Sixty-sixth Legislative Assembly of North Dakota

## **HOUSE BILL NO. 1419**

Introduced by

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Representatives Steiner, Delzer, Ertelt, Headland, Kasper, Kempenich, B. Koppelman, Louser, D. Ruby

Senators Kannianen, G. Lee

A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new section to chapter 54-27 and section 54-52.6-02.1 2 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to transfers from the strategic investment and 3 improvements fund and membership in the public employee defined contribution retirement 4 plan; to amend and reenact sections 54-52-01, 54-52-02.5, 54-52-02.9, 54-52.6-01, 54-52.6-02, 5 54-52.6-03, and 54-52.6-10 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to closure of the public 6 employee defined benefit retirement plan for state employees and participation in the defined-7 contribution retirement plan; to repeal section 54-52-06.5 of the North Dakota Century Code, 8 relating to the retirement fund one hundred percent trigger; to provide for a legislative-9 management study; to provide for an estimate of accumulated value transfer; to provide an-10 effective date; and to provide a contingent expiration date for an Act to provide for a legislative 11 management study considering the spectrum of public employee retirement options.

#### 12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:

- 13 SECTION 1. A new section to chapter 54-27 of the North Dakota Century Code is created 14 and enacted as follows:
- 15 Transfer from strategic investment and improvements fund to public employees 16 retirement system.
- 17 On January first of each year, the state treasurer shall transfer twenty million dollars from 18 the strategic investment and improvements fund to the public employees retirement system-19 main system retirement fund.
- 20 SECTION 2. AMENDMENT. Section 54-52-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is 21 amended and reenacted as follows:
- 22 54-52-01. Definition of terms.
- 23 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:

1 "Account balance" means the total contributions made by the employee, vested-2 employer contributions under section 54-52-11.1, the vested portion of the vesting-3 fund as of June 30, 1977, and interest credited thereon at the rate established by the 4 board. 5 "Beneficiary" means any person in receipt of a benefit provided by this plan or any 6 person designated by a participating member to receive benefits. 7 "Correctional officer" means a participating member who is employed as a correctional-8 officer by a political subdivision. 9 "Eligible employee" means alla permanent employeesemployee who meetis a 10 participating member before January 1, 2025, and who meets all of the eligibility-11 requirements set by this chapter and who are is eighteen years or more of age, 12 and includes an appointive and elective officials official under sections 54-52-02.5, 13 54-52-02.11, and 54-52-02.12 who is a participating member before January 1, 14 2025, and a nonteaching employeesemployee of the superintendent of public-15 instruction, including the superintendent of public instruction, who electelected to-16 transfer from the teachers' fund for retirement to the public employees retirement-17 system under section 54-52-02.13, and employeesan employee of the state-18 board for career and technical education who electelected to transfer from the 19 teachers' fund for retirement to the public employees retirement system under-20 section 54-52-02.14. 21 "Eligible employee" does not include nonclassified state employees who elect to 22 become members of the retirement plan established under chapter 54-52.6 but 23 does include employees of the judicial branch and employees of the board of 24 higher education and state institutions under the jurisdiction of the board: 25 (1) A state employee who is first employed after December 31, 2024, and is not 26 a participating member; 27 An employee eligible to participate in the national guard retirement plan or a 28 law enforcement retirement plan; or 29 (3) An employee of a political subdivision. 30 "Employee" means any individual employed by a governmental unit, whose 31 compensation is paid out of the governmental unit's funds, or funds controlled or-

- administered by a governmental unit, or paid by the federal government through any of its executive or administrative officials; licensed employees of a school district means those employees eligible to participate in the teachers' fund for retirement who, except under subsection 2 of section 54-52-17.2, are not eligible employees under this ehapter.
- 6. "Employer" means a governmental unit.
- 7. "Firefighter" means a participating member who is employed as a firefighter by a political subdivision and, notwithstanding subsection 13, for an individual employed after July 31, 2017, is employed at least thirty two hours per week and at least twenty weeks each year of employment. A firefighter who is a participating member of the law enforcement retirement plan created by this chapter who begins employment after July 31, 2017, is ineligible to participate concurrently in any other retirement plan administered by the public employees retirement system. The term does not include a firefighter employee of the North Dakota national guard.
- 8. "Funding agent" or "agents" means an investment firm, trust bank, or other financial institution which the retirement board may select to hold and invest the employers' and members' contributions.
- 9. "Governmental unit" means the state of North Dakota, except the highway patrol for members of the retirement plan created under chapter 39-03.1, or a participating political subdivision thereof.
- 10. "National guard security officer or firefighter" means a participating member who is:
- a. A security police employee of the North Dakota national guard; or
- b. A firefighter employee of the North Dakota national guard.
- 11. "Participating member" means an eligible employee who through payment into the plan has established a claim against the plan.
- 12. "Peace officer" means a participating member who is a peace officer as defined in section 12-63-01 and is employed as a peace officer by the bureau of criminal investigation or by a political subdivision and, notwithstanding subsection 13, for personsindividuals employed after August 1, 2005, is employed thirty-two hours or more per week and at least twenty weeks each year of employment. A peace officer who is a participating member of the law enforcement retirement plan created by this

1		chapter who begins employment after August 1, 2005, is incligible to participate
2		concurrently in any other retirement plan administered by the public employees-
3		retirement system.
4	<del>13.</del>	"Permanent employee" means a governmental unit employee whose services are not
5		limited in duration and who is filling an approved and regularly funded position in an-
6		eligible governmental unit, and is employed twenty hours or more per week and at
7		least twenty weeks each year of employment.
8	<del>14.</del>	"Prior service" means service or employment before July 1, 1966.
9	<del>15.</del>	"Prior service credit" means such credit toward a retirement benefit as the retirement
10		board may determine under the provisions of this chapter.
11	<del>16.</del>	"Public employees retirement system" means the retirement plan and program
12		established by this chapter.
13	<del>17.</del>	"Retirement" means the acceptance of a retirement allowance under this chapter upon
14		either termination of employment or termination of participation in the retirement plan.
15	<del>18.</del>	"Retirement board" or "board" means the governing authority created under section
16		<del>54-52-03.</del>
17	<del>19.</del>	"Seasonal employee" means a participating member who does not work twelve-
18		months a year.
19	<del>20.</del>	"Service" means employment on or after July 1, 1966.
20	<del>21.</del>	"Service benefit" means the credit toward retirement benefits as determined by the
21		retirement board under the provisions of this chapter.
22	<del>22.</del>	"Temporary employee" means a governmental unit employee who is not eligible to
23		participate as a permanent employee, who is at least eighteen years old and not
24		actively contributing to another employer-sponsored pension fund, and, if employed by
25		a school district, occupies a noncertified teacher's position.
26	<del>23.</del>	"Wages" and "salaries" means the member's earnings in eligible employment under-
27		this chapter reported as salary on the member's federal income tax withholding-
28		statements plus any salary reduction or salary deferral amounts under 26 U.S.C. 125,
29		401(k), 403(b), 414(h), or 457. "Salary" does not include fringe benefits such as
30		payments for unused sick leave, personal leave, vacation leave paid in a lump sum,
31		overtime, housing allowances, transportation expenses, early retirement incentive pay-

 severance pay, medical insurance, workforce safety and insurance benefits, disability insurance premiums or benefits, or salary received by a member in lieu of previously employer-provided fringe benefits under an agreement between the member and participating employer. Bonuses may be considered as salary under this section if reported and annualized pursuant to rules adopted by the board.

SECTION 3. AMENDMENT. Section 54-52-02.5 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

54-52-02.5. Newly elected and appointed state officials.

After December 31, 1999, a personand before January 1, 2025, an individual elected or appointed to a state office for the first time must, from and after the date that personindividual qualifies and takes office, must be a participating member of the public employees retirement system unless that personindividual makes an election at any time during the first six months after the date the personindividual takes office to participate in the retirement plan established under chapter 54-52.6. After December 31, 2024, an individual elected or appointed to a state office, from and after the individual qualified and takes office, must be a participating member of the retirement plan established under chapter 54-52.6 unless the individual is a participating member under this chapter. As used in this section, the phrase "for the first time" means a personan individual appointed, who, after December 31, 1999, does not hold office as an appointed official at the time of that person's individual's appointment.

SECTION 4. AMENDMENT. Section 54-52-02.9 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

54-52-02.9. Participation by temporary employees.

ABefore January 1, 2025, a temporary employee may elect, within one hundred eighty days of beginning employment, to participate in the public employees retirement system under this chapter and receive credit for service after enrollment. The temporary employee shall pay monthly to the fund an amount equal to eightfourteen and twelve-hundredths percent times the temporary employee's present monthly salary. The amount required to be paid by a temporary employee increases by two percent times the temporary employee's present monthly salary beginning with the monthly reporting period of January 2012, and with an additional two percent increase, beginning with the reporting period of January 2013, and with an additional increase of two percent, beginning with the monthly reporting period of January 2014. The temporary

1	employee shall also pay the required monthly contribution to the retiree health benefit fund-
2	established under section 54-52.1-03.2. This contribution must be recorded as a member
3	contribution pursuant to section 54-52.1-03.2. An employer may not pay the temporary-
4	employee's contributions. A temporary employee who is a participating member before
5	January 1, 2025, may continue to participate as a temporary employee in the public employees
6	retirement system until termination of employment or reclassification of the temporary employee
7	as a permanent employee. A temporary employee may not purchase any additional credit,
8	including additional credit under section 54-52-17.4 or past service under section 54-52-02.6.
9	SECTION 5. AMENDMENT. Section 54-52.6-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is
10	amended and reenacted as follows:
11	54-52.6-01. Definition of terms.
12	As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:
13	1. "Board" means the public employees retirement system boardgoverning authority
14	created under section 54-52-03.
15	2. "Deferred member" means a personan individual who elected to receive deferred
16	vested retirement benefits under chapter 54-52.
17	3. <u>a.</u> "Eligible employee" means a permanent state employee, except an employee of
18	the judicial branch or an employee of the board of higher education and state-
19	institutions under the jurisdiction of the board, who is eighteen years or more of
20	age and who is in a position not classified by North Dakota human resource
21	management services. If a participating member loses permanent employee-
22	status and becomes a temporary employee, the member may still participate in-
23	the defined contribution retirement plan.
24	<u>b. "Eligible employee" does not include a supreme court judge or a district court</u>
25	judge, an employee eligible to participate in the national guard retirement plan or
26	a law enforcement retirement plan, an employee of a political subdivision, or an
27	employee of the board of higher education and state institutions under the
28	jurisdiction of the board who is participating in the teachers' insurance and
29	annuity association of America - college retirement equities fund retirement plan.
30	4. "Employee" means any personan individual employed by the state, whose
31	compensation is paid out of state funds, or funds controlled or administered by the

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under this section to transfer to the defined contribution retirement plan before

retirement system on September 30, 2001, and who has not made a written election-

October 1, 2001, to electby electing in writing to terminate membership in the publicemployees retirement system and elect to become a participating member under thischapter. Except as provided in section 54-52.6-03, an election made by an eligibleemployee under this section is irrevocable. The board shall accept written electionsunder this section from eligible employees during the period beginning on July 1, 1999, and ending 12:01 a.m. December 14, 2001. An eligible employee who does not make a written election or who does not file the election during the period specified inthis section continues to be a member of the public employees retirement system. Aneligible employee who makes and files a written electiontransfers to the defined contribution plan under this section ceases to be a member of the public employeesretirement system effective twelve midnight December 31, 2001and; becomes a participating member in the defined contribution retirement plan under this chaptereffective 12:01 a.m. January 1, 2002; and waives all of that person'sindividual's rightsto a pension, annuity, retirement allowance, insurance benefit, or any other benefit under the public employees retirement system effective December 31, 2001. Thissection does not affect a person'san individual's right to health benefits or retireehealth benefits under chapter 54-52.1. An eligible employee who is first employed and entered upon the payroll of that person's individual's employer after September 30, 2001, may make an election to participate in the defined contribution retirement planestablished under this chapter at any time during the first six months after the date of employment. If the board, in its sole discretion, determines that the employee was not adequately notified of the employee's option to participate in the defined contributionretirement plan, the board may provide the employee a reasonable time within whichto make that election, which may extend beyond the original six-month decisionwindowperiod beginning July 1, 2020, and ending 5:00 p.m. December 30, 2024. If an individual who is a deferred member of the public employees retirement system-

2. If an individual who is a deferred member of the public employees retirement system on September 30, 2001December 31, 2024, is re-employed and by virtue of that employment is again eligible for membership in the public employees retirement system under chapter 54-52, the individual may elect in writing to remain a member of the public employees retirement system or if eligible to participate in the defined contribution retirement plan established under this chapter to terminate membership in

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the public employees retirement system and become a participating member in the defined contribution retirement plan established under this chapter. An election madeby a deferred member under this section is irrevocable. The board shall accept writtenelections under this section from a deferred member during the period beginning onthe date of the individual's re-employment and ending upon the expiration of sixmonths after the date of that re-employment. If the board, in its sole discretion, determines that the employee was not adequately notified of the employee's option to participate in the defined contribution retirement plan, the board may provide the employee a reasonable time within which to make that election, which may extendbeyond the original six-month decision window. A deferred member who makes and files a written election to remain a member of the public employees retirement systemretains all rights and is subject to all conditions as a member of that retirement system. A deferred member who does not make a written election or who does not file the election during the period specified in this section continues to be a member of the public employees retirement system. A deferred member who makes and files a written election to terminate membership in the public employees retirement systemceases to be a member of the public employees retirement system effective on the last day of the payroll period that includes the date of the election; becomes a participating member in the defined contribution retirement plan under this chaptereffective the first day of the payroll immediately following the date of the election; and waives all of that person'sindividual's rights to a pension, an annuity, a retirement allowance, insurance benefit, or any other benefit under the public employeesretirement system effective the last day of the payroll that includes the date of the election. This section does not affect any right to health benefits or retiree healthbenefits to which the deferred member may otherwise be entitled.

3. An eligible employee who elects to participate in the retirement plan established under this chapter must remain a participant even if that employee returns to the classified service or becomes employed by a political subdivision that participates in the public employees retirement system. The contribution amount must be as provided in this chapter, regardless of the position in which the employee is employed.

Notwithstanding the irrevocability provisions of this chapter, if a member who elects to

participate in the retirement plan established under this chapter becomes a supremeor district court judge, becomes a member of the highway patrol, becomes employedin a position subject to teachers' fund for retirement membership, or becomes anemployee of the board of higher education or state institution under the jurisdiction of the board who is eligible to participate in an alternative retirement program established under subsection 6 of section 15-10-17, the member's status as a member of the defined contribution retirement plan is suspended, and the member becomes a newmember of the retirement plan for which that member's new position is eligible. The member's account balance remains in the defined contribution retirement plan, but nonew contributions may be made to that account. The member's service credit and salary history that were forfeited as a result of the member's transfer to the definedcontribution retirement plan remain forfeited, and service credit accumulation in the new retirement plan begins from the first day of employment in the new position. If the member later returns to employment that is eligible for the defined contribution plan. the member's suspension must be terminated, the member again becomes a memberof the defined contribution retirement plan, and the member's account resumesaccepting contributions. At the member's option, and pursuant to rules adopted by the board, the member may transfer any available balance as determined by the provisions of the alternate retirement plan into the member's account under thischapter.

- 4. After consultation with its actuary, the board shall determine the method by which a participating member or deferred member may make a written election under this section. If the participating member or deferred member is married at the time of the election, the election is not effective unless the election is signed by the individual's spouse. However, the board may waive this requirement if the spouse's signature cannot be obtained because of extenuating circumstances.
  - 5. If the board receives notification from the internal revenue service that this section or any portion of this section will cause the public employees retirement system or the retirement plan established under this chapter to be disqualified for tax purposes under the Internal Revenue Code, then the portion that will cause the disqualification does not apply.

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- A participating member who becomes a temporary employee may still participate inthe defined contribution retirement plan upon filing an election with the board withinone hundred eighty days of transferring to temporary employee status. The participating member may not become a member of the defined benefit plan as a temporary employee. The temporary employee electing to participate in the definedcontribution retirement plan shall pay monthly to the fund an amount equal toeightfourteen and twelve-hundredths percent times the temporary employee's present monthly salary. The amount required to be paid by a temporary employee increasesby two percent times the temporary employee's present monthly salary beginning with the monthly reporting period of January 2012, and with an additional increase of twopercent, beginning with the monthly reporting period of January 2013, and with anadditional increase of two percent, beginning with the monthly reporting period of January 2014. The temporary employee shall also pay the required monthlycontribution to the retiree health benefit fund established under section 54-52.1-03.2. This contribution must be recorded as a member contribution pursuant to section 54-52.1-03.2. An employer may not pay the temporary employee's contributions. A temporary employee may continue to participate as a temporary employee untiltermination of employment or reclassification of the temporary employee as a permanent employee.
- 7. A former participating member who has accepted a retirement distribution pursuant to section 54-52.6-13 and who subsequently becomes employed by an entity different from the employer with which the member was employed at the time the member retired but which does participate in any state-sponsored retirement plan may, before re-enrolling in the defined contribution retirement plan, elect to permanently waive future participation in the defined contribution retirement plan, whatever plan in which the new employing entity participates, and the retiree health program and maintain that member's retirement status. Neither the member nor the employer are required to make any future retirement contributions on behalf of that employee.

SECTION 7. Section 54-52.6-02.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted as follows:

# 54-52.6-02.1. Membership.

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All eligible employees are participating members.

Within one hundred eighty days of beginning employment, a temporary employee may elect to participate in the defined contribution retirement plan under this chapter. The temporary employee electing to participate in the defined contribution retirement planshall pay monthly to the fund an amount equal to fourteen and twelve-hundredths percent times the temporary employee's present monthly salary. The temporary employee also shall pay the required monthly contribution of the retiree health benefit fund established under section 54-52.1-03.2. This contribution must be recorded as a member contribution pursuant to section 54-52.1-03.2. An employer may not pay the temporary employee's contributions. A temporary employee may continue to participate as a temporary employee in the public employees retirement system untiltermination of employment.

SECTION 8. AMENDMENT. Section 54-52.6-03 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

### 54-52.6-03. Transfer of accumulated fund balances.

- For an individual who elects to terminate membership in the public employees retirement system under chapter 54-52, the board shall transfer a lump sum amount from the retirement fund to the participating member's account in the defined contribution retirement plan under this chapter. However, if the individual terminates employment prior to receiving the lump sumtransfer under this section, the election made under section 54-52.6-02 is ineffective and the individual remains a member of the public employees retirement system under chapter 54-52 and retains all the rights and benefits provided under that chapter. The board shall calculate the amount to be transferred for persons employed before October 1, 2001, using the two followingformulas, and shall transfer the greater of the two amounts obtained:
  - The actuarial present value of the individual's accumulated benefit obligation under the public employees retirement system based on the assumption that the individual willretire under the earliest applicable normal retirement age, plus interest from January 1, 2001, to the date of transfer, at the rate of one-half of one percent less than the actuarial interest assumption at the time of the election; or

studying the spectrum of public employee retirement fund options, including a defined benefit

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1 plan, hybrid plan, and defined contribution plan. The study must include receipt of information-2 from a nonbiased, nonprofit third party regarding pension fund risk. The legislative management-3 shall report its findings and recommendations, together with any legislation necessary to-4 implement the recommendations, to the sixty-seventh legislative assembly. 5 SECTION 12. PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM - ESTIMATE OF 6 ACCUMULATED BALANCE TRANSFER. For the period beginning January 1, 2020, and 7 ending June 30, 2021, upon the request of an individual who is eligible for termination of 8 membership in the public employees retirement system under chapter 54-52 as provided for in-9 subsection 1 of section 54-52.6-02, the public employees retirement system shall estimate the 10 individual's accumulated balance transfer amount by calculating the actuarial present value of 11 the individual's accumulated benefit obligation under the public employees retirement system-12 based on the assumption that the individual will retire under the earliest applicable normal-13 retirement age. 14 **SECTION 13. EFFECTIVE DATE.** Sections 2, 3, 4, 5, and 7 of this Act become effective 15 January 1, 2025. 16 SECTION 14. CONTINGENT EXPIRATION DATE. Section 1 of this Act is effective until the 17 executive director of the public employees retirement system certifies to the state treasurer and 18 to the employee benefits programs committee that the actuarial valuation of the public-19 employees retirement system main system shows a ratio of the actuarial value of assets to the 20 actuarial accrued liability of the public employees retirement system main system that is equal-21 to or greater than one hundred percent, and after that date is ineffective. 22 **SECTION 1. LEGISLATIVE MANAGEMENT STUDY - PUBLIC EMPLOYEES** 23 **RETIREMENT FUND.** During the 2019-20 interim, the legislative management shall consider 24 studying the spectrum of public employee retirement fund options, including a defined benefit

studying the spectrum of public employee retirement fund options, including a defined benefit plan, hybrid plan, and defined contribution plan. The study must include receipt of information

from an unbiased, nonprofit third party regarding pension fund risk. The legislative management

shall report its findings and recommendations, together with any legislation necessary to

implement the recommendations, to the sixty-seventh legislative assembly.