

Fifty-ninth
Legislative Assembly
of North Dakota

ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL NO. 1173

Introduced by

Human Services Committee

(At the request of the Department of Human Services)

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact three new subsections to section 35-34-01 and two new
2 sections to chapter 50-09 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to collection of child
3 support; and to amend and reenact section 14-09-09.10, subsection 1 of section 14-09-09.34,
4 sections 28-21-05.2, 35-34-02, 35-34-05, 35-34-08, 35-34-09, and 35-34-10, subsection 2 of
5 section 50-09-08.6, and subsection 1 of section 50-09-32 of the North Dakota Century Code,
6 relating to collection of child support.

7 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

8 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-09-09.10 of the North Dakota Century Code is
9 amended and reenacted as follows:

10 **14-09-09.10. Definitions.** For the purposes of this chapter, unless the context or
11 subject matter otherwise requires:

- 12 1. "Arrears registry" means the registry maintained under section 11 of this Act.
13 2. "Business day" means every day that is not a Saturday or legal holiday.
14 ~~2.~~ 3. "Child support" means payments for the support of children and combined
15 payments for the support of children and spouses or former spouses, however
16 denominated, if the payment is required by the order of a court or other
17 governmental agency having authority to issue such orders.
18 ~~3.~~ 4. "Child support agency" means the department of human services in execution of
19 its duties pursuant to the state plan submitted under chapter 50-09 in conformance
20 with title IV-D of the Social Security Act [Pub. L. 93-647; 88 Stat. 2351; 42 U.S.C.
21 651 et seq.], the county social service board, any combination of county social
22 service boards, or any entity created by a county social service board or any
23 combination of county social service boards, in execution of the county social
24 service board's duties under subsection 5 of section 50-09-03.

1 12. "Obligee" means a person, including a state or political subdivision, to whom a
2 duty of support is owed.

3 ~~11.~~ 13. "Obligor" means any person owing a duty of support.

4 ~~12.~~ 14. "Past-due support" means child support that is not paid by the earlier of:

5 a. The date a court order or an order of an administrative process established
6 under state law requires payment to be made; or

7 b. The last day of the month or other period the payment was intended to cover.

8 ~~13.~~ 15. "Payday" means the day upon which the income payer pays or otherwise credits
9 the obligor.

10 ~~14.~~ 16. "Public authority" means ~~the department of human services in execution of its~~
11 ~~duties pursuant to the state plan submitted under chapter 50-09 in conformance~~
12 ~~with title IV-D of the Social Security Act [Pub. L. 93-647; 88 Stat. 2351; 42 U.S.C.~~
13 ~~651 et seq.]~~ a child support agency.

14 ~~15.~~ "System implementation date" means ~~the date the public authority certifies to the~~
15 ~~secretary of state and the legislative council that the statewide automated data~~
16 ~~processing system, established under section 50-09-02.1, is operating.~~

17 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 1 of section 14-09-09.34 of the North Dakota
18 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

19 1. An income payer who has been served with an income withholding order issued
20 under section 14-09-09.15 for an obligor which includes an amount for past-due
21 support shall notify the ~~public authority~~ child support agency before making any
22 lump sum payment of ~~one thousand~~ five hundred dollars or more to the obligor.
23 "Lump sum payment" includes pay in lieu of vacation or other leave, bonus,
24 commission, and any other payment to an obligor but does not include periodic
25 payments made on regular paydays as compensation for services ~~and does not~~
26 ~~include~~, reimbursement for expenses incurred by the obligor on behalf of the
27 income payer, severance pay, or advances.

28 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Section 28-21-05.2 of the North Dakota Century Code is
29 amended and reenacted as follows:

30 **28-21-05.2. Department of human services may issue executions for child**
31 **support arrearages.**

- 1 1. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 28-21-05, if ~~a judgment has been~~
2 ~~docketed under section 14-08.1-05~~ in an amount greater than six times the
3 ~~monthly child support obligation and the judgment debtor is not current in a~~
4 ~~court established plan to repay the unpaid child support judgment, the department~~
5 ~~of human services~~ an obligor is listed on the arrears registry, or if an obligor meets
6 criteria established by the secretary of the United States department of health and
7 human services that apply when a financial institution is doing business in two or
8 more states, a child support agency may issue an execution, against the property
9 of the ~~judgment debtor~~ obligor, to the sheriff of any county in which the property
10 may be found.
- 11 2. A writ of execution issued by the ~~department of human services~~ child support
12 agency must be issued as provided in section 28-21-06, except the past-due
13 support need not be docketed as a judgment and the writ may omit: be issued in a
14 form prescribed by the department of human services. A writ issued under this
15 section must be accompanied by a copy of the payment records maintained under
16 section 50-09-02.1 that has been certified under section 14-08.1-08.
- 17 a. ~~The seal of the court;~~
18 b. ~~The subscription of the clerk of that court;~~
19 c. ~~The attestation in the name of the judge of the court that entered the~~
20 ~~judgment;~~
21 d. ~~A statement of the courts and counties to which the judgment has been~~
22 ~~transcribed; and~~
23 e. ~~If the writ is issued to a sheriff of a county other than the county in which the~~
24 ~~judgment is docketed, a date and time of docketing in that sheriff's county.~~
- 25 3. A writ issued by the ~~department of human services~~ child support agency is
26 returnable to the ~~department~~ agency.
- 27 4. Terms defined in section 14-09-09.10 have the same meaning when used in this
28 section.

29 **SECTION 4.** Three new subsections to section 35-34-01 of the North Dakota Century
30 Code are created and enacted as follows:

31 "Arrears registry" has the meaning provided in section 14-09-09.10.

1 "Child support agency" has the meaning provided in section 14-09-09.10.

2 "Monthly support obligation" has the meaning provided in section 14-09-09.10.

3 **SECTION 5. AMENDMENT.** Section 35-34-02 of the North Dakota Century Code is
4 amended and reenacted as follows:

5 **35-34-02. Lien for past-due child support.** When ~~a past-due child support obligation~~
6 ~~is at least six times the monthly child support obligation and the~~ an obligor is ~~not current in a~~
7 ~~court established plan to repay the past due support~~ listed on the arrears registry, ~~the public~~
8 ~~authority~~ a child support agency may establish a lien on personal property as provided in this
9 chapter. The amount of a lien under this chapter includes any past-due support that is owed
10 when the lien is perfected and any past-due support that accrues after the lien is perfected.

11 **SECTION 6. AMENDMENT.** Section 35-34-05 of the North Dakota Century Code is
12 amended and reenacted as follows:

13 **35-34-05. Account lien.**

- 14 1. In the case of an account maintained in a financial institution, ~~the public authority~~
15 child support agency may establish a lien on the account by serving a notice of lien
16 upon the financial institution in the manner provided for service of a summons in a
17 civil action or in any other manner agreed to by the financial institution. The notice
18 must be in a form prescribed by the ~~public authority~~ department of human services
19 and ~~contain~~ include the name, social security number, or other taxpayer
20 identification number and last-known address of the obligor, ~~the amount of~~
21 ~~past due support for which a lien is claimed, and any other information required by~~
22 ~~the public authority~~. The notice of lien must state that the child support obligation
23 is past due and that a copy of the notice of lien has been served on the obligor by
24 first-class mail at the obligor's last-known address.
- 25 2. Upon service of the notice of lien on a financial institution in accordance with this
26 section, the lien attaches to accounts of the obligor maintained in the financial
27 institution, ~~except to the extent necessary to~~ and freezes all subsequent
28 withdrawals from the account except as provided in subsection 3.
- 29 3. Notwithstanding a freeze on an account under subsection 2, the financial institution
30 may satisfy any right of setoff which exists in connection with an account, payment
31 orders that were made by the obligor before the financial institution was served

1 with notice of lien, or other obligations of the obligor based upon written
2 agreements or instruments made or issued by the obligor before the financial
3 institution was served with notice of lien.

4 ~~3.~~ 4. A lien under this section is perfected when the financial institution is served with
5 notice of the lien.

6 **SECTION 7. AMENDMENT.** Section 35-34-08 of the North Dakota Century Code is
7 amended and reenacted as follows:

8 **35-34-08. Satisfaction and release of lien.** A child support agency may release a lien
9 arising under this chapter. Upon payment of all past-due child support obligations, ~~the public~~
10 ~~authority~~ a child support agency shall provide, within a reasonable time, an appropriate
11 satisfaction or release of a lien arising under this chapter.

12 **SECTION 8. AMENDMENT.** Section 35-34-09 of the North Dakota Century Code is
13 amended and reenacted as follows:

14 **35-34-09. Immunity from liability.** A person in possession of, or obligated with
15 respect to, property, who, upon demand of the ~~public authority~~ child support agency,
16 surrenders the property, freezes an account, or otherwise discharges the obligation to the
17 ~~public authority~~ child support agency, complies with section 35-34-12, or otherwise acts in good
18 faith to comply with the requirements in this chapter, is immune from suit or any liability to the
19 ~~obligor or other person arising from the surrender or payment~~ under any federal or state law.
20 The court shall award reasonable attorney's fees and costs against any person who
21 commences an action that is subsequently dismissed by reason of the immunity granted by this
22 section.

23 **SECTION 9. AMENDMENT.** Section 35-34-10 of the North Dakota Century Code is
24 amended and reenacted as follows:

25 **35-34-10. Action to enforce lien.** In any case in which there has been a refusal or
26 neglect to pay child support, the ~~public authority~~ child support agency, in addition to any other
27 relief, may enforce a lien arising under this chapter by demanding in writing the surrender of the
28 property, issuing an execution under chapter 28-21, or serving a deduction order under
29 section 14 of this Act. The child support agency also may file an action in any court of
30 competent jurisdiction to enforce a lien under this chapter. The filing of an action does not

1 preclude the ~~public authority~~ child support agency from pursuit of any other means of
2 enforcement available under state or federal law.

3 **SECTION 10.** A new section to chapter 50-09 of the North Dakota Century Code is
4 created and enacted as follows:

5 **Child support arrears registry.** The state case registry maintained under section
6 50-09-02.4 must include a registry of any obligor who owes past-due support in an amount
7 greater than two times the obligor's current or most recent monthly support obligation as
8 defined in section 14-09-09.10 or two thousand dollars, whichever is less.

9 **SECTION 11. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 2 of section 50-09-08.6 of the North Dakota
10 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 11 2. The state agency, directly or through agents and child support agencies, may
12 withhold, restrict, or suspend one or more licenses issued to:
- 13 a. A person who has failed, after receiving proper notice, to comply with a
14 subpoena relating to a paternity or child support matter;
 - 15 b. An obligor who is ~~in arrears in child support in an amount greater than three~~
16 ~~times the obligor's current or most recent monthly child support obligation or~~
17 ~~five thousand dollars, whichever is less~~ listed on the arrears registry; or
 - 18 c. An obligor who is not in compliance with an existing payment plan that has
19 been negotiated between the obligor and the state agency under this section
20 or in exchange for the state agency refraining from taking an enforcement
21 action against the obligor.

22 **SECTION 12. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 1 of section 50-09-32 of the North Dakota
23 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 24 1. To the extent permitted by federal law, the state agency may disclose information
25 to the public about a parent or alleged parent whose location is unknown or about
26 an obligor who ~~owes past-due child support in an amount greater than twenty-five~~
27 ~~thousand dollars~~ is listed on the arrears registry, including the person's name,
28 last-known address, date of birth, occupation, photograph, amount of child support
29 owed, the number and ages of the children for whom support is owed, and any
30 other information that would assist in locating the person.

1 **SECTION 13.** A new section to chapter 50-09 of the North Dakota Century Code is
2 created and enacted as follows:

3 **Child support deduction order.**

- 4 1. The state agency, directly or through agents or child support agencies, may issue
5 an order requiring an income payer to deduct the amount identified in the order
6 from the portion of any lump sum payment to an obligor that has been withheld
7 under section 14-09-09.34.
- 8 2. The state agency, directly or through agents or child support agencies, may issue
9 an order requiring a financial institution to deduct the amount identified in the order
10 from any account of the obligor maintained in the financial institution.
- 11 3. The state agency shall serve the order on the income payer or financial institution
12 in the manner provided for service of a summons in a civil action or in any other
13 manner agreed to by the income payer or financial institution and shall serve a
14 copy of the order upon the obligor by first-class mail to the obligor's last-known
15 address.
- 16 4. The income payer or financial institution shall deduct the amount identified in the
17 order or the balance of the account, whichever is less, and transmit the funds to
18 the state disbursement unit within seven business days of the date the order is
19 served.
- 20 5. An order issued under this section has priority over any other legal process against
21 the same account, except to the extent necessary to satisfy any right of setoff
22 which exists in connection with an account, payment orders that were made by the
23 obligor before the financial institution was served with the order, or other
24 obligations of the obligor based upon written agreements or instruments made or
25 issued by the obligor before the financial institution was served with the order.
- 26 6. An income payer or financial institution may also withhold and retain an additional
27 sum of three dollars from the obligor's account or from the amount retained under
28 section 14-09-09.34 to cover expenses involved in transmitting payment.
- 29 7. An income payer or financial institution receiving an order under this section is
30 subject to the same duties and liabilities as an income payer under section

- 1 14-09-09.3 unless the context indicates otherwise and is immune from suit or
- 2 liability for complying with an order under this section.