

Introduced by

Representatives Looyesen, Rick C. Becker, Haak, Mock

Senators Grabinger, Luick

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new section to chapters 15-10, 15-18.1, and 15.1-06 of
2 the North Dakota Century Code, relating to freedom of expression rights of students of public
3 institutions of higher education and public schools.

4 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

5 **SECTION 1.** A new section to chapter 15-10 of the North Dakota Century Code is created
6 and enacted as follows:

7 **Student journalists - Freedom of expression - Civil remedy.**

8 1. As used in this section:

- 9 a. "School-sponsored media" means any material that is prepared, substantially
10 written, published, or broadcast by a student journalist at an institution under the
11 supervision of the state board of higher education, distributed or generally made
12 available to members of the student body, and prepared under the direction of a
13 student media adviser. The term does not include any media intended for
14 distribution or transmission solely in the classroom in which the media is
15 produced.
- 16 b. "Student journalist" means a student of an institution under the supervision of the
17 state board of higher education who gathers, compiles, writes, edits,
18 photographs, records, or prepares information for dissemination in
19 school-sponsored media.
- 20 c. "Student media adviser" means an individual employed, appointed, or designated
21 by an institution under the supervision of the state board of higher education to
22 supervise or provide instruction relating to school-sponsored media.
- 23 2. Except as provided in subsection 3, a student journalist has the right to exercise
24 freedom of speech and of the press in school-sponsored media, regardless of whether

1 the media is supported financially by the institution or by use of facilities of the
2 institution or produced in conjunction with a class in which the student is enrolled.
3 Subject to subsection 3, a student journalist is responsible for determining the news,
4 opinion, feature, and advertising content of school-sponsored media. This subsection
5 may not be construed to prevent a student media adviser from teaching professional
6 standards of English and journalism to student journalists.

7 3. This section does not authorize or protect expression by a student that:

8 a. Is libelous or slanderous;

9 b. Constitutes an unwarranted invasion of privacy;

10 c. Violates federal or state law; or

11 d. So incites students as to create a clear and present danger of the commission of
12 an unlawful act, the violation of institution or state board of higher education
13 policies, or the material and substantial disruption of the orderly operation of the
14 institution.

15 4. ~~A student enrolled in an institution under the supervision of the state board of higher~~
16 ~~education may commence a civil action to obtain damages under this section and~~
17 ~~appropriate injunctive or declaratory relief as determined by a court for a violation of~~
18 ~~subsection 2, the first amendment to the United States Constitution, or section 4 of~~
19 ~~article I of the Constitution of North Dakota. An institution may not authorize any prior~~
20 ~~restraint of any school-sponsored media except when the media:~~

21 a. Is libelous or slanderous;

22 b. Constitutes an unwarranted invasion of privacy;

23 c. Violates federal or state law; or

24 d. So incites students as to create a clear and present danger of the commission of
25 an unlawful act, the violation of institution or state board of higher education
26 policies, or the material and substantial disruption of the orderly operation of the
27 institution.

28 5. An institution may not sanction a student operating as an independent journalist.

29 6. Each institution shall adopt a written student freedom of expression policy in
30 accordance with this section. The policy must include reasonable provisions for the
31 time, place, and manner of student expression.

1 **SECTION 2.** A new section to chapter 15-18.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is created
2 and enacted as follows:

3 **Student journalists - Freedom of expression - Civil remedy.**

- 4 1. Notwithstanding the exemptions in section 15-18.1-02, ~~a postsecondary educational~~
5 ~~institution~~an institution under the supervision of the state board of higher education
6 may not make or enforce any rule subjecting any student to disciplinary sanctions
7 solely on the basis of conduct that is speech or other communication which, when
8 engaged in outside the campus or facility of the postsecondary institution, is protected
9 from governmental restriction by the first amendment to the United States Constitution
10 or section 4 of article I of the Constitution of North Dakota.
- 11 2. A student enrolled in ~~a postsecondary institution~~an institution under the supervision of
12 the state board of higher education may commence a civil action to obtain appropriate
13 injunctive or declaratory relief as determined by a court for a violation of subsection 1.
- 14 3. This section does not apply to any postsecondary educational institution that is
15 controlled by a religious organization, to the extent the application of this section would
16 not be consistent with the religious tenets of the organization.
- 17 ~~4.~~ This section does not authorize any prior restraint of student speech.
- 18 ~~5.4.~~ This section does not prohibit the imposition of discipline for harassment, threats, or
19 intimidation, unless constitutionally protected.
- 20 ~~6.~~ This section does not prohibit an institution from adopting rules and policies that are
21 designed to prevent hate violence from being directed at students in a manner that
22 denies students full participation in the educational process, so long as the rules and
23 policies conform to standards established by the first amendment to the United States
24 Constitution or section 4 of article I of the Constitution of North Dakota.

25 **SECTION 3.** A new section to chapter 15.1-06 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and
26 enacted as follows:

27 **Student journalists - Freedom of expression - Civil remedy.**

- 28 1. As used in this section:
- 29 a. "School-sponsored media" means any material that is prepared, substantially
30 written, published, or broadcast by a student journalist at a public school,
31 distributed or generally made available to members of the student body, and

1 prepared under the direction of a student media adviser. The term does not
2 include any media intended for distribution or transmission solely in the
3 classroom in which the media is produced.

4 b. "Student journalist" means a public school student who gathers, compiles, writes,
5 edits, photographs, records, or prepares information for dissemination in
6 school-sponsored media.

7 c. "Student media adviser" means an individual employed, appointed, or designated
8 by a school district to supervise or provide instruction relating to
9 school-sponsored media.

10 2. Except as provided in subsection 3, a student journalist has the right to exercise
11 freedom of speech and of the press in school-sponsored media, regardless of whether
12 the media is supported financially by the school district, by use of facilities of the
13 school district, or produced in conjunction with a class in which the student is enrolled.
14 Subject to subsection 3, a student journalist is responsible for determining the news,
15 opinion, feature, and advertising content of school-sponsored media. This subsection
16 may not be construed to prevent a student media adviser from teaching professional
17 standards of English and journalism to student journalists.

18 3. This section does not authorize or protect expression by a student that:
19 a. Is libelous or slanderous;
20 b. Constitutes an unwarranted invasion of privacy;
21 c. Violates federal or state law; or
22 d. So incites students as to create a clear and present danger of the commission of
23 an unlawful act, the violation of school district policy, or the material and
24 substantial disruption of the orderly operation of the school.

25 4. ~~A student enrolled in a public school or the student's parent or guardian may~~
26 ~~commence a civil action to obtain damages under this section and appropriate~~
27 ~~injunctive or declaratory relief as determined by a court for a violation of subsection 2,~~
28 ~~the first amendment to the United States Constitution, or section 4 of article I of the~~
29 ~~Constitution of North Dakota.~~ A school may not authorize any prior restraint of any
30 school-sponsored media except when the media:

31 a. Is libelous or slanderous;

- 1 b. Constitutes an unwarranted invasion of privacy;
2 c. Violates federal or state law; or
3 d. So incites students as to create a clear and present danger of the commission of
4 an unlawful act, the violation of institution or state board of higher education
5 policies, or the material and substantial disruption of the orderly operation of the
6 institution.
- 7 5. A school may not sanction a student operating as an independent journalist.
- 8 6. Each school district shall adopt a written student freedom of expression policy in
9 accordance with this section. The policy must include reasonable provisions for the
10 time, place, and manner of student expression. The policy may also include limitations
11 to language that may be defined as profane, harassing, threatening, or intimidating.