

Testimony to House Education Committee in Support of HB 1491 and HB 1494
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Thank you for the opportunity for the Food Research & Action Center to submit testimony in support of HB 1491 and HB1494, which strengthen the school meal programs in North Dakota and support students with good nutrition as they make the most of their time at school.

The Food Research and Action Center (FRAC) is the leading national nonprofit organization working to improve public policies and public-private partnerships to eradicate hunger and undernutrition in the United States. FRAC has worked for decades to improve and strengthen the federal School Breakfast and National School Lunch Programs through federal and state legislation. We work extensively with federal, state, and local government agencies, schools, private nonprofit organizations and other stakeholders to ensure that the programs reach the children who need them.

States across the country are recognizing the importance of free school meals for all students and passing legislation. California, Maine and Colorado have passed permanent School Meals for All policies. Vermont and Massachusetts have established free school meals for all students for the 2022-2023 school year and Nevada has created free school meals for all students for the 2022-2023 and 2023-2024 school years. Many additional states are currently considering similar legislation.

The National School Lunch Program and the School Breakfast Program are the two largest child nutrition programs in the United States. Students are in school approximately 180 days a year and many students participate in school-based before and after school care and summer programming. Providing healthy meals to students through the School Nutrition Programs can significantly increase food-security for students. In fact, a [recent study](#) found that U.S. children are getting their healthiest meals at school, demonstrating that school meals are one of the federal government's most powerful tools for delivering good nutrition to children.

The School Nutrition Programs support academic achievement. School meals serve as both a nutritional support and an educational support because hungry children do not have the focus and energy to learn or get the most out of their school day. There is a strong body of research that links participation in school meals to positive educational and health outcomes for our nation's children. Studies have shown participation in school meals improves students' attendance, behavior, and academic achievement, and reduces tardiness. Students who eat breakfast at school [perform better on standardized tests](#) than those who skip breakfast or eat breakfast at home, and have improved scores in spelling, reading, and math. Additionally, school breakfast

reduces the number of visits to the school nurse in the morning, [improves students' mental health](#), and reduces behavioral problems, anxiety, and depression. The positive impacts of participating in school meals are long lasting, supporting long-term overall educational attainment among students participating in school meals. Our research brief, [School Meals are Essential for Student Health and Learning](#) outlines the additional benefits of school meals.

All students should receive free school meals. Building back from the pandemic gives us an opportunity to reimagine the way school meal programs operate. Serving school meals to all students at no cost would be a gamechanger for students, families and schools, supporting students' education and health and improving school nutrition finances and operations.

Serving all students eliminates the stigma associated with school meals and will put an end to unpaid school meal debt. Offering free and reduced-price meals only to students from low-income households can create a stigma and reduce participation. By providing every student the opportunity to participate in school meals, the stigma some children, particularly older students, fear of being labeled low-income by their classmates is eliminated. Free meals for all students eliminate school meal debt, which has been a problem for many families and schools under a tiered payment system.

No child should be subjected to lunch shaming practices. When students who are not certified to receive free school meals arrive in the cafeteria without cash in hand or in their school meals account, the district must determine how to handle the situation. How school districts deal with unpaid school meals debt has a big impact on students and the quality of the culture inside and outside of the school cafeteria. It also affects whether or not students have the healthy nutrition they need to focus and concentrate throughout the school day. The provisions in HB 1494 protect students with unpaid school meal debt from being publicly identified; ensure food is not wasted and that children are not sent the message that their school would rather throw food in the trash than let them eat it; prohibits students and their siblings from being punished and prevented from participating in important school activities and events; and prohibits the use of a collection agency to collect unpaid school meal debt.

Providing free school meals to all students is an investment in North Dakota's future. We urge you to support HB 1491 and HB 1494.