that  
18 seeks to sever title to pore space from title to the surface is void.

19 **Transactions allowed.** Leasing pore space is not a severance prohibited by this  
20 chapter.

21 **Application.** This Act does not affect transactions before the effective date of this Act  
22 that severed pore space from title to the surface estate.