

Introduced by

Senators Traynor, Tollefson, Wardner

Representatives Nelson, Porter

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact five new subsections to section 20.1-01-02 and a new  
2 chapter to title 20.1 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to prevention and control of  
3 aquatic nuisance species; and to provide a penalty.

4 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

5 **SECTION 1.** Five new subsections to section 20.1-01-02 of the North Dakota Century  
6 Code are created and enacted as follows:

7 "Aquatic nuisance species" means any nonindigenous, obligate aquatic species of  
8 plant or animal which is injurious to native and desirable aquatic species or which  
9 has a negative effect on aquatic habitats, environment, or the economy of the  
10 state.

11 "Introduce" means to place, release, or allow the escape of a nonnative species  
12 into a free-living state.

13 "Native aquatic species" means an animal or plant species that is naturally present  
14 and reproducing within this state or which naturally expands from its historic range  
15 into this state.

16 "Nonnative species" means a species that is not a native species.

17 "Transport" means to cause or attempt to cause a species to be carried or moved  
18 into or within the state and includes accepting or receiving the species for  
19 transportation or shipment. The term does not include the unintentional transport  
20 of a species within a water of the state or to a connected water of the state where  
21 the species being transported is already present.

1           **SECTION 2.** A new chapter to title 20.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is created  
2 and enacted as follows:

3           **Prevention and control of aquatic nuisance species.** The director, to prevent and  
4 control aquatic nuisance species, shall:

- 5           1. Prepare a statewide management plan for aquatic nuisance species to be  
6 approved by the governor.
- 7           2. Organize an aquatic nuisance species committee, as provided for in the statewide  
8 management plan, composed of the director or the director's designee;  
9 representatives of the department of agriculture commissioner, state water  
10 commission, parks and recreation department, and tourism division; up to five  
11 private entities or individuals; and a representative of tribal entities. The director or  
12 the director's designee is the chairman of the aquatic nuisance species committee.
- 13           3. Develop and adopt the state's list of aquatic nuisance species after consulting with  
14 the aquatic nuisance species committee. The list must be updated annually.
- 15           4. Provide for a permitting system to import listed aquatic nuisance species into or  
16 move those species within the state.
- 17           5. Develop rules to prevent the movement of aquatic nuisance species into or within  
18 the state.
- 19           6. Conduct aquatic nuisance species education and prevention efforts.
- 20           7. Provide for the partnership of the federal government, state agencies, and private  
21 or public organizations to fund aquatic nuisance species prevention efforts.

22           **Compensation and expenses of appointive members of the aquatic nuisance**  
23 **committee.** Each appointive member of the committee is entitled to receive sixty-two dollars  
24 and fifty cents compensation per day and to reimbursement for expenses in the amounts  
25 provided in sections 44-08-04 and 54-06-09 while attending meetings of the committee or, at  
26 the discretion of the member, may receive either per diem compensation or expenses in those  
27 amounts while otherwise engaged in official business of the department, including time of travel  
28 between home and the place at which the member performs such duties.

29           **Management plan.** The statewide management plan must address:

- 30           1. Coordinated detection efforts and prevention of illegal introductions;

- 1           2. Coordinated dissemination of information concerning aquatic nuisance species
- 2                   among resource management agencies and organizations and impacted entities;
- 3           3. A coordinated education and awareness campaign;
- 4           4. Coordinated control of selected invasive species of aquatic plants and wild animals
- 5                   on lands and public waters;
- 6           5. A reasonable and workable inspection requirement for watercraft and equipment
- 7                   working on waters of the state, including those participating in organized events on
- 8                   the waters of the state;
- 9           6. Closure of points of access to infested waters, if the director determines closure is
- 10                   necessary, for a total of not more than seven days during the open water season
- 11                   for control or eradication purposes;
- 12           7. Maintenance of public access to infested waters which are reasonably free of
- 13                   aquatic nuisance species; and
- 14           8. Notice to travelers of the penalties for violation of laws relating to aquatic nuisance
- 15                   species.

16           **Inspection of watercraft.** The director shall train and authorize personnel to inspect

17 watercraft and associated equipment, including weed harvesters, for aquatic nuisance species

18 as the watercraft and equipment leave or are removed from waters of the state during the open

19 water season.

20           **Infested waters - Restricted activities.** The director shall designate a water of the

21 state as an infested water if the director determines that the water contains a population of an

22 aquatic nuisance species that may spread to other waters if use of the water and related

23 activities is not regulated to prevent this spread. In determining which waters are infested with

24 a nuisance species, the director shall consider:

- 25           1. The extent of a species distribution within the state;
- 26           2. The likely means of spread for a species; and
- 27           3. Whether rules specific to infested waters containing a specific species will
- 28                   effectively reduce that species' spread.

29           **Prohibited activities.** A person may not possess, import, purchase, sell, propagate,

30 transport, or introduce a prohibited aquatic nuisance species except:

- 31           1. Under a permit issued by the director;

- 1           2.   When being transported to the department, or another destination as the director
- 2                    may direct, in a sealed container for purposes of identifying the species or
- 3                    reporting the presence of the species;
- 4           3.   When being transported for disposal as part of a harvest or control activity under a
- 5                    permit issued by the director or when being transported as specified by the
- 6                    director;
- 7           4.   When the specimen has been lawfully acquired dead and, in the case of plant
- 8                    species, all seeds are removed or are otherwise secured in a sealed container;
- 9           5.   When being removed from watercraft or equipment, or caught while angling, and
- 10                   immediately returned to the water from which it came; or
- 11           6.   As the director otherwise may prescribe by rule.

12           **Standard.** The director may issue a permit under this chapter only if the director  
13 determines that the permitted activity does not pose an unreasonable risk of harm to natural  
14 resources or their use in the state. The director may deny, issue with conditions, modify, or  
15 revoke a permit issued under this chapter as necessary to ensure that the proposed activity will  
16 not pose an unreasonable risk of harm to natural resources or their use in the state.

17           **Seizure.** The director may seize or dispose of any specimens of prohibited aquatic  
18 nuisance species unlawfully possessed, imported, purchased, sold, propagated, transported, or  
19 introduced in this state.

20           **Penalty.** A person who willfully violates this chapter is guilty of a class B misdemeanor.