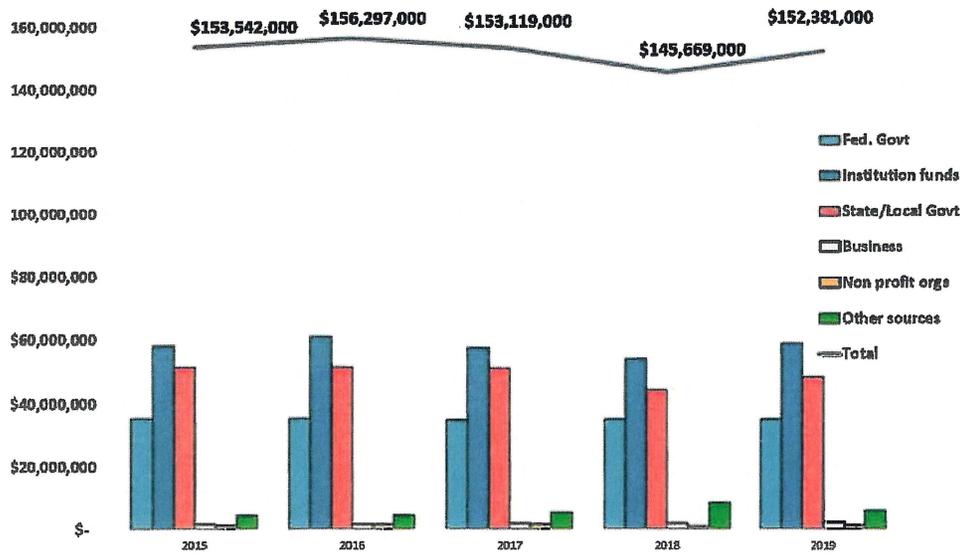
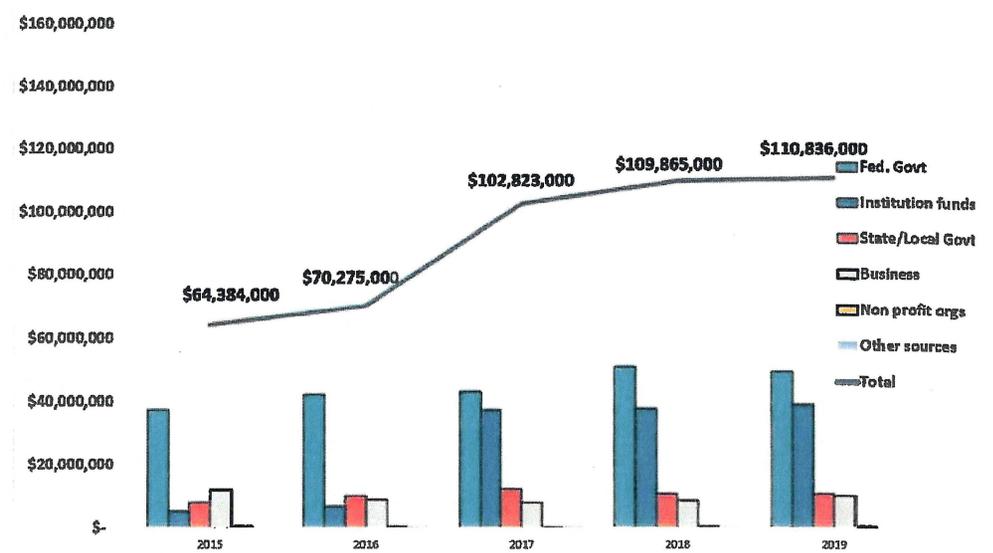


Research Expenditures by Year

NDSU

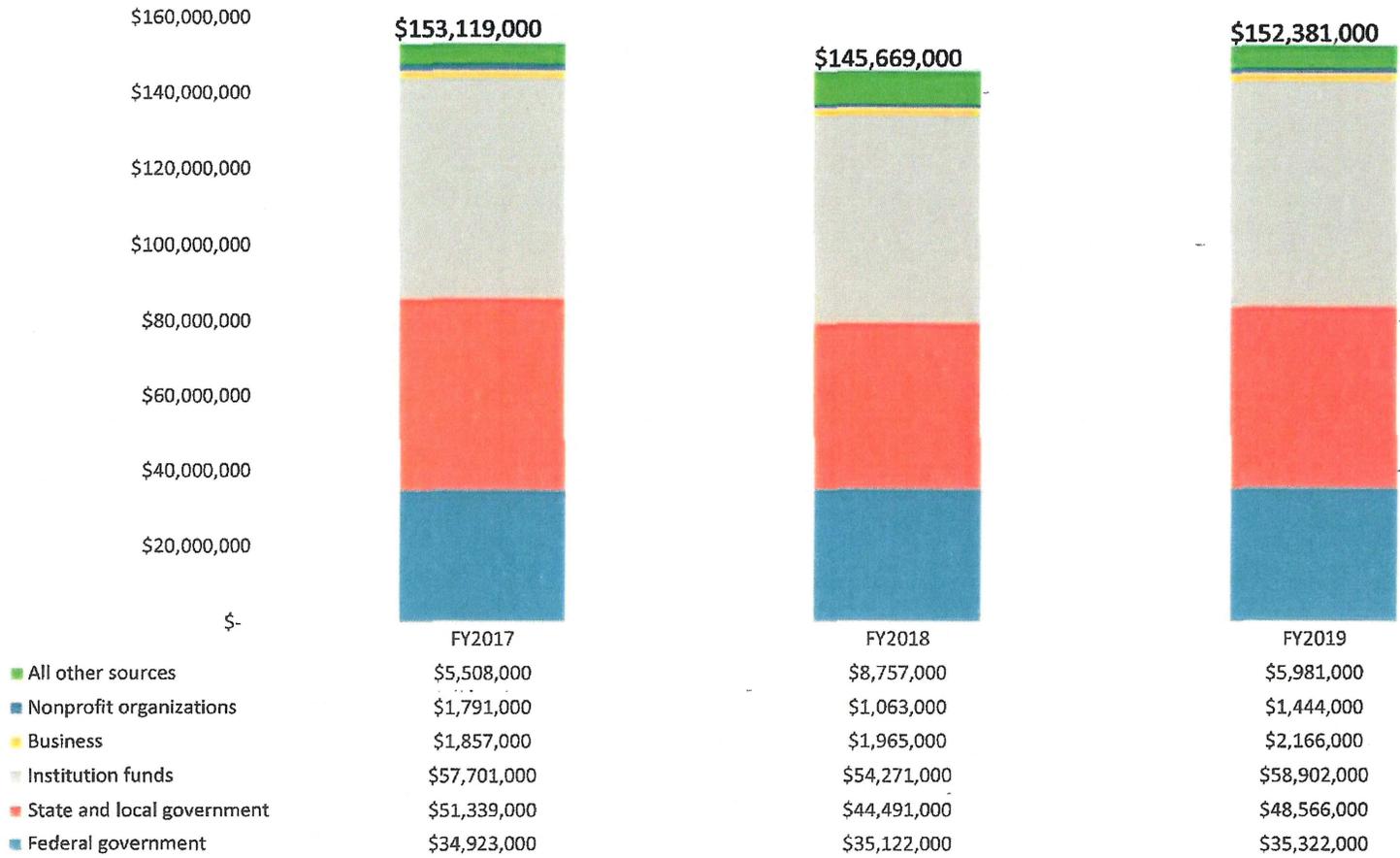


UND



Steep increase 2016 to 2017, largely due to an accounting change relative to institutional expenditures

NDSU Research Expenditures by Higher Education Research and Development Classification



UND Research Expenditures by Higher Education Research and Development Classification

