

Introduced by

Legislative Council

(Judiciary Committee)

(Representatives Nottestad, Delmore, Christenson)
(Senators C. Nelson, W. Stenehjem)

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact two new sections to chapter 28-04 and a new section to
2 chapter 29-01 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to civil and criminal proceedings; to
3 amend and reenact sections 28-04-02, 28-04-03, 28-04-04, 28-04-05, 29-03-07, 29-03-08, and
4 54-18-12 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to the location of civil and criminal
5 proceedings; and to repeal section 28-04-06 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to the
6 proper location of civil trials.

7 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

8 **SECTION 1.** A new section to chapter 28-04 of the North Dakota Century Code is
9 created and enacted as follows:

10 **Change of place of pretrial proceedings - Expenses.** Notwithstanding any other
11 provision of law, in any pretrial hearing or proceeding, except a hearing for a motion to
12 suppress evidence, the court may change the place of the hearing or proceeding from the
13 location in which the matter was originally to be heard.

14 **SECTION 2.** A new section to chapter 28-04 of the North Dakota Century Code is
15 created and enacted as follows:

16 **Change of place of trial - Jury - Expenses.** Notwithstanding any other provision of
17 law, in any civil trial the court may change the place of the trial from the location in which the
18 matter was originally to be heard. If any party files an objection to the change of trial no later
19 than ten days after the date of notice of assignment or reassignment of a judge for trial of the
20 case, the trial must be held where originally venued. In the case of a jury trial, the jury panel
21 must be composed of residents of the original county of venue or residents of the judicial
22 district as provided by section 1 of House Bill No. 1064, as approved by the fifty-fifth legislative
23 assembly.

SECTION 3. AMENDMENT. Section 28-04-02 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

28-04-02. Personal actions having venue where subject matter is located. An action for any of the following causes must be tried in the county in which the subject of the action, or some part of the subject, is situated, subject to the power of the court to change the place of trial in the cases provided by ~~statute~~ sections 1 and 2 of this Act:

1. For the recovery of personal property distrained for any cause; and
2. For recovery on an insurance policy for loss or damage to the property insured, and such property at the time of its loss or damage is deemed the subject matter of the action.

SECTION 4. AMENDMENT. Section 28-04-03 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

28-04-03. Actions having venue where the cause arose. An action for any one of the following causes must be tried in the county where the cause or some part thereof arose, subject to the power of the court to change the place of trial as provided in sections 1 and 2 of this Act:

1. For the recovery of a penalty or forfeiture imposed by statute, except that when it is imposed for an offense committed on a lake or river or other stream of water situated in two or more counties, the action may be brought in any county bordering on such lake, river, or stream, and opposite the place where the offense was committed; and
2. Against a public officer, or person specially appointed to execute ~~his~~ the officer's duties, for an act done by ~~him~~ that individual by virtue of ~~his~~ office, or against a person who by ~~his~~ that person's command or ~~his~~ aid shall do anything touching the duties of such officer.

SECTION 5. AMENDMENT. Section 28-04-04 of the 1995 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

28-04-04. Venue of actions against domestic corporations and limited liability companies. An action against a domestic corporation or limited liability company must be ~~tried~~ brought in the county designated in plaintiff's complaint if such corporation or limited liability company transacts business in that county.

1 **SECTION 6. AMENDMENT.** Section 28-04-05 of the North Dakota Century Code is
2 amended and reenacted as follows:

3 **28-04-05. Actions having venue where defendant resides.** In all other cases,
4 except as provided in section 28-04-03.1, and subject to the power of the court to change the
5 place of trial as provided ~~by statute~~ sections 1 and 2 of this Act, the action must be ~~tried~~
6 brought in the county in which the defendant or one of the defendants resides at the time of the
7 commencement of the action. If ~~such~~ that county is attached to another county for judicial
8 purposes, the action must be ~~tried~~ brought in the latter county. If none of the defendants reside
9 in the state, the action must be ~~tried~~ brought in the county which the plaintiff shall designate in
10 the summons.

11 **SECTION 7.** A new section to chapter 29-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is
12 created and enacted as follows:

13 **Change of place of criminal proceedings - Jury.** Notwithstanding any other
14 provision of law, in any initial appearance, arraignment, hearing, proceeding, or trial the court
15 may change the place of the initial appearance, arraignment, hearing, proceeding, or trial from
16 the location in which the matter was originally to be heard. If any party files an objection to the
17 change of trial no later than ten days after the date of notice of assignment or reassignment of
18 a judge for trial of the case, the trial must be held where originally venued. In the case of a jury
19 trial, the jury panel must be composed of residents of the original county of venue or residents
20 of the judicial district as provided by section 1 of House Bill No. 1064, as approved by the
21 fifty-fifth legislative assembly.

22 **SECTION 8. AMENDMENT.** Section 29-03-07 of the North Dakota Century Code is
23 amended and reenacted as follows:

24 **29-03-07. Venue of offense in or against aircraft.** ~~Any~~ Subject to section 7 of this
25 Act, any person who commits an offense in or against any aircraft while it is in flight over this
26 state may be tried in any county in this state.

27 **SECTION 9. AMENDMENT.** Section 29-03-08 of the North Dakota Century Code is
28 amended and reenacted as follows:

29 **29-03-08. Venue of offenses committed on railroad train or other vehicle.** ~~Where~~
30 Subject to section 7 of this Act, where an offense is committed on a railroad train or other

1 vehicle while in the course of a trip, the trial may be in any county through which ~~such~~ the train
2 or other public vehicle passed during ~~such~~ the trip.

3 **SECTION 10. AMENDMENT.** Section 54-18-12 of the North Dakota Century Code is
4 amended and reenacted as follows:

5 **54-18-12. Civil actions on association transactions - Names of parties - Service -**
6 **Venue - Statement filing provisions inapplicable.** Civil actions may be brought against the
7 state of North Dakota on account of claims for relief claimed to have arisen out of transactions
8 connected with the operation of the association upon ~~condition that the provisions of~~
9 compliance with this section ~~are complied with~~. In such actions the state must be designated
10 as the state of North Dakota, doing business as North Dakota mill and elevator association, and
11 the service of process therein must be made upon the manager of the association. Such
12 actions must be brought in the county where the association has its principal place of business,
13 except as provided in sections 28-04-01 through 28-04-04, ~~28-04-06~~, and 28-04-07. Section
14 54-14-04 does not apply to claims against the state affected by this section.

15 **SECTION 11. REPEAL.** Section 28-04-06 of the North Dakota Century Code is
16 repealed.