

Fifty-fifth
Legislative Assembly
of North Dakota

ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL NO. 1111

Introduced by

Representatives Martinson, Carlisle, DeKrey

Senators Andrist, Kringstad, Nalewaja

(At the request of the Department of Transportation)

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new section to chapter 27-20 of the North Dakota
2 Century Code, relating to parental attendance at alcohol treatment for a child; and to amend
3 and reenact subsection 7 of section 39-06-32, sections 39-20-01, 39-20-03.1, 39-20-03.2,
4 subsection 1 of section 39-20-04.1, subsections 2, 3, and 5 of section 39-20-05, subsection 3 of
5 section 39-20-07, and section 39-20-09 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to the illegal
6 level of alcohol and drug concentration for motor vehicle operators under twenty-one years of
7 age.

8 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

9 **SECTION 1.** A new section to chapter 27-20 of the North Dakota Century Code is
10 created and enacted as follows:

11 **Alcohol treatment - Parental attendance.** If the court requires alcohol treatment or
12 education for a child who committed a delinquent act that constitutes a violation of section
13 39-08-01, or an equivalent ordinance, the court may require the custodial parent or legal
14 guardian to accompany the child during the treatment or education if recommended by the
15 alcohol treatment or education provider.

16 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 7 of section 39-06-32 of the 1995
17 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

18 7. An administrative decision in another state that the licensee's privilege to drive in
19 that state is suspended or revoked because of a violation of that state's law
20 forbidding motor vehicle operation with an alcohol concentration of at least ten
21 one-hundredths of one percent by weight or, with respect to a person under
22 twenty-one years of age, an alcohol concentration of at least two one-hundredths
23 of one percent by weight, or because of a violation of that state's law forbidding the
24 driving or being in actual physical control of a commercial motor vehicle while

1 having an alcohol concentration of at least four one-hundredths of one percent by
2 weight. The specific requirements for establishing the violation in the other state
3 may not be considered and certified copies of the records of the other state's
4 drivers licensing authority are sufficient evidence of the violation. The suspension
5 must be for the same duration as the suspension in section 39-20-04.1, if the
6 violation does not involve a commercial motor vehicle. If the violation involves a
7 commercial motor vehicle, the period of suspension must be the same as the
8 period of suspension provided in section 39-06.2-10.

9 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Section 39-20-01 of the 1995 Supplement to the North
10 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

11 **39-20-01. Implied consent to determine alcohol and drug content of blood.** Any
12 person who operates a motor vehicle on a highway or on public or private areas to which the
13 public has a right of access for vehicular use in this state is deemed to have given consent, and
14 shall consent, subject to the provisions of this chapter, to a chemical test, or tests, of the blood,
15 breath, saliva, or urine for the purpose of determining the alcohol, other drug, or combination
16 thereof, content of the blood. As used in this chapter the word "drug" means any drug or
17 substance or combination of drugs or substances which renders a person incapable of safely
18 driving, and the words "chemical test" or "chemical analysis" mean any test to determine the
19 alcohol, or other drug, or combination thereof, content of the blood, breath, saliva, or urine,
20 approved by the state toxicologist under this chapter. The test or tests must be administered at
21 the direction of a law enforcement officer only after placing the person, except persons
22 mentioned in section 39-20-03, under arrest and informing that person that the person is or will
23 be charged with the offense of driving or being in actual physical control of a vehicle upon the
24 public highways while under the influence of intoxicating liquor, drugs, or a combination thereof.
25 For the purposes of this chapter, the taking into custody of a child under section 27-20-13 or a
26 person under twenty-one years of age satisfies the requirement of an arrest. The law
27 enforcement officer shall also inform the person charged that refusal of the person to submit to
28 the test determined appropriate will result in a revocation for up to three years of the person's
29 driving privileges. The law enforcement officer shall determine which of the tests is to be used.
30 When a person under the age of eighteen years is taken into custody for violating section
31 39-08-01 or an equivalent ordinance, the law enforcement officer shall attempt to contact the

1 person's parent or legal guardian to explain the cause for the custody. Neither the law
2 enforcement officer's efforts to contact, nor any consultation with, a parent or legal guardian
3 may be permitted to interfere with the administration of chemical testing requirements under
4 this chapter. The law enforcement officer shall mail a notice to the parent or legal guardian of
5 the minor within ten days after the test results are received or within ten days after the minor is
6 taken into custody if the minor refuses to submit to testing. The notice must contain a
7 statement of the test performed and the results of that test; or if the minor refuses to submit to
8 the testing, a statement notifying of that fact. The attempt to contact or the contacting or
9 notification of a parent or legal guardian is not a precondition to the admissibility of chemical
10 test results or the finding of a consent to, or refusal of, chemical testing by the person in
11 custody.

12 **SECTION 4. AMENDMENT.** Section 39-20-03.1 of the 1995 Supplement to the North
13 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

14 **39-20-03.1. Action following test result for a resident operator.** If a person submits
15 to a test under section 39-20-01, 39-20-02, or 39-20-03 and the test shows that person to have
16 an alcohol concentration of at least ten one-hundredths of one percent by weight or, with
17 respect to a person under twenty-one years of age, an alcohol concentration of at least two
18 one-hundredths of one percent by weight at the time of the performance of a chemical test
19 within two hours after the driving or being in actual physical control of a vehicle, the following
20 procedures apply:

- 21 1. The law enforcement officer shall immediately take possession of the person's
22 operator's license if it is then available and shall immediately issue to that person a
23 temporary operator's permit if the person then has valid operating privileges,
24 extending driving privileges for the next twenty-five days, or until earlier terminated
25 by the decision of a hearing officer under section 39-20-05. The law enforcement
26 officer shall sign and note the date on the temporary operator's permit. The
27 temporary operator's permit serves as the director's official notification to the
28 person of the director's intent to revoke, suspend, or deny driving privileges in this
29 state.
- 30 2. If a test administered under section 39-20-01 or 39-20-03 was by saliva or urine
31 sample or by drawing blood as provided in section 39-20-02 and the person tested

1 is not a resident of an area in which the law enforcement officer has jurisdiction,
2 the law enforcement officer shall, on receiving the analysis of the saliva, urine, or
3 blood from the state toxicologist and if the analysis shows that person had an
4 alcohol concentration of at least ten one-hundredths of one percent by weight or,
5 with respect to a person under twenty-one years of age, an alcohol concentration
6 of at least two one-hundredths of one percent by weight, either proceed in
7 accordance with subsection 1 during that person's reappearance within the
8 officer's jurisdiction or notify a law enforcement agency having jurisdiction where
9 the person lives. On that notification, that law enforcement agency shall
10 immediately take possession of the person's North Dakota operator's license or
11 permit if it is then available and, within twenty-four hours, forward the license and a
12 copy of the temporary operator's permit to the law enforcement agency making the
13 arrest or to the director. The law enforcement agency shall also, on taking
14 possession of the person's operator's license, issue to that person a temporary
15 operator's permit as provided in this section, and shall sign and date the permit as
16 provided in subsection 1. The temporary operator's permit serves as the director's
17 official notification to the person of the director's intent to revoke, suspend, or deny
18 driving privileges in this state.

- 19 3. The law enforcement officer, within five days of the issuance of the temporary
20 operator's permit, shall forward to the director a certified written report in the form
21 required by the director and the person's operator's license taken under subsection
22 1 or 2. If the person was issued a temporary operator's permit because of the
23 results of a test, the report must show that the officer had reasonable grounds to
24 believe the person had been driving or was in actual physical control of a motor
25 vehicle while in violation of section 39-08-01, or equivalent ordinance, that the
26 person was lawfully arrested, that the person was tested for alcohol concentration
27 under this chapter, and that the results of the test show that the person had an
28 alcohol concentration of at least ten one-hundredths of one percent by weight or,
29 with respect to a person under twenty-one years of age, an alcohol concentration
30 of at least two one-hundredths of one percent by weight. In addition to the
31 operator's license and report, the law enforcement officer shall forward to the

1 director a certified copy of the operational checklist and test records of a breath
2 test and a copy of the certified copy of the analytical report for a blood, saliva, or
3 urine test for all tests administered at the direction of the officer.

4 **SECTION 5. AMENDMENT.** Section 39-20-03.2 of the 1995 Supplement to the North
5 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

6 **39-20-03.2. Action following test result or on refusing test by nonresident**
7 **operator.** If a person licensed in another state refuses in this state to submit to a test provided
8 under section 39-20-01 or 39-20-14, or who submits to a test under section 39-20-01, 39-20-02,
9 or 39-20-03 and the test results show the person to have an alcohol concentration of at least
10 ten one-hundredths of one percent by weight or, with respect to a person under twenty-one
11 years of age, an alcohol concentration of at least two one-hundredths of one percent by weight
12 at the time of performance of a test within two hours after driving or being in physical control of
13 a motor vehicle, the following procedures apply:

- 14 1. Without taking possession of the person's out-of-state operator's license, the law
15 enforcement officer shall issue to the person a notification of the test results and a
16 temporary operator's permit extending nonresident operating privileges in this state
17 for twenty-five days from the date of issuance or until earlier terminated by the
18 decision of a hearing officer under section 39-20-05. The temporary permit must
19 be signed and dated by the officer and serves as the director's official notification
20 to the person of the director's intent to revoke, suspend, or deny driving privileges
21 in this state, and of the hearing procedures under this chapter.
- 22 2. If the test was administered by saliva or urine sample or by drawing blood, the law
23 enforcement officer, on reviewing the alcohol concentration analysis showing the
24 person had an alcohol concentration of at least ten one-hundredths of one percent
25 by weight or, with respect to a person under twenty-one years of age, an alcohol
26 concentration of at least two one-hundredths of one percent by weight, shall mail
27 the person a notification of the test results, a temporary operator's permit
28 extending nonresident operating privileges in this state for twenty-five days from
29 the date of mailing or until earlier terminated by the decision of a hearing officer
30 under section 39-20-05, and notice of the intent to revoke, suspend, or deny
31 driving privileges in this state, together with the notice provided under section

39-06.1-07 of the procedures available under this chapter. The temporary operator's permit must be signed and dated by the officer.

3. The law enforcement officer, within five days of issuing the temporary operator's permit, shall forward to the director a certified written report in the form required by the director and a certified copy of the operational checklist and test records of a breath test and a copy of the certified copy of the analytical report for a blood, saliva, or urine test for all tests administered at the direction of the officer. If the person was issued a temporary operator's permit because of the person's refusal to submit to a test under sections 39-20-01 and 39-20-14, the report must include information as provided in section 39-20-04. If the person was issued a temporary operator's permit because of the results of a test, the report must show that the officer had reasonable grounds to believe the person had been driving or was in actual physical control of a motor vehicle while in violation of section 39-08-01, or equivalent ordinance, that the person was lawfully arrested, that the person was tested for alcohol concentration under this chapter, and that the results of the test show that the person had an alcohol concentration of at least ten one-hundredths of one percent by weight or, with respect to a person under twenty-one years of age, an alcohol concentration of at least two one-hundredths of one percent by weight.

SECTION 6. AMENDMENT. Subsection 1 of section 39-20-04.1 of the 1995

Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

1. After the receipt of a person's operator's license, if taken under section 39-20-03.1 or 39-20-03.2, and the certified report of a law enforcement officer and if no written request for hearing has been received from the arrested person under section 39-20-05, or if that hearing is requested and the findings, conclusion, and decision from the hearing confirm that the law enforcement officer had reasonable grounds to arrest the person and test results show that the arrested person was driving or in physical control of a vehicle while having an alcohol concentration of at least ten one-hundredths of one percent by weight or, with respect to a person under twenty-one years of age, an alcohol concentration of at least two one-hundredths of one percent by weight at the time of the performance of a test within two hours

after driving or being in physical control of a motor vehicle, the director shall suspend the person's operator's license as follows:

- a. For ninety-one days if the person's driving record shows that, within the five years preceding the date of the arrest, the person has not previously violated section 39-08-01 or equivalent ordinance or the person's operator's license has not previously been suspended or revoked under this chapter.
- b. For three hundred sixty-five days if the person's driving record shows that, within the five years preceding the date of the arrest, the person has once previously violated section 39-08-01 or equivalent ordinance or the person's operator's license has once previously been suspended or revoked under this chapter.
- c. For two years if the person's driving record shows that within the five years preceding the date of the arrest, the person's operator's license has at least twice previously been suspended, revoked, or issuance denied under this chapter, or for a violation of section 39-08-01 or equivalent ordinance, or any combination thereof, and the suspensions, revocations, or denials resulted from at least two separate arrests.

SECTION 7. AMENDMENT. Subsections 2, 3, and 5 of section 39-20-05 of the 1995 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code are amended and reenacted as follows:

2. If the issue to be determined by the hearing concerns license suspension for operating a motor vehicle while having an alcohol concentration of at least ten one-hundredths of one percent by weight or, with respect to a person under twenty-one years of age, an alcohol concentration of at least two one-hundredths of one percent by weight, the hearing must be before a hearing officer assigned by the director and at a time and place designated by the director. The hearing must be recorded and its scope may cover only the issues of whether the arresting officer had reasonable grounds to believe the person had been driving or was in actual physical control of a vehicle in violation of section 39-08-01 or equivalent ordinance or, with respect to a person under twenty-one years of age, the person had been driving or was in actual physical control of a vehicle while having an alcohol concentration of at least two one-hundredths of one percent by weight;

whether the person was placed under arrest, unless the person was under twenty-one years of age and the alcohol concentration was less than ten one-hundredths of one percent by weight, then arrest is not required and is not an issue under any provision of this chapter; whether the person was tested in accordance with section 39-20-01 or 39-20-03 and, if applicable, section 39-20-02; and whether the test results show the person had an alcohol concentration of at least ten one-hundredths of one percent by weight or, with respect to a person under twenty-one years of age, an alcohol concentration of at least two one-hundredths of one percent by weight. For purposes of this section, a copy of a certified copy of an analytical report of a blood, urine, or saliva sample from the state toxicologist, or a certified copy of the checklist and test records from a certified breath test operator establish prima facie the alcohol concentration shown therein. Whether the person was informed that the privilege to drive might be suspended based on the results of the test is not an issue.

3. If the issue to be determined by the hearing concerns license revocation for refusing to submit to a test under section 39-20-01 or 39-20-14, the hearing must be before a hearing officer assigned by the director at a time and place designated by the director. The hearing must be recorded. The scope of a hearing for refusing to submit to a test under section 39-20-01 may cover only the issues of whether a law enforcement officer had reasonable grounds to believe the person had been driving or was in actual physical control of a vehicle in violation of section 39-08-01 or equivalent ordinance or, with respect to a person under twenty-one years of age, the person had been driving or was in actual physical control of a vehicle while having an alcohol concentration of at least two one-hundredths of one percent by weight; whether the person was placed under arrest; and whether that person refused to submit to the test or tests. The scope of a hearing for refusing to submit to a test under section 39-20-14 may cover only the issues of whether the law enforcement officer had reason to believe the person committed a moving traffic violation or was involved in a traffic accident as a driver, whether in conjunction with the violation or the accident the officer has, through the officer's observations, formulated an opinion that the person's body contains alcohol and,

whether the person refused to submit to the onsite screening test. Whether the person was informed that the privilege to drive would be revoked or denied for refusal to submit to the test or tests is not an issue.

5. At the close of the hearing, the hearing officer shall notify the person of the hearing officer's findings of fact, conclusions of law, and decision based on the findings and conclusions and shall immediately deliver to the person a copy of the decision. If the hearing officer does not find in favor of the person, the copy of the decision serves as the director's official notification to the person of the revocation, suspension, or denial of driving privileges in this state. If the hearing officer finds, based on a preponderance of the evidence, that the person refused a test under section 39-20-01 or 39-20-14 or that the person had an alcohol concentration of at least ten one-hundredths of one percent by weight or, with respect to a person under twenty-one years of age, an alcohol concentration of at least two one-hundredths of one percent by weight, the hearing officer shall immediately take possession of the person's temporary operator's permit issued under this chapter. If the hearing officer does not find against the person, the hearing officer shall sign, date, and mark on the person's permit an extension of driving privileges for the next twenty days and shall return the permit to the person. The hearing officer shall report the findings, conclusions, and decisions to the director within ten days of the conclusion of the hearing. If the hearing officer has determined in favor of the person, the director shall return the person's operator's license by regular mail to the address on file with the director under section 39-06-20.

SECTION 8. AMENDMENT. Subsection 3 of section 39-20-07 of the 1995

Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

3. A person having an alcohol concentration of at least ten one-hundredths of one percent by weight or, with respect to a person under twenty-one years of age, an alcohol concentration of at least two one-hundredths of one percent by weight at the time of the performance of a chemical test within two hours after driving or being in physical control of a vehicle is under the influence of intoxicating liquor at the time of driving or being in physical control of a vehicle.

1 **SECTION 9. AMENDMENT.** Section 39-20-09 of the 1995 Supplement to the North
2 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

3 **39-20-09. Effect of evidence of chemical test.** ~~The provisions of this~~ This chapter ~~do~~
4 does not limit the introduction of any other competent evidence bearing on the question of
5 whether the person was under the influence of intoxicating liquor, drugs, or a combination
6 thereof, but, if the test results show an alcohol concentration of at least ten one-hundredths of
7 one percent or, with respect to a person under twenty-one years of age, an alcohol
8 concentration of at least two one-hundredths of one percent by weight, the purpose of such
9 evidence must be limited to the issues of probable cause, whether an arrest was made prior to
10 the administering of the test, and the validity of the test results.