

**FIRST ENGROSSMENT
with Senate Amendments**

Sixty-first
Legislative Assembly
of North Dakota

ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL NO. 1175

Introduced by

Human Services Committee

(At the request of the Department of Human Services)

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new section to chapter 26.1 and a new section to
2 chapter 50-09 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to child support enforcement; to
3 amend and reenact subsection 5 of section 14-09-08.2, subsections 1, 2, and 9 of section
4 14-09-09.3, subsection 3 of section 14-09-09.10, subsections 4 and 5 of section 14-09-09.24,
5 subsection 5 of section 14-09-09.33, subsections 9 and 10 of section 14-09-25, sections
6 20.1-01-26.1 and 34-15-06, subsection 1 of section 35-34-06, subsection 2 of section
7 50-09-02.1, subsections 1 and 5 of section 50-09-08.2, subsection 2 of section 50-09-14, and
8 sections 50-09-36 and 50-24.1-02.1 of the North Dakota Century Code and section 12 of
9 chapter 135 of the 2005 Session Laws, relating to child support enforcement; to provide for a
10 task force on child support enforcement; to provide a penalty; and to provide an effective date.

11 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

12 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 5 of section 14-09-08.2 of the North Dakota
13 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

14 5. This section applies to child support orders concerning children described in
15 subsection 1 or 2, regardless of the date of entry of the order, ~~provided that the~~
16 ~~affidavit described in subsection 3 is filed not later than ninety days after the child~~
17 ~~graduates from high school or reaches age nineteen, whichever occurs first.~~

18 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Subsections 1, 2, and 9 of section 14-09-09.3 of the
19 North Dakota Century Code are amended and reenacted as follows:

20 1. Any failure of an income payer failing to comply with this section or section
21 14-09-09.16 may be ~~punished for~~ sanctioned as a contempt of court. The court
22 shall first afford such income payer a reasonable opportunity to purge itself of ~~such~~
23 the contempt.

- 1 2. Any income payer who fails or refuses to withhold or deliver income pursuant to an
2 income withholding order, when such income payer has had in its possession such
3 income, is personally liable for the amount of such income which the income payer
4 failed or refused to withhold or deliver, together with costs, interest, and
5 reasonable attorney's fees. If an income payer fails or refuses to withhold or
6 deliver income for more than fourteen business days after the date an obligor is
7 paid, the court shall award damages in an amount equal to two hundred dollars or
8 actual damages caused by the violation, whichever is greater, in addition to the
9 amount of income that should have been withheld or delivered, costs, interest, late
10 fees, and reasonable attorney's fees. Any damages awarded under this
11 subsection must be ~~reduced by the amount of any late fees for the same payment~~
12 ~~which have been collected by the child support agency under subsection 9 of~~
13 ~~section 14-09-09.3. Any damages collected by the child support agency under this~~
14 ~~subsection must be paid~~ allocated by the court between each affected obligor and
15 obligee, or made payable on behalf of an obligor to the state disbursement unit for
16 distribution under section 14-09-25 ~~and any remaining balance must be paid to the~~
17 ~~obligor. If an income payer has failed to deliver income for more than one obligor,~~
18 ~~any damages collected under this section must be divided equally among all~~
19 ~~affected obligors.~~ Each remedy authorized in this subsection is a remedial
20 sanction as defined in section 27-10-01.1.
- 21 9. An income payer who fails to withhold or deliver income for more than seven
22 business days after the date one or more obligors are paid may be charged a late
23 fee equal to twenty-five dollars per obligor for each additional business day the
24 payment is delinquent or seventy-five dollars for each additional business day the
25 payment is delinquent, whichever is greater. A late fee charged under this
26 subsection is payable fifteen days after service on the employer, by first-class mail,
27 of notice of the imposition of the late fee. Failure to pay a late fee under this
28 subsection may be ~~punished~~ sanctioned as a contempt of court. Any late fee
29 ~~collected~~ assessed by the child support agency under this subsection must be paid
30 to the state disbursement unit for distribution under section 14-09-25 and any
31 remaining balance must be paid to the obligor. If an income payer has failed to

1 withhold or deliver income for more than one obligor, any late fees collected under
2 this section must be divided equally among all affected obligors.

3 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 3 of section 14-09-09.10 of the North Dakota
4 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

5 3. "Child support" means payments for the support of children, including payments for
6 health insurance coverage or other medical support, and combined payments for
7 the support of children and spouses or former spouses, however denominated, if
8 the payment is required by the order of a court or other governmental agency
9 having authority to issue such orders, and includes past-due support.

10 **SECTION 4. AMENDMENT.** Subsections 4 and 5 of section 14-09-09.24 of the North
11 Dakota Century Code are amended and reenacted as follows:

- 12 4. A finding that there is good cause not to require immediate income withholding
13 under subsection 2 or 3 must be based on at least:
- 14 a. A written determination that, and an explanation of why, implementing
15 immediate income withholding would not be in the best interests of the child;
 - 16 b. Proof of timely payment of previously ordered support, if any; and
 - 17 c. A requirement that the obligor keep the ~~clerk and the~~ child support agency
18 informed of any employment-related health insurance to which the obligor has
19 access.
- 20 5. A written agreement for an alternative arrangement for assuring the regular
21 payment of child support is effective only if the agreement at least, in addition to
22 other conditions the parties agree to:
- 23 a. Provides that the obligor shall keep the ~~clerk and the~~ child support agency
24 informed of any employment-related health insurance to which the obligor has
25 access;
 - 26 b. Describes the provisions by which regular payment of child support is
27 assured; and
 - 28 c. Is reviewed and approved by the court and entered into the court's records.

29 **SECTION 5. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 5 of section 14-09-09.33 of the North Dakota
30 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

1 5. ~~As~~ Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in section 14-09-09.24 or 14-09-09.30,
2 an obligor's child support obligation for the current month or for a future month may
3 not be offset by past-due child support or other debts owed to the obligor by an
4 obligee unless the court orders the offset as a method of satisfying an
5 overpayment of child support that results from the establishment or reduction of a
6 child support obligation.

7 **SECTION 6. AMENDMENT.** Subsections 9 and 10 of section 14-09-25 of the North
8 Dakota Century Code are amended and reenacted as follows:

- 9 9. If an obligee is deceased, any past-due child support that is received must be
10 disbursed in the following order:
- 11 a. As specifically provided in a court order in the event of the obligee's death;
 - 12 b. To the obligee's estate or as provided in the obligee's will;
 - 13 c. To the child or children on whose behalf the payments were made if the child
14 or children are all eighteen years of age or older; ~~or~~
 - 15 d. As directed by the court if one or more of the children to whom the child
16 support is owed is under eighteen years old; or
 - 17 e. Refunded to the obligor if the court determines that the past-due child support
18 cannot be disbursed under this section.
- 19 10. Unless any party to a child support order objects within ten days of the date of a
20 notice sent by first-class mail to the party's last-known address, the child support
21 agency ~~or clerk of court~~ may change the payee of a child support obligation for the
22 current month or a future month upon request of a guardian or other person who
23 has legal custody of the child or children for whom the child support is being paid.

24 **SECTION 7. AMENDMENT.** Section 20.1-01-26.1 of the North Dakota Century Code
25 is amended and reenacted as follows:

26 **20.1-01-26.1. Hunting, trapping, or fishing prohibited while privileges are**
27 **suspended - Penalty.** No person may directly or indirectly hunt, trap, or fish or assist in any
28 way in hunting, trapping, or fishing while the person's privileges have been suspended by a
29 court or by the department of human services under section 50-09-08.6. Any person violating
30 this section is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.

1 **SECTION 8.** A new section to title 26.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is created
2 and enacted as follows:

3 **Child support insurance data match.** Before paying a claim under a contract of
4 insurance issued in this state, an insurer or government self-insurance pool may exchange
5 information about the claimant with the department of human services or its designee. This
6 section applies notwithstanding any provision of law making the information confidential. A
7 person is immune from suit or any liability under any federal or state law, including chapter
8 12.1-13 or 44-04, for acting in good faith under this section. The court shall award reasonable
9 attorney's fees and costs against any person that commences an action that is subsequently
10 dismissed by reason of the immunity granted by this section.

11 **SECTION 9. AMENDMENT.** Section 34-15-06 of the North Dakota Century Code is
12 amended and reenacted as follows:

13 **34-15-06. Recovery of civil money penalties.** A civil money penalty assessed under
14 this chapter is payable fifteen days after service on the employer, by first-class mail, of notice of
15 imposition of the civil money penalty. ~~If an order for child support was issued by a court in this~~
16 ~~state; A judgment against an employer for failure to pay a civil money penalty may be punished~~
17 ~~enforced as a contempt of court by the court that issued an order for child support imposed~~
18 ~~upon a newly hired employee whose hiring was not reported timely, completely, and correctly.~~
19 ~~If an order for child support was issued by a court or administrative tribunal in another state or if~~
20 ~~there is no current order for child support for the employee, failure to pay a civil money penalty~~
21 ~~may be punished as a contempt of court by any court of this state with jurisdiction over the~~
22 employer.

23 **SECTION 10. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 1 of section 35-34-06 of the North Dakota
24 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

25 1. In the case of personal property that does not consist of a vehicle, a vessel, or an
26 account maintained in a financial institution, the child support agency may
27 establish a lien on such personal property by filing a notice of lien with the office of
28 the recorder in the county in which the personal property may be found ~~or~~, with the
29 secretary of state, or with a third party who is in possession of the personal
30 property. The notice must particularly describe the property to be subjected to the
31 lien and the name and last-known address of the obligor. The notice of lien must

1 state that the child support obligation is past due and that a copy of the notice of
2 lien has been served on the obligor by first-class mail at the obligor's last-known
3 address.

4 **SECTION 11. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 2 of section 50-09-02.1 of the North Dakota
5 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

6 2. The state agency shall establish a statewide automated data processing system
7 designed to conform to requirements imposed by or under title IV-D. The state
8 agency must make that system available for the use of clerks of court in carrying
9 out their duties under section 14-09-08.1. The official records of the state
10 regarding all child support amounts owed, collected, and distributed must be
11 maintained in that system. Notwithstanding section 14-08.1-05, any record of a
12 child support obligation that is currently being enforced in another jurisdiction and
13 not by a child support agency, ~~or~~ that is owed by an obligor who is deceased, or
14 that is owed to a deceased obligee for whom disbursement of any collections could
15 not occur under section 14-09-25, may be removed indefinitely from the statewide
16 automated data processing system until a request is received from a party to the
17 child support case to restore those records.

18 **SECTION 12. AMENDMENT.** Subsections 1 and 5 of section 50-09-08.2 of the North
19 Dakota Century Code are amended and reenacted as follows:

20 1. In implementing programs under title IV-D, the state agency, and the officials,
21 employees, and agents of the agency may:
22 a. Conduct examinations;
23 b. Require by subpoena the attendance of witnesses and the production of
24 books, records, and papers;
25 c. Compensate witnesses and individuals producing books, records, including
26 records maintained in automated data bases, and papers in amounts
27 determined by the state agency, not to exceed actual reasonable costs
28 incurred and not to include any costs incurred by a financial institution that
29 has not entered into an agreement under subdivision h nor costs incurred by
30 any person that reflects the difference between responding to a subpoena
31 and providing information under subdivision g or k;

- 1 d. Impose a fiscal sanction of no more than twenty-five dollars for each day
2 against a person who fails to attend as a witness or produce books, records,
3 or papers;
- 4 e. Require genetic testing of appropriate individuals when necessary in disputed
5 paternity cases, to determine the relationship of parent and child, and:
6 (1) Pay the costs of such testing, subject to recoupment from the alleged
7 father if paternity is established; and
8 (2) Obtain additional testing in any case if an initial test result is contested,
9 upon request and advance payment by the contestant;
- 10 f. Make application to the district court to compel participation in genetic testing,
11 the attendance of witnesses, the production of books, records, and papers,
12 and the payment of fiscal sanctions imposed under this section;
- 13 g. Notwithstanding any provision of ~~law~~ this code making the records
14 confidential, in addition to or in lieu of a subpoena, obtain access, including
15 automated access in the case of records maintained in automated data
16 bases, to:
- 17 (1) Records of other state and local government agencies, including:
18 (a) Vital statistics, including records of marriage, birth, and divorce;
19 (b) Local tax and revenue records, including information on
20 residence address, employer, income, and assets;
21 (c) Records concerning real and titled personal property;
22 (d) Records of occupational and professional licenses and records
23 concerning the ownership and control of corporations,
24 partnerships, and other business entities;
25 (e) Employment security records;
26 (f) Workforce safety and insurance records identifying the
27 last-known address of a person who owes or who is owed
28 support, the wage-loss benefits, permanent partial impairment
29 benefits, death benefits, or additional benefits that person has
30 received or is entitled to receive from the organization, and
31 whether and where that person is currently employed;

- 1 (g) Records of all agencies administering public assistance
2 programs;
- 3 (h) Records of the department of transportation, which access is not
4 subject to the requirements in section 39-16-03;
- 5 (i) Corrections records;
- 6 (j) Law enforcement records; and
- 7 (k) Subject to an agreement with the state tax commissioner, state
8 tax and revenue records, including information on residence
9 address, employer, income, and assets; and
- 10 (2) Certain information contained in records held by private entities with
11 respect to individuals who owe or are owed child support, or against or
12 with respect to whom a child support obligation is sought, subject to
13 safeguards on privacy and information security, consisting of:
- 14 (a) The names ~~and~~, addresses, social security numbers, and other
15 requested relevant income or asset information of such
16 individuals and the names and addresses of the employers of
17 such individuals, as appearing in customer records of public
18 utilities, including cellular and wireless telephone service
19 providers, and cable television companies, pursuant to an
20 administrative subpoena if requested; and
- 21 (b) Information on assets and liabilities on those individuals held by
22 financial institutions;
- 23 h. Enter into agreements with financial institutions doing business in the state,
24 and with the assistance, or through the agency, of the secretary, with financial
25 institutions doing business in two or more states:
- 26 (1) To develop and operate, in coordination with those financial institutions,
27 a data match system, using automated data exchanges to the
28 maximum extent feasible, in which each such financial institution is
29 required to provide in each calendar quarter the name, record address,
30 social security number or other taxpayer identification number, and
31 other identifying information for each noncustodial parent who

- 1 maintains an account at such financial institution and who owes
2 past-due support, as identified by the state agency by name and social
3 security number or other taxpayer number; and
- 4 (2) Under which such financial institution, in response to a notice of lien or
5 an execution, will encumber or surrender, as the case may be, assets
6 held by such institution on behalf of any noncustodial parent who is
7 subject to a lien for unpaid child support;
- 8 i. For purposes of locating parents or alleged parents of children receiving
9 services under title IV-D, provide all federal and state agencies conducting
10 activities under title IV-D with access to:
- 11 (1) Records of the department of transportation; and
12 (2) Law enforcement records; ~~and~~
- 13 j. Notwithstanding any provision of law making the records confidential:
- 14 (1) Provide access to information identifying the amount of payment
15 necessary to obtain the release of a lien taken by the state agency in
16 any property to secure the payment of child support; and
17 (2) Upon payment of a sufficient amount, satisfy and release that lien; and
- 18 k. Upon agreement, exchange information, including social security numbers,
19 with a person listed in subdivision g for the purpose of identifying individuals
20 who owe or are owed child support, or against or with respect to whom a child
21 support obligation is sought, and any income, assets, or liabilities of those
22 individuals.
- 23 5. All employing or contracting entities within this state, including for-profit, nonprofit,
24 and governmental employers, shall provide information on the employment,
25 compensation, and benefits of any individual employed by such entity as an
26 employee or contractor within ten days of a request made under subsection 1 or
27 made by the agency of any other state jurisdiction charged with administration of
28 programs under title IV-D. An entity that receives a request for which a response
29 is required by this section is subject to a fiscal sanction of twenty-five dollars for
30 each day, beginning on the eleventh day after the request is made and not
31 complied with.

1 **SECTION 13. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 2 of section 50-09-14 of the North Dakota
2 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

3 2. Any person aggrieved by an action taken by the state agency or a child support
4 agency under section 14-09-25, chapter 35-34, this chapter, or by the North
5 Dakota lottery director under chapter 53-12.1 to establish or enforce a child
6 support order may seek review of the action in the court of this state which issued
7 or considered the child support order. If an order for child support was issued by a
8 court or administrative tribunal in another ~~state~~ jurisdiction, any person aggrieved
9 by an action taken by the state agency or a child support agency under section
10 14-09-25, chapter 35-34, this chapter, or by the North Dakota lottery director under
11 chapter 53-12.1 to enforce that order may seek review of the action in any court of
12 this state which has jurisdiction to enforce that order, or if no court of this state has
13 jurisdiction to enforce that order, in any court of this state with jurisdiction over the
14 necessary parties. Any review sought under this subsection must be commenced
15 within thirty days after the date of action for which review is sought. A person who
16 has a right of review under this subsection may not seek review of the actions in a
17 proceeding under chapter 28-32.

18 **SECTION 14. AMENDMENT.** Section 50-09-36 of the North Dakota Century Code is
19 amended and reenacted as follows:

20 **50-09-36. Protest period.** Except as authorized by the obligor, the state agency shall
21 hold any funds collected under section 28-21-05.2 ~~or~~, 50-09-35, or section 15 of this Act and
22 may not disburse the funds as a collection of child support until the time has expired for
23 requesting a review by a court under section 50-09-14 or the conclusion of the review,
24 whichever is later. Interest does not accrue under section 28-20-34 after the funds are
25 received by the state agency.

26 **SECTION 15.** A new section to chapter 50-09 of the North Dakota Century Code is
27 created and enacted as follows:

28 **Report of gambling winnings.** Before a gaming operator makes a payment of
29 winnings for which the gaming operator is required to file an internal revenue service form
30 W-2G or substantially equivalent form, the gaming operator shall obtain the name, address,
31 and social security number of the winner and submit the information to the state agency

1 through a secure interactive website that is maintained by the state agency. If the state agency
2 replies to the gaming operator that the winner does not owe past-due support or if the gaming
3 operator is unable to receive information from the state agency after attempting in good faith to
4 do so, the gaming operator may make the payment to the winner. If the state agency replies
5 that the winner owes past-due support, the reply must include the amount of past-due support
6 owed by the winner and the location of the office with which the winner may file a protest under
7 section 50-09-14. The gaming operator shall withhold from the payment to the winner an
8 amount equal to the total winnings or the amount of past-due support, whichever is less. Within
9 seven business days after withholding the payment, the gaming operator shall send the amount
10 withheld to the state disbursement unit, along with the name, address, and social security
11 number of the winner. The gaming operator may withhold and retain an additional sum of three
12 dollars from the winner to cover expenses involved in sending the payment. A gaming operator
13 that withholds funds under this section is subject to the same duties and liabilities as an income
14 payer under section 14-09-09.3 unless the context indicates otherwise and is immune from suit
15 or liability for complying with this section.

16 **SECTION 16. AMENDMENT.** Section 50-24.1-02.1 of the North Dakota Century Code
17 is amended and reenacted as follows:

18 **50-24.1-02.1. Assignment of claim.**

19 1. Each applicant or recipient of benefits under this chapter must be deemed to have
20 assigned, to the department of human services, any right of recovery the applicant
21 or recipient may have for medical costs incurred under this chapter not exceeding
22 the amount of funds expended by the department for the care and treatment of the
23 applicant or recipient. The applicant or recipient, or other person empowered by
24 law to act in the applicant's or recipient's behalf, shall execute and deliver an
25 assignment of claim, assignment of rights, or other authorizations as necessary to
26 secure fully the right of recovery of the department. The assignment:

27 4- a. Is effective as to both current and accrued medical support recovery
28 obligations.

29 2- b. Takes effect upon a determination that an applicant is eligible for assistance
30 under this chapter.

1 2. The department of human services may compromise claims arising out of
2 assignments made under this section on such terms as it may deem just and
3 appropriate. The department of human services may not be compelled to
4 compromise any claim.

5 **SECTION 17. AMENDMENT.** Section 12 of chapter 135 of the 2005 Session Laws is
6 amended and reenacted as follows:

7 **SECTION 12. TRANSITION.** A proceeding to adjudicate parentage which was
8 commenced before the effective date of this chapter is governed by the law in effect at the time
9 the proceeding was commenced. A complaint or motion to adjudicate parentage that is filed
10 with the court after August 1, 2009, is governed by this chapter even if the proceeding was
11 commenced prior to August 1, 2009.

12 **SECTION 18. CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT TASK FORCE.** The department of
13 human services shall convene a child support enforcement task force to study the interaction of
14 the business community and the child support enforcement program. The task force must
15 include two members of the legislative assembly appointed by the chairman of the legislative
16 council. The department shall extend invitations to representatives from the financial and
17 insurance industries, employers, public utilities, and other business interests. The study must
18 include strategies for encouraging voluntary participation in electronic data matches, the
19 feasibility and desirability of mandatory data matches or mandatory electronic transfer of
20 information, the identification of potential sources of income and asset information regarding
21 child support obligors, the creation of a lien registry for property owned by a delinquent child
22 support obligor, and the development of procedures for conducting data matches that are
23 secure and limited to the information needed to assist in the establishment and enforcement of
24 child support and medical support orders. The department of human services shall present the
25 findings and recommendations of the task force, together with any legislation required to
26 implement the recommendations, to the sixty-second legislative assembly.

27 **SECTION 19. EFFECTIVE DATE.** Sections 14 and 15 of this Act become effective on
28 July 1, 2010.