

Sixtieth
Legislative Assembly
of North Dakota

ENGROSSED SENATE BILL NO. 2125

Introduced by

Industry, Business and Labor Committee

(At the request of the North Dakota Real Estate Appraiser Qualifications and Ethics Board)

1 A BILL for an Act to amend and reenact section 43-23.3-01, subsection 1 of section 43-23.3-03,
2 sections 43-23.3-04, 43-23.3-06, 43-23.3-07, 43-23.3-08, and 43-23.3-09, subsection 1 of
3 section 43-23.3-11, sections 43-23.3-13, 43-23.3-14, 43-23.3-15, 43-23.3-16, 43-23.3-17, and
4 43-23.3-18, subsection 2 of section 43-23.3-22, and section 43-23.3-23 of the North Dakota
5 Century Code, relating to real estate appraisers and the practice of real estate appraisal.

6 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

7 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-23.3-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is
8 amended and reenacted as follows:

9 **43-23.3-01. Definitions.** As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise
10 requires:

- 11 1. "Analysis" means a study of real estate other than estimating value.
- 12 2. "Appraisal" means an analysis, opinion, or conclusion relating to the nature,
13 quality, value, or utility of specified interests in, or aspects of, real estate. An
14 appraisal may be classified by subject matter into either a valuation or an analysis.
- 15 3. "Appraisal assignment" means an engagement for which a person is employed or
16 retained to act, or would be perceived by the public as acting, as a disinterested
17 party in rendering an unbiased supportable appraisal.
- 18 4. "Appraisal foundation" means the appraisal foundation incorporated as an Illinois
19 corporation on November 30, 1987.
- 20 5. "Appraisal report" means ~~a written~~ any communication of an appraisal.
- 21 6. "Appraisal subcommittee" means the appraisal subcommittee of the federal
22 financial institutions examination council.
- 23 7. "Appraiser" means a person who engages in appraisal activity for valuable
24 consideration.

- 1 8. "Apprentice appraiser" means a person who ~~is in training to obtain a license~~ holds
2 a valid permit as an apprentice appraiser.
- 3 9. "Board" means the North Dakota real estate appraiser qualifications and ethics
4 board.
- 5 10. "Certified appraiser" means a person who ~~develops and communicates appraisals~~
6 ~~and who~~ holds a valid permit as a certified residential or general appraiser.
- 7 11. "Certified general appraiser" means a person who holds a valid permit as a
8 certified general appraiser.
- 9 12. "Certified residential appraiser" means a person who holds a valid permit as a
10 certified residential appraiser.
- 11 13. "Licensed appraiser" means a person who holds a valid permit as a licensed
12 appraiser license.
- 13 ~~42.~~ 14. "Permit" means the document issued by the board, verifying that the person
14 named on the permit has fulfilled all prerequisites to practice either as an
15 apprentice appraiser, a licensed appraiser, or a certified appraiser.
- 16 ~~43.~~ 15. "Real estate" means an identified parcel or tract of land including improvements,
17 and interests, benefits, and rights inherent in the ownership of real estate.
- 18 ~~44.~~ 16. "Uniform standards of professional appraisal practices" means standards of
19 appraisal promulgated by the appraisal foundation as adopted and modified by the
20 board. The standards adopted and modified by the board must meet the minimum
21 standards adopted by the appraisal foundation.
- 22 ~~45.~~ 17. "Valuation" means an estimate of the value of real estate or real property.

23 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 1 of section 43-23.3-03 of the North Dakota
24 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 25 1. The board, or its designated representative, shall:
- 26 a. Define apprentice appraiser, licensed appraiser, certified residential
27 appraiser, and certified general appraiser, determine the type of educational
28 experience, appraisal experience, and equivalent experience that meet the
29 requirements of this chapter, and establish application procedures.
- 30 b. Establish examination specifications for each category of licensed and
31 certified appraiser and administer examinations.

- 1 c. Approve or disapprove applications for ~~licensure and certification permits~~,
2 issue pocket cards and permits to practice, and maintain a registry of the
3 names and addresses of individuals ~~licensed and certified~~ holding permits.
4 d. Discipline permittees.
5 e. Hold meetings, hearings, and examinations in places and at times as it
6 designates and maintain records of board activities.
7 f. Adopt rules, pursuant to chapter 28-32, necessary to implement this chapter
8 or carry out the requirements imposed by federal law.

9 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-23.3-04 of the North Dakota Century Code is
10 amended and reenacted as follows:

11 **43-23.3-04. Permit required - Exemptions.** Except as provided in this section, a
12 person may not directly or indirectly engage in, advertise, conduct the business of, or act in any
13 capacity as a an apprentice, licensed, or certified appraiser without first obtaining a permit as
14 provided in this chapter. An appraiser, apprenticed, licensed, or certified in another state may
15 not engage in, advertise, conduct the business of, or act in any capacity as an appraiser in this
16 state without first obtaining a temporary permit under section 43-23.3-11. This chapter does
17 not apply to a licensed real estate broker or salesperson who, in the ordinary course of
18 business, gives an opinion to a potential seller or third party as to the recommended listing
19 price of real estate or an opinion to a potential purchaser or third party as to the recommended
20 purchase price of real estate. However, the opinion as to the listing price or the purchase price
21 may not be referred to as an appraisal. This chapter does not apply to a person who, in the
22 ordinary course of business, gives an opinion of the value of real estate to that person's
23 employer.

24 **SECTION 4. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-23.3-06 of the North Dakota Century Code is
25 amended and reenacted as follows:

26 **43-23.3-06. Classes of permits.** The board may issue apprentice, license, and
27 certification permits for appraisers.

- 28 1. An apprentice appraiser must meet the minimum requirements established by the
29 board for a permit. An apprentice appraiser may only assist a licensed or a
30 certified appraiser in the performance of an appraisal assignment.

- 1 2. A licensed appraiser must meet the minimum requirements established by the
2 board for a permit ~~relating to licensed appraisers.~~
- 3 3. A certified residential appraiser must meet the ~~appraisal foundation~~ minimum
4 requirements established by the board, which may not exceed federal education
5 requirement standards, for a permit ~~relating to the appraisal of all types of real~~
6 ~~property.~~
- 7 4. A certified general appraiser must meet the minimum requirements established by
8 the board, which may not exceed federal education requirement standards, for a
9 permit.

10 **SECTION 5. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-23.3-07 of the North Dakota Century Code is
11 amended and reenacted as follows:

12 **43-23.3-07. Examination requirement.** The board shall issue a permit to practice as
13 a licensed, certified residential, or a certified general appraiser to an individual who has
14 demonstrated the following qualifications through a written examination process:

- 15 1. Knowledge of technical terms used in or related to real estate appraising, appraisal
16 report writing, and economic concepts relating to real estate.
- 17 2. Understanding of the principles of land economics, appraisal processes, and of
18 problems likely to be encountered in gathering, interpreting, and processing of data
19 in carrying out appraisal disciplines.
- 20 3. Understanding of the uniform standards of professional appraisal practices.
- 21 4. Knowledge of theories of depreciation, cost estimating, methods of capitalization,
22 the mathematics of real estate appraisal, and other principles and procedures
23 determined by the board to be appropriate for the appreciable classification of
24 permit.
- 25 5. Basic understanding of real estate law.
- 26 6. Understanding of the types of misconduct for which disciplinary proceedings may
27 be initiated against an appraiser.

28 **SECTION 6. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-23.3-08 of the North Dakota Century Code is
29 amended and reenacted as follows:

30 **43-23.3-08. Application prerequisites.**

- 1 4- An applicant for a permit as an apprentice, licensed, certified residential, or
2 certified general appraiser must ~~have a high school education or its equivalent and~~
3 ~~must~~ successfully complete the education requirements established by the board.
4 2- ~~An applicant for a permit to practice as a licensed appraiser must have a high~~
5 ~~school education or its equivalent. In addition, an applicant must have~~
6 ~~successfully completed the minimum education requirements established by the~~
7 ~~appraisal foundation and the board.~~
8 3- ~~An applicant for a permit to practice as a certified appraiser must have a high~~
9 ~~school education or its equivalent. In addition, an applicant must have~~
10 ~~successfully completed the minimum education requirements established by the~~
11 ~~appraisal foundation and the board.~~

12 **SECTION 7. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-23.3-09 of the North Dakota Century Code is
13 amended and reenacted as follows:

14 **43-23.3-09. Appraisal experience.**

- 15 4- The board may issue a permit to practice as a licensed, certified residential, or
16 certified general appraiser to an individual who possesses the minimum
17 experience requirements established by ~~the appraisal foundation and~~ the board.
18 2- ~~The board may issue a permit to practice as a certified appraiser to an individual~~
19 ~~who possesses the minimum experience requirements established by the~~
20 ~~appraisal foundation and the board.~~ The board may require an applicant to
21 furnish, under oath, a detailed listing of the appraisal reports or file memoranda for
22 which appraisal experience is claimed by the applicant. Upon request, the
23 applicant shall provide to the board copies of appraisal reports or other documents
24 that the applicant has assisted in preparing.

25 **SECTION 8. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 1 of section 43-23.3-11 of the North Dakota
26 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 27 1. The board may issue a temporary permit to an applicant who is apprenticed,
28 licensed, or certified in good standing by another state. The board may deny a
29 temporary permit to an applicant whose permit, apprenticeship, license, or
30 certification was revoked, suspended, or otherwise subjected to discipline by any
31 state or jurisdiction.

1 **SECTION 9. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-23.3-13 of the North Dakota Century Code is
2 amended and reenacted as follows:

3 **43-23.3-13. Principal place of business.** ~~An appraiser~~ A permittee shall notify the
4 board of the address of the ~~appraiser's~~ permittee's place of business. Within twenty days of a
5 change in the address of the place of business, the ~~appraiser~~ permittee shall give written
6 notification of the change to the board and pay the change of address fee.

7 **SECTION 10. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-23.3-14 of the North Dakota Century Code is
8 amended and reenacted as follows:

9 **43-23.3-14. Permit number displayed with signature.** ~~An appraiser~~ A permittee
10 shall place the ~~appraiser's-~~ permittee's permit number adjacent to the ~~appraiser's~~ permittee's
11 signature on an appraisal report, contract, or other writing used by the ~~appraiser~~ permittee in
12 conducting appraisal activities.

13 **SECTION 11. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-23.3-15 of the North Dakota Century Code is
14 amended and reenacted as follows:

15 **43-23.3-15. Use of designation.** The terms "apprentice appraiser", "licensed
16 appraiser", "certified residential appraiser", "certified general appraiser", and "certified
17 appraiser" may only be used to refer to an individual who holds a permit under this chapter and
18 may not be used following or immediately in connection with the name or signature of any other
19 individual or person or in a manner that might be interpreted as referring to any other individual
20 or person other than the individual who holds the permit. This section does not prohibit a
21 licensed or certified appraiser from signing an appraisal report on behalf of a corporation,
22 limited liability company, partnership, or firm.

23 **SECTION 12. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-23.3-16 of the North Dakota Century Code is
24 amended and reenacted as follows:

25 **43-23.3-16. Action for fee.** No claim for relief may be instituted in any court of this
26 state for compensation for an act done or service rendered as ~~either a~~ an apprentice, licensed,
27 or a certified appraiser unless the appraiser held a permit to practice under this chapter at the
28 time of offering to perform the act or service or procuring a promise to contract for the payment
29 of compensation for a contemplated act or service as a an apprentice, licensed, or a certified
30 appraiser.

1 **SECTION 13. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-23.3-17 of the North Dakota Century Code is
2 amended and reenacted as follows:

3 **43-23.3-17. Retention of records.** A An apprentice, licensed, or certified appraiser
4 shall retain, for at least five years, originals or copies of all written contracts engaging the
5 ~~appraiser's permittee's~~ services for appraisal work and all reports and supporting data
6 assembled and formulated by the ~~appraiser~~ permittee in preparing the reports. The period for
7 retention of records applies to each engagement of the services of the ~~appraiser~~ permittee and
8 commences upon the date of the submission of the appraisal to the client unless, within that
9 period, the ~~appraiser~~ permittee is notified that the appraisal report is involved in litigation, in
10 which event the period for the retention of records commences on the date of the final
11 disposition of the litigation. The ~~appraiser~~ permittee shall make available for inspection and
12 copying by the board on reasonable notice all records required to be maintained.

13 **SECTION 14. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-23.3-18 of the North Dakota Century Code is
14 amended and reenacted as follows:

15 **43-23.3-18. Standards of professional appraisal practice.** A An apprentice,
16 licensed ~~and, or~~ certified appraiser shall comply with the standards of professional appraisal
17 practice and ethical rules specified by the uniform standards of professional appraisal practice
18 and all other standards and ethical requirements adopted by the appraisal foundation.

19 **SECTION 15. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 2 of section 43-23.3-22 of the North Dakota
20 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

21 2. In a disciplinary proceeding based upon a civil judgment, the ~~appraiser~~ permittee
22 must be afforded an opportunity to present matters in mitigation and extenuation,
23 but may not collaterally attack the civil judgment.

24 **SECTION 16. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-23.3-23 of the North Dakota Century Code is
25 amended and reenacted as follows:

26 **43-23.3-23. Penalties.** A person acting or purporting to act as a an apprentice,
27 licensed, or a certified appraiser without holding a permit to practice is guilty of a class A
28 misdemeanor. An appraiser, apprenticed, licensed, or certified in another state, who engages
29 in, advertises, conducts the business of, or acts in any capacity as an appraiser without first
30 obtaining a temporary permit is guilty of a class A misdemeanor. In addition to any other
31 penalty, a person receiving any money or other compensation in violation of this chapter is

Sixtieth
Legislative Assembly

- 1 subject to a penalty of not less than the amount of the sum of money received and not more
- 2 than three times the sum in the discretion of the court.