

Fifty-fifth  
Legislative Assembly  
of North Dakota

## HOUSE BILL NO. 1349

Introduced by

Representatives Price, Nicholas, Svedjan, Schmidt, Kerzman

Senator Krauter

1 A BILL for an Act to amend and reenact sections 23-01-18 and 23-01-19 of the North Dakota  
2 Century Code, relating to the control and eradication of rabies.

3 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

4 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-01-18 of the 1995 Supplement to the North  
5 Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

6 **23-01-18. State department of health responsible for control of rabies.** The state  
7 department of health is responsible for the prevention and control of rabies. The department  
8 shall place its primary emphasis on human exposure cases. The department may provide  
9 rabies vaccine for individuals whose net financial resources and income are insufficient to  
10 enable them to obtain the vaccine.

11 1. As used in this section:

12 a. "Bite" means any penetration of the skin by teeth.

13 b. "Confinement" means separation of the domestic dog or cat from humans,  
14 other than the owner, caretaker, or members of the owner's family or the  
15 caretaker's associates, and other animals by restriction of the animal in a  
16 house or building, fenced yard or pen, or through use of a leash or tether.

17 c. "Exposure to rabies" means any bite or nonbite by an animal as defined by  
18 the advisory committee on immunization practices.

19 2. Any animal, other than a domestic dog or cat, whether private property or not,  
20 which is not shown to have been currently vaccinated for rabies by a vaccine  
21 approved for use on that animal by the national association of state public health  
22 veterinarians, inc., and for which there is probable cause to believe has exposed a  
23 person, as defined by the advisory committee on immunization practices, must be  
24 seized and examined for rabies by the state public health laboratory upon order of

1           the state health officer. The owner of an animal, if any, may not obtain an  
2           injunction or otherwise prevent the seizure and examination of the animal for  
3           rabies, but is entitled to money damages in the amount of the replacement value of  
4           the animal which the person legally owned and possessed if the state health officer  
5           had reliable evidence, the preponderance of which shows that the animal was  
6           vaccinated by a vaccine approved for use on that animal by the national  
7           association of state public health veterinarians, inc., and that the animal had not  
8           exposed a person as defined by the advisory committee on immunization  
9           practices, before ordering the animal to be seized and examined. In addition, the  
10          department has the authority to quarantine or exterminate any animal suspected of  
11          rabies. If requested to do so by local authorities, the department shall assist them  
12          in the prevention and control of rabies where an emergency exists.

13          3. Any domestic cat or dog that bites or otherwise exposes a human to possible  
14          rabies, and when the owner can produce evidence of appropriate rabies  
15          immunization, must be confined for a period of at least ten days from the time of  
16          the bite or exposure. Access for evaluation must be made available to a licensed  
17          veterinarian at any time during the confinement period. The cat or dog must be  
18          evaluated by a licensed veterinarian on the last day of confinement prior to its  
19          release and at any time if it becomes ill during the confinement. If in the opinion of  
20          the examining veterinarian the cat or dog has signs or symptoms of rabies during  
21          the confinement period, the animal must be humanely destroyed in a manner that  
22          preserves the animal for appropriate rabies examination by the department.

23          4. Any domestic cat or dog that bites or otherwise exposes a human to possible  
24          rabies, and when the owner can not produce evidence of appropriate rabies  
25          immunization, must be confined at the owner's residence or impounded for a  
26          period of at least ten days from the time of the bite or exposure. Judgment  
27          regarding impoundment or confinement must be made by a law enforcement  
28          officer having appropriate jurisdiction. Access for evaluation must be made  
29          available to a licensed veterinarian at any time during the confinement period. The  
30          cat or dog must be evaluated by a licensed veterinarian on the first and last day of  
31          confinement prior to its release. If at any time the cat or dog becomes ill during the

1           confinement and in the opinion of the examining veterinarian the cat or dog has  
2           signs or symptoms of rabies during the confinement period, the animal must be  
3           humanely destroyed in a manner that preserves the animal for appropriate rabies  
4           examination by the department.

5           5. Any stray or unwanted domestic cat or dog that bites or otherwise exposes a  
6           human to possible rabies must be humanely destroyed in a manner that preserves  
7           the animal for appropriate rabies examination by the department as soon as  
8           possible after the exposure.

9           **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-01-19 of the 1995 Supplement to the North  
10          Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

11           **23-01-19. Extermination of rabies.** The state department of health shall obtain the  
12          cooperation and assistance of the game and fish department, the state veterinarian, and the  
13          predatory animal and rodent control division of the department of agriculture in carrying out the  
14          provisions of this section and section 23-01-18. It is the duty of the game and fish department  
15          and the department of agriculture, or any county sheriff's office or city police department, upon  
16          request of the state department of health, to exterminate or quarantine those animals suspected  
17          of having rabies and to carry out such other preventative measures as the department may  
18          from time to time request.