

Introduced by

Representative D. Anderson

Senator Kreun

1 A BILL for an Act to amend and reenact sections 14-05-24 and 14-05-27 and subsection 3 of  
2 section 29-15-21 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to division of marital property  
3 debts; and to provide for application.

4 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

5 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-05-24 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
6 amended and reenacted as follows:

7 **14-05-24. Division of marital property and debts.**

8 1. As used in this section, "marital property" means all property held jointly or individually  
9 by the divorcing party. ~~The~~ Except in the case of undue hardship, the term does not  
10 include:

11 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ a. Real real or personal property acquired by either spouse before, during, or after~~  
12 ~~the existence of the marriage which is:~~

13 ~~(1)a. Acquired as a gift, bequest, devise, or inheritance made by a third party to one~~  
14 ~~but not to the other spouse;~~

15 ~~(2)b. Acquired before the marriage;~~

16 ~~(3)c. Excluded by a valid premarital agreement;~~

17 ~~(4)d. Acquired by a spouse after the valuation date; or~~

18 ~~(5)e. Acquired in exchange for or is the increase in value of property described in~~  
19 ~~paragraph 1, 2, 3, or 4; or~~

20 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ b. Income from property described in subdivision a which is derived during the~~  
21 ~~marriage unless the income was treated, used, or relied upon by the parties as~~  
22 ~~marital property subdivision a, b, c, or d.~~

23 2. When a divorce is granted, the court shall make an equitable distribution of the marital  
24 property and debts of the parties. Except as may be required by federal law for

1 specific property, and subject to the power of the court to determine a date that is just  
2 and equitable, the valuation date for marital property is the date mutually agreed upon  
3 between the parties. If the parties do not mutually agree upon a valuation date, the  
4 valuation date for marital property is the date of service of a summons in an action for  
5 divorce or separation or the date on which the parties last separated, whichever  
6 occurs first.

7 ~~2.3.~~ If one party to the divorce is covered by the civil service retirement system or other  
8 government pension system in lieu of social security and is not entitled to receive full  
9 social security benefits and the other party is a social security recipient, in making an  
10 equitable distribution award, the court shall compute what the present value of the  
11 social security benefits would have been to the party with the government pension  
12 during the covered period and subtract that amount from the value of the government  
13 pension in order to determine the government pension's marital portion.

14 ~~3.4.~~ The court may redistribute marital property and debts in a postjudgment proceeding if  
15 a party has failed to disclose property and debts as required by rules adopted by the  
16 supreme court or the party fails to comply with the terms of a court order distributing  
17 marital property and debts.

18 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-05-27 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
19 amended and reenacted as follows:

20 **14-05-27. Separation - Spousal support - Division of marital property.**

21 Upon the granting of a separation, the court may include in the decree an order requiring a  
22 party to pay for spousal support and for the support of any minor children of the parties. Subject  
23 to section 14-05-24, the decree may also provide for the equitable division of the marital  
24 property and debts of the parties. As used in this section, the term "marital property" has the  
25 same meaning as provided under section 14-05-24.

26 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 3 of section 29-15-21 of the North Dakota Century  
27 Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

28 3. Any party who has been added, voluntarily or involuntarily, to the action or proceeding  
29 after the date of any occurrence in subsection 2 has the right to file a demand for  
30 change of judge within ten days after any remaining event occurs or, if all of those  
31 events have already occurred, within ten days after that party has been added. ~~In any~~

1           event, ~~no~~A demand for a change of judge may not be made after the judge sought to  
2           be disqualified has ruled upon any matter pertaining to the action or proceeding in  
3           which the demanding party was heard or had an opportunity to be heard. ~~Any~~A  
4           proceeding to modify an order for alimony, ~~property~~ division of marital property, or child  
5           support ~~pursuant to~~under section 14-05-24 or an order for child custody ~~pursuant-~~  
6           ~~to~~under section 14-05-22 must be considered a proceeding separate from the original  
7           action and the fact ~~that~~ the judge sought to be disqualified made any ruling in the  
8           original action does not bar a demand for a change of judge.

9           **SECTION 4. APPLICATION.** This Act applies to divorce and separation actions for which a  
10          summons has been served after July 31, 2021.