

Sixty-fifth
Legislative Assembly
of North Dakota

ENGROSSED SENATE BILL NO. 2134

Introduced by

Senators Armstrong, Bekkedahl, Unruh

Representatives Bosch, Longmuir, Porter

1 A BILL ~~for an Act to create and enact a new section to chapter 54-01 of the North Dakota~~
2 ~~Century Code, relating to the ownership of minerals inundated by Pick-Sloan Missouri basin~~
3 ~~project dams; for an Act to create and enact chapter 61-33.1 of the North Dakota Century Code,~~
4 ~~relating to the ownership of mineral rights of land inundated by Pick-Sloan Missouri basin~~
5 ~~project dams; to provide an appropriation; to provide for retroactive application; and to declare~~
6 ~~an emergency.~~

7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:

8 ~~—SECTION 1. A new section to chapter 54-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is created~~
9 ~~and enacted as follows:~~
10 ~~—Mineral ownership of land inundated by Pick-Sloan Missouri basin project dams.~~
11 ~~—Unless the state has explicitly transferred ownership of the minerals, the state of North~~
12 ~~Dakota owns the minerals in and under the Missouri riverbed within state borders, including~~
13 ~~segments of the riverbed which were artificially inundated as a result of constructing dams~~
14 ~~pursuant to the Pick-Sloan Missouri basin project. The state sovereign land mineral ownership~~
15 ~~of the riverbed segments inundated by Pick-Sloan Missouri basin project dams extends only to~~
16 ~~the historical Missouri riverbed channel up to the ordinary high-water mark from the northern~~
17 ~~boundary of the Fort Berthold reservation to the southern border of sections thirty-three and~~
18 ~~thirty-four, township one hundred fifty-three north, range one hundred two west, which is the~~
19 ~~approximate location of river mile marker one thousand five hundred sixty-five, and from the~~
20 ~~northern boundary of the Standing Rock Indian reservation to river mile marker one thousand~~
21 ~~three hundred three. Mineral ownership of the riverbed segments inundated by Pick-Sloan~~
22 ~~Missouri basin project dams which are located within the exterior boundaries of the Fort~~
23 ~~Berthold reservation and Standing Rock Indian reservation are excluded from this section and~~
24 ~~must be determined under federal law. The state holds no claim to any minerals above the~~

~~ordinary high-water mark of the historical Missouri riverbed channel inundated by Pick-Sloan Missouri basin project dams, except for original grant lands acquired by the state under federal law and any minerals acquired by the state through purchase, foreclosure, or other written conveyance. For the purposes of this section, "historical Missouri riverbed channel" means the Missouri riverbed channel as delineated by the last known survey conducted by the army corps of engineers in connection with the corps' determination of the amount of land acquired by the corps for the impoundment of Lake Sakakawea and Lake Oahe. This section does not affect the authority of the state engineer to regulate the Missouri riverbed or waters of the state provided the regulation does not affect ownership of minerals in and under the riverbed or lands above the ordinary high-water mark of the historical Missouri riverbed channel inundated by Pick-Sloan Missouri basin project dams.~~

SECTION 1. Chapter 61-33.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted as follows:

61-33.1-01. Definitions.

For purposes of this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:

1. "Corps survey" means the last known survey conducted by the army corps of engineers in connection with the corps' determination of the amount of land acquired by the corps for the impoundment of Lake Sakakawea and Lake Oahe, as supplemented by the supplemental plats created by the branch of cadastral survey of the United States bureau of land management.
2. "Historical Missouri riverbed channel" means the Missouri riverbed channel as it existed upon the closure of the Pick-Sloan Missouri basin project dams, and extends from the Garrison Dam to the southern border of sections thirty-three and thirty-four, township one hundred fifty-three north, range one hundred two west, which is the approximate location of river mile marker one thousand five hundred sixty-five, and from the South Dakota border to river mile marker one thousand three hundred three.
3. "Segment" means the individual segment maps contained within the corps survey final project maps for the Pick-Sloan project dams.
4. "State phase two survey" means the "Ordinary High Water Mark Survey Task Order #2 Final Technical Report" commissioned by the board of university and school lands.

61-33.1-02. Mineral ownership of land inundated by Pick-Sloan Missouri basin project dams.

The state sovereign land mineral ownership of the riverbed segments inundated by Pick-Sloan Missouri basin project dams extends only to the historical Missouri riverbed channel up to the ordinary high-water mark. The state holds no claim or title to any minerals above the ordinary high-water mark of the historical Missouri riverbed channel inundated by Pick-Sloan Missouri basin project dams, except for original grant lands acquired by the state under federal law and any minerals acquired by the state through purchase, foreclosure, or other written conveyance. Mineral ownership of the riverbed segments inundated by Pick-Sloan Missouri basin project dams which are located within the exterior boundaries of the Fort Berthold reservation and Standing Rock Indian reservation is controlled by other law and is excepted from this section.

61-33.1-03. Determination of the ordinary high-water mark of the historical Missouri riverbed channel.

1. The corps survey must be considered the presumptive determination of the ordinary high-water mark of the historical Missouri riverbed channel, subject only to the review process under this section and judicial review as provided in this chapter.
2. Upon the effective date of this Act, the department of mineral resources shall commence procurement to select a qualified engineering and surveying firm to conduct a review of the corps survey under this section. The review must be limited to the corps survey segments from the northern boundary of the Fort Berthold Indian reservation to the southern border of sections thirty-three and thirty-four, township one hundred fifty-three north, range one hundred two west. Within ninety days of the first date of publication of the invitation, the department shall select and approve a firm for the review. The department may not select or approve a firm that has a conflict of interest in the outcome of the review, including any firm that has participated in a survey of the Missouri riverbed for the state or a state agency, or participated as a party or expert witness in any litigation regarding an assertion by the state of mineral ownership of the Missouri riverbed.
3. The selected and approved firm shall review the delineation of the ordinary high-water mark of the corps survey segments. The review must determine whether clear and

convincing evidence establishes that a portion of the corps survey does not reasonably reflect the ordinary high-water mark of the historical Missouri riverbed channel under state law. The following parameters, historical data, materials, and applicable state laws must be considered in the review:

a. Aerial photography of the historical Missouri riverbed channel existing before the closure date of the Pick-Sloan project dams;

b. The historical records of the army corps of engineers pertaining to the corps survey;

c. Army corps of engineers and United States geological survey elevation and Missouri River flow data;

d. State case law regarding the identification of the point at which the presence of action of the water is so continuous as to destroy the value of the land for agricultural purposes, including hay lands. Land where the high and continuous presence of water has destroyed its value for agricultural purposes, including hay land, generally must be considered within the ordinary high-water mark. The value for agricultural purposes is destroyed at the level where significant, major, and substantial terrestrial vegetation ends or ceases to grow. Lands having agricultural value capable of growing crops or hay, but not merely intermittent grazing or location of cattle, generally must be considered above the ordinary high-water mark; and

e. Subsection 3 of section 61-33-01 and section 47-06-05, which provide all accretions are presumed to be above the ordinary high-water mark and are not sovereign lands. Accreted lands may be determined to be within the ordinary high-water mark of the historical Missouri riverbed channel based on clear and convincing evidence. Areas of low-lying and flat lands where the ordinary high-water mark may be impracticable to determine due to inconclusive aerial photography or inconclusive vegetation analysis must be presumed to be above the ordinary high-water mark and owned by the riparian landowner.

4. The firm shall complete the review within six months of entering a contract with the department of mineral resources. The department may extend the time required to complete the review if the department deems an extension necessary.

1 5. Upon completion of the review, the firm shall provide its findings to the department.
2 The findings must address each segment of the corps survey the firm reviewed and
3 must include a recommendation to either maintain or adjust, modify, or correct the
4 corps survey as the delineation of the ordinary high-water mark for each segment. The
5 firm may recommend an adjustment, modification, or correction to a segment of the
6 corps survey only if clear and convincing evidence establishes the corps survey for
7 that segment does not reasonably reflect the ordinary high-water mark of the historical
8 Missouri riverbed channel under state law.

9 6. The department shall publish notice of the review findings and a public hearing to be
10 held on the findings. The public must have sixty days after publication of the notice to
11 submit comments to the department. At the end of the sixty days, the department shall
12 hold the public hearing on the review.

13 7. After the public hearing, the department, in consultation with the firm, shall consider all
14 public comments, develop a final recommendation on each of the review findings, and
15 deliver the final recommendations to the industrial commission, which may adopt or
16 modify the recommendations. The industrial commission may modify a
17 recommendation from the department only if it finds clear and convincing evidence
18 from the resources in subsection 3 that the recommendation is substantially
19 inaccurate. The industrial commission's action on each finding will determine the
20 delineation of the ordinary high-water mark for the segment of the river addressed by
21 the finding.

22 **61-33.1-04. Implementation.**

23 1. Within six months after the adoption of the final review findings by the industrial
24 commission:

25 a. Any royalty proceeds held by operators attributable to oil and gas mineral tracts
26 lying entirely above the ordinary high-water mark of the historical Missouri
27 riverbed channel on both the corps survey and the state phase two survey must
28 be released to the owners of the tracts, absent a showing of other defects
29 affecting mineral title; and

30 b. Any royalty proceeds held by the board of university and school lands attributable
31 to oil and gas mineral tracts lying entirely above the ordinary high-water mark of

1 the historical Missouri riverbed channel on both the corps survey and the state
2 phase two survey must be released to the relevant operators to distribute to the
3 owners of the tracts, absent a showing of other defects affecting mineral title.

4 2. Upon adoption of the final review findings by the industrial commission:

5 a. The board of university and school lands shall begin to implement any acreage
6 adjustments, lease bonus and royalty refunds, and payment demands as may be
7 necessary relating to state-issued oil and gas leases. The board shall complete
8 the adjustments, refunds, and payment demands within two years after the date
9 of adoption of the final review findings.

10 b. Operators of oil and gas wells affected by the final review findings immediately
11 shall begin to implement any acreage and revenue adjustments relating to
12 state-owned and privately owned oil and gas interests. The operators shall
13 complete the adjustments within two years after the date of adoption of the
14 review findings. Any applicable penalties, liability, or interest for late payment of
15 royalties or revenues from an affected oil or gas well may not begin to accrue
16 until the end of the two-year deadline. The filing of an action under
17 section 61-33.1-05 tolls the deadline for any oil and gas well directly affected by
18 the action challenging the review finding.

19 **61-33.1-05. Actions challenging review findings.**

20 An interested party seeking to bring an action challenging the review findings or
21 recommendations or the industrial commission actions under this chapter shall commence an
22 action in district court within two years of the date of adoption of the final review findings by the
23 industrial commission. The plaintiff bringing an action under this section may challenge only the
24 final review finding for the section or sections of land in which the plaintiff asserts an interest.
25 The state and all owners of record of fee or leasehold estates or interests affected by the
26 finding, recommendation, or industrial commission action challenged in the action under this
27 section must be joined as parties to the action. A plaintiff or defendant claiming a boundary of
28 the ordinary high-water mark of the historical Missouri riverbed channel which varies from the
29 boundary determined under this chapter bears the burden of establishing the variance by clear
30 and convincing evidence based on evidence of the type required to be considered by the
31 engineering and surveying firm under subsection 3 of section 61-33.1-03. Notwithstanding any

1 other provision of law, an action brought in district court under this section is the sole remedy for
2 challenging the final review, recommendations, and determination of the ordinary high-water
3 mark under this chapter, and preempts any right to rehearing, reconsideration, administrative
4 appeal, or other form of civil action provided under law.

5 **61-33.1-06. Public domain lands.**

6 Notwithstanding any provision of this chapter to the contrary, the ordinary high-water mark
7 of the historical Missouri riverbed channel abutting nonpatented public domain lands owned by
8 the United States must be determined by the branch of cadastral study of the United States
9 bureau of land management in accordance with federal law.

10 **61-33.1-07. State engineer regulatory jurisdiction.**

11 This chapter does not affect the authority of the state engineer to regulate the historical
12 Missouri riverbed channel, minerals other than oil and gas, or the waters of the state, provided
13 the regulation does not affect ownership of oil and gas minerals in and under the riverbed or
14 lands above the ordinary high-water mark of the historical Missouri riverbed channel inundated
15 by Pick-Sloan Missouri basin project dams.

16 **SECTION 2. APPROPRIATION - STRATEGIC INVESTMENT AND IMPROVEMENTS**

17 **FUND.** There is appropriated out of any moneys in the strategic investment and improvements
18 fund in the state treasury, not otherwise appropriated, the sum of \$800,000, or so much of the
19 sum as may be necessary, to the department of mineral resources for the purpose of
20 contracting with a qualified engineering and surveying firm to conduct a limited review of the
21 corps survey under this Act, for the biennium beginning July 1, 2017, and ending June 30, 2019.

22 **SECTION 3. RETROACTIVE APPLICATION.** Section 1 of this Act is retroactive to the date
23 of closure of the Pick-Sloan Missouri basin project dams. The ordinary high-water mark
24 determination under this Act is retroactive and applies to all oil and gas wells spud after
25 January 1, 2006, for purposes of oil and gas mineral and royalty ownership.

26 **SECTION 4. EMERGENCY.** This Act is declared to be an emergency measure.