

Introduced by

Representatives DeKrey, Drovdal, Kaldor

Senators Klein, Uglem, O'Connell

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new chapter to title 53 of the North Dakota Century
2 Code, relating to registered agritourism activity liability.

3 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

4 **SECTION 1.** A new chapter to title 53 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and
5 enacted as follows:

6 **Definitions.**

7 In this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:

8 1. "Agritourism activity" means any rural activity, including farming and ranching
9 activities, or any historic, cultural, or natural attraction, that is viewed or enjoyed by
10 members of the general public, for educational, recreational, or entertainment
11 purposes, regardless of whether the member of the general public pays to participate
12 in the rural activity or to view or enjoy the attraction; provided, however, that
13 agritourism does not include any rural activity in which an individual is paid to
14 participate.

15 2. "Inherent risk" means:

16 a. Any condition or danger that is an integral part of agritourism, including:

17 (1) Surface and subsurface conditions of the land;

18 (2) Surface and subsurface conditions of the water;

19 (3) Natural conditions of land, vegetation, and water;

20 (4) The behavior of wild or domestic animals; and

21 (5) Structures and equipment ordinarily used in farming or ranching; and

22 b. The potential of a participant to act in a negligent manner, including failing to

23 follow instructions or failing to exercise reasonable caution while engaging in an

24 agritourism activity.

- 1 3. "Participant" means a member of the general public who engages in a registered
2 agritourism activity.
- 3 4. "Registered agritourism activity" means an agritourism activity that is registered with
4 the agriculture commissioner.
- 5 5. "Registered agritourism location" means a legally described parcel of real property that
6 is registered with the agriculture commissioner and on which a registered agritourism
7 activity occurs.
- 8 6. "Registered agritourism operator" means a person that is registered with the
9 agriculture commissioner and that is engaged in the provision of a registered
10 agritourism activity.

11 **Registration - Requirements.**

- 12 1. A person may become a registered agritourism operator by registering with the
13 agriculture commissioner.
- 14 2. The registration must include a description of the agritourism activity that the person
15 provides or intends to provide and a legal description of the real property on which the
16 agritourism activity occurs or will occur.
- 17 3. The agriculture commissioner may not impose any fees or other charges to register
18 agritourism operators.
- 19 4. A registration under this section is effective for five years.

20 **Registered agritourism operators - Maintenance of list.**

21 The agriculture commissioner shall:

- 22 1. Maintain a list of all registered agritourism operators;
- 23 2. Maintain a legal description of all real property on which registered agritourism activity
24 occurs or will occur; and
- 25 3. Maintain a list of all registered agritourism activities.

26 **Liability of registered agritourism operator.**

27 This chapter does not prevent or limit the liability of a registered agritourism operator if the
28 operator:

- 29 1. Injures a participant willfully or through conduct that amounts to gross negligence; or
- 30 2. a. Has actual knowledge of or should have known of:

- 1 (1) A dangerous condition on the registered agritourism location, including in a
2 facility on the location;
3 (2) A dangerous condition with respect to equipment used in the registered
4 agritourism activity; or
5 (3) The dangerous propensity of a particular animal used in the registered
6 agritourism activity; and
7 b. Does not exercise ordinary care to remedy the danger or to warn a participant of
8 the danger; and
9 c. The danger causes injury to the participant or contributes to the injury of the
10 participant.