## Fifty-ninth Legislative Assembly of North Dakota In Regular Session Commencing Tuesday, January 4, 2005

SENATE BILL NO. 2204 (Senators J. Lee, Espegard, Warner) (Representatives Iverson, Kingsbury)

AN ACT to amend and reenact sections 13-01-14 and 51-14-01 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to medical services provider late payment charges and credit service charges.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:

**SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 13-01-14 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

## 13-01-14. Late payment charge on accounts receivable - Medical bills.

- 1. A creditor may charge, receive, and collect a late payment charge on all money due on account from thirty days after the obligation of the debtor to pay has been incurred.
- 2. Except as provided in subsection 4, the late payment charge may not exceed one and three-fourths percent per month.
- 3. The late payment charge provided in this section may be charged only if, when the obligation was incurred, the creditor did not intend to extend any credit beyond thirty days and any late payment of the obligation was unanticipated.
- 4. A creditor may not charge, receive, or collect a late payment charge on medical or hospital bills during the initial ninety days following services. A After the initial ninety days have passed, a late payment charge may be imposed at a rate that does not exceed one percent per month, but the charge cannot. A late payment charged by a hospital under this subsection may not exceed twenty-five dollars per month. This subsection does not apply in cases of financial hardship as certified by the creditor. A medical services provider may not charge, receive, or collect a credit service charge on money due on a revolving charge account under chapter 51-14.
- 5. This Except as otherwise provided under subsection 4, this section does not apply to:
  - a. Money due on retail installment contracts, as defined in chapter 51-13.
  - b. Money due on revolving charge accounts, as defined in chapter 51-14.

**SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Section 51-14-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

## **51-14-01. Definitions.** In this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:

- "Credit service charge" means the amount, however expressed, which the retail buyer contracts to pay or pays the retail seller in excess of the amount of credit extended, representing the total charges by the retail seller incident to investigating and extending credit under a revolving charge agreement and for extending to the retail buyer the privilege of paying over a period of time therefor.
- 2. "Retail buyer" or "buyer" means a person who buys personal property from a retail seller, or to whom a retail seller otherwise extends credit, pursuant to a revolving charge agreement.

- 3. "Retail seller" or "seller" means a:
  - <u>a.</u> A person who that pursuant to a revolving charge agreement, agrees to sell or sells goods or services pursuant to a revolving charge agreement and a, other than medical services. The term does not include a medical services provider.
  - <u>b.</u> <u>A</u> state-chartered or national bank that extends credit by the advancement of moneys or the payment for goods or services under a revolving charge agreement.
- 4. "Revolving charge agreement" means a written instrument, defining the terms of credit extended from time to time pursuant thereto, pursuant to which under the terms of the agreement. Under the agreement, the buyer's total unpaid balance thereunder, whenever incurred, is payable over a period of time and under the terms of which a credit service charge, other than the portion thereof consisting of late payment or other charges, is to be computed in relation to the buyer's unpaid balance from time to time.

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Senate Vote:	Yeas	39	Nays	5	Absent	3		
House Vote:	Yeas	84	Nays	8	Absent	2		
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