25.0009.02003 Title.03000 Prepared by the Legislative Council staff for Representative Hagert
April 9, 2025

Sixty-ninth Legislative Assembly of North Dakota

## PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO FIRST ENGROSSMENT

## **ENGROSSED SENATE BILL NO. 2093**

Introduced by

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Senators Larson, Rummel

A BILL for an Act to amend and reenact <u>subsection 1 of section 57-38-30.3 and</u> subdivision u of subsection 2 of section 57-38-30.3 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to <u>income tax rates for individuals</u>, <u>estates</u>, <u>and trusts and an income tax deduction for retired law enforcement personnel benefits</u>; <u>and to provide for retroactive application</u>; <u>and to provide an effective date</u>.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:

**SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 1 of section 57-38-30.3 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

1. A tax is hereby imposed for each taxable year upon income earned or received in that taxable year by every resident and nonresident individual, estate, and trust. A taxpayer computing the tax under this section is only eligible for those adjustments or credits that are specifically provided for in this section. Provided, that for purposes of this section, any person required to file a state income tax return under this chapter, but who has not computed a federal taxable income figure, shall compute a federal taxable income figure using a pro forma return in order to determine a federal taxable income figure to be used as a starting point in computing state income tax under this section. The tax for individuals is equal to North Dakota taxable income multiplied by the rates in the applicable rate schedule in subdivisions a through d corresponding to an individual's filing status used for federal income tax purposes. For an estate or trust, the schedule in subdivision e must be used for purposes of this subsection.

1	a.	Single, other th	nan head of household or sur	viving spouse.	
2		If North Dakota	a taxable income is:		
3		Over	Not over	The tax is equal to	Of amount over
4		-\$0	\$44,725	\$0.00 + 0.00%	<del>\$0</del>
5		\$44,725	\$225,975	\$0.00 + 1.95%	\$44,725
6		<del>\$225,975</del>		\$3,534.38 <b>+</b> 2.50%	<del>\$225,975</del>
7		\$0	\$51,300	\$0.00 + 0.00%	\$0
8		\$51,300	\$244,825	\$0.00 + 1.95%	\$51,300
9		\$244,825		\$3,773.74 + 2.50%	\$244,825
10	b.	Married filing jo	pintly and surviving spouse.		
11		If North Dakota	a taxable income is:		
12		Over	Not over	The tax is equal to	Of amount over
13		\$0	\$74,750	<del>\$0.00 + 0.00%</del>	<del>\$0</del>
14		\$74,750	\$275,100	<del>\$0.00 + 1.95%</del>	<del>\$74,750</del>
15		\$275,100		\$3,906.83 <b>+</b> 2.50%	\$275,100
16		\$0	\$85,700	\$0.00 + 0.00%	\$0
17		\$85,700	\$298,075	\$0.00 + 1.95%	\$85,700
18		\$298,075		\$4,141.31 + 2.50%	\$298,075
19	C.	Married filing s	eparately.		
20		If North Dakota	a taxable income is:		
21		Over	Not over	The tax is equal to	Of amount over
22		\$0	\$37,375	\$0.00 + 0.00%	<del>\$0</del>
23		\$37,375	\$137, <del>5</del> 50	\$0.00 <b>+</b> 1.95%	\$37,375
24		\$137,550		\$1,953.41 <b>+</b> 2.50%	<del>\$137,550</del>
25		\$0	\$42,850	\$0.00 + 0.00%	\$0
26		\$42,850	\$149,025	\$0.00 + 1.95%	\$42,850
27		\$149,025		\$2,070.41 + 2.50%	\$149,025
28	d.	Head of house	hold.		
29		If North Dakota	a taxable income is:		
30		Over	Not over	The tax is equal to	Of amount over
31		\$0	\$59,950	\$0.00 + 0.00%	<del>\$0</del>

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1		\$59,950	\$250,550	\$0.00 <b>+</b> 1.95%	<del>\$59,950</del>
2		\$250,550		\$3,716.70 <b>+</b> 2.50%	<del>\$250,550</del>
3		\$0	\$68,700	\$0.00 + 0.00%	\$0
4		\$68,700	\$271,450	\$0.00 + 1.95%	\$68,700
5		\$271,450		\$3,953.63 + 2.50%	\$271,450
6	e.	Estates and trust	S.		
7		If North Dakota taxable income is:			
8		Over	Not over	The tax is equal to	Of amount over
9		\$0	\$3,000	<del>\$0.00 + 0.00%</del>	<del>\$0</del>
10		\$3,000	\$10,750	\$0.00 <b>+</b> 1.95%	\$3,000
11		<del>\$10,750</del>		\$151.13 + 2.50%	<del>\$10,750</del>
12		\$0	\$3,250	\$0.00 + 0.00%	\$0
13		\$3,250	\$11,650	\$0.00 + 1.95%	\$3,250
14		\$11,650		\$163.80 + 2.50%	<u>\$11,650</u>
15	f.	For an individual	who is not a resident of	this state for the entire y	ear, or for a
16		nonresident estat	e or trust, the tax is equ	al to the tax otherwise co	omputed under
17		this subsection m	ultiplied by a fraction in	which:	
18		(1) The numera	tor is the federal adjuste	ed gross income allocabl	e and
19		apportionab	le to this state; and		
20		(2) The denomi	nator is the federal adju	sted gross income from	all sources
21		reduced by	the net income from the	amounts specified in su	bdivisions a and
22		b of subsect	ion 2.		
23		In the case of ma	rried individuals filing a	joint return, if one spous	e is a resident
24		of this state for th	e entire year and the otl	her spouse is a nonresid	ent for part or
25		all of the tax year	, the tax on the joint retu	ırn must be computed ur	nder this
26		subdivision.			
27	g.	The tax commiss	ioner shall prescribe nev	w rate schedules that ap	ply in lieu of the
28		schedules set for	th in subdivisions a thro	ugh e. The new schedule	es must be
29		determined by inc	creasing the minimum a	nd maximum dollar amo	unts for each
30		income bracket fo	or which a tax is impose	d by the cost-of-living ad	justment for the
31		taxable year as d	etermined by the secret	ary of the United States	treasury for
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purposes of section 1(f) of the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended. For this purpose, the rate applicable to each income bracket may not be changed, and the manner of applying the cost-of-living adjustment must be the same as that used for adjusting the income brackets for federal income tax purposes.

h. The tax commissioner shall prescribe an optional simplified method of computing tax under this section that may be used by an individual taxpayer who is not entitled to claim an adjustment under subsection 2 or credit against income tax liability under subsection 7.

**SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Subdivision u of subsection 2 of section 57-38-30.3 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- u. Reduced by the amount of retired law enforcement personnel benefits received by a taxpayer who has served a combined total of at least twenty years as a peace officer or has medically retired from the taxpayer's duties as a peace officer with a medical certificate due to a permanent mental or physical disability that rendered the taxpayer unable to discharge the taxpayer's duties as a peace officerqualified retired peace officer, including retired law enforcement personnel benefits paid to the surviving spouse of a deceased qualified retired peace officer, but only to the extent the amount was included in federal taxable income. For purposes of this subdivision:
  - (1) "Peace officer" means a public servant authorized by law or by a government agency or branch of the United States, a state, or a political subdivision of a state to enforce the law and to conduct or engage in investigations of violations of the law.
  - (2) "Qualified retired peace officer" means a peace officer who has:
    - (a) Served a combined total of at least twenty years as a peace officer; or
    - (b) Medically retired from the peace officer's duties with a medical certificate due to a permanent mental or physical disability that rendered the peace officer unable to discharge the peace officer's duties.

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1	<del>(2)</del> (3)	"Retired law enforcement personnel benefits" means retirement income
2		received by a taxpayerqualified retired peace officer or surviving spouse of a
3		deceased qualified retired peace officer who is eligible to receive retirement
4		income attributable to the taxpayer's qualified retired peace officer's
5		employment as a peace officer from a retirement plan maintained by or
6		through the employer from which the taxpayerqualified retired peace officer
7		retired as a peace officer.
8	SECTION 3. F	RETROACTIVE APPLICATION. This Section 2 of this Act applies retroactively
9	to taxable years be	eginning after December 31, 2023.
0	SECTION 4. E	FFECTIVE DATE. Section 1 of this Act is effective for taxable years
11	beginning after De	cember 31, 2024.