

**HOUSE BILL NO. 1111**

Introduced by

Judiciary Committee

(At the request of the Department of Human Services)

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new section to chapter 14-09 of the North Dakota  
2 Century Code, relating to the person who is allowed to claim the tax deduction for a child under  
3 a child support order; to amend and reenact section 14-09-08.2, subsections 1 and 3 of section  
4 14-09-08.4, sections 14-09-08.5, 14-09-08.6, 14-09-08.7, 14-09-08.11, 14-09-08.13,  
5 14-09-09.30, 35-34-04, 35-34-06, and 50-09-06.1 of the North Dakota Century Code, and  
6 section 73 of chapter 152 of the 2009 Session Laws, relating to child support; to repeal section  
7 14-09-08.8 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to motions to amend child support; and  
8 to declare an emergency.

9 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

10 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-09-08.2 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
11 amended and reenacted as follows:

12 **14-09-08.2. Support for children after majority - Retroactive application.**

- 13 1. A judgment or order requiring the payment of child support until the child attains  
14 majority continues as to the child until the end of the month during which the child is  
15 graduated from high school or attains the age of nineteen years, whichever occurs  
16 first, if:
- 17 a. The child is enrolled and attending high school and is eighteen years of age prior  
18 to the date the child is expected to be graduated; and
  - 19 b. The child resides with the person to whom the duty of support is owed.
- 20 2. A judgment or order may require payment of child support after majority under  
21 substantially the circumstances described in subsection 1.
- 22 3. The person to whom the duty of support is owed under either subsection 1 or 2 may  
23 file an affidavit with the district court stating that the requirements of subsection 1 are  
24 met, the school in which the child is enrolled, and the anticipated date of the child's

1 graduation. Upon filing of the affidavit, the child support resumes pursuant to  
2 subsection 1 or pursuant to the terms of a judgment or order described in  
3 subsection 2. A fee may not be charged for filing such an affidavit.

4 4. The clerk of court shall serve the affidavit by first-class mail upon the person owing the  
5 duty of support. If at any time thereafter the person owing the duty of support files a  
6 motion with the court, supported by that person's affidavit that the child is no longer  
7 enrolled in or attending high school, the court shall determine if the child is enrolled in  
8 and attending high school and shall enter an order accordingly.

9 5. This section applies to child support orders concerning children described in  
10 subsection 1 or 2, regardless of the date of entry of the order.

11 6. This section does not preclude the entry of an order for child support which continues  
12 after the child reaches age eighteen, if the parties agree, or if the court determines the  
13 support to be appropriate.

14 7. For purposes of this section, ~~a~~:

15 a. A child is treated as being in school during summer vacation if the child was  
16 enrolled in and attending school and did not graduate from high school at the end  
17 of the school period immediately preceding the summer vacation; and

18 b. A child who is currently enrolled in school is not considered to have graduated,  
19 even if all required coursework and examinations have been completed, until the  
20 ceremony is held by the school to commemorate the child's graduation.

21 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Subsections 1 and 3 of section 14-09-08.4 of the North Dakota  
22 Century Code are amended and reenacted as follows:

23 1. Each child support order being enforced by the child support agency must be reviewed  
24 by the child support agency no less frequently than thirty-six months after the  
25 establishment of the order or the most recent amendment or review of the order by the  
26 court or child support agency unless:

27 a. In the case of an order with respect to which there is in effect an assignment  
28 under chapter 50-09, the child support agency has determined that a review is  
29 not in the best interests of the child and neither the obligor nor the obligee has  
30 requested review; ~~or~~

1           b. In the case of any other order neither the obligor nor the obligee has requested  
2           review; or

3           c. In the case of a review requested by the obligor, the obligor failed to provide  
4           information required under subsection 1 of section 14-09-08.6 with the request  
5           for review.

6           3. If, upon review, the child support agency determines that the order provides for child  
7           support payments in an amount that is inconsistent with the amount that would be  
8           required by the child support guidelines established under subsection 1 of section  
9           14-09-09.7, the child support agency may seek an amendment of the order. If the  
10          order provides for child support payments in an amount less than eighty-five percent  
11          or more than one hundred fifteen percent of the amount that would be required by  
12          those guidelines, the child support agency shall seek an amendment of the order.

13          **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-09-08.5 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
14          amended and reenacted as follows:

15          **14-09-08.5. Notice of ~~periodic~~ review of child support orders.**

16          1. The child support agency shall provide written notice, including notice through  
17          electronic means, to the obligee and the obligor that a ~~child support order being~~  
18          ~~enforced by the child support agency may be subject to review under~~  
19          section 14-09-08.4. ~~The notice may be sent by first-class mail to the obligor and the~~  
20          ~~obligee, at the addresses they have most recently provided to the child support~~  
21          ~~agency, at least thirty-five days before the commencement of the review is~~  
22          commencing.

23          2. ~~The~~Unless sufficient information was previously provided by the obligor with a request  
24          for review, the notice to the obligor must inform the obligor of the duty to furnish the  
25          information required by section 14-09-08.6 and that a failure to furnish the required  
26          information may result in the entry of an order compelling the furnishing of the  
27          information. ~~The notice must also inform the obligor that the review determination will~~  
28          ~~be mailed to the obligor following the review.~~ The notice must be accompanied by an  
29          income report form, together with instructions for the accurate completion of the  
30          income report form.

1       **SECTION 4. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-09-08.6 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
2 amended and reenacted as follows:

3       **14-09-08.6. Obligor's duties upon review - Failure to provide information.**

4       ~~4. The~~Unless sufficient information was previously provided by the obligor with a request  
5 for review, the obligor shall provide information to the child support agency concerning the  
6 obligor's income, which is sufficient to accomplish the review, ~~no later than five working days~~  
7 ~~before the date of review~~by the date required by the child support agency. The information must  
8 be furnished by providing an:

9       1. An income report, in the form and manner required by the child support agency,  
10 accurately completed and attested to by the obligor, ~~earnings;~~

11       2. Earnings statements secured from the obligor's current income payer if the obligor  
12 changed employment after the end of the latest income tax year for which the obligor  
13 filed a return, ~~and providing;~~ and

14       ~~a.3.~~ A verified copy of the latest income tax return, filed with the internal revenue service or  
15 any state official administering a state income tax, which accurately reports the  
16 obligor's income for a fiscal year ending no more than seventeen months prior to the  
17 date of the review; ~~or~~

18       ~~b. A written authorization by which the child support agency may secure a verified~~  
19 ~~copy of the latest income tax return filed with the tax commissioner, which~~  
20 ~~accurately reports the obligor's income for a fiscal year ending no more than~~  
21 ~~seventeen months prior to the date of review.~~

22       2. ~~If the obligor has not produced information under subsection 1 concerning the obligor's~~  
23 ~~income, sufficient to accomplish the review, the child support agency may base its~~  
24 ~~review determination on the assumption that the obligor's income has increased at the~~  
25 ~~rate of ten percent per year since the child support order under review was entered or~~  
26 ~~last modified.~~

27       **SECTION 5. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-09-08.7 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
28 amended and reenacted as follows:

29       **14-09-08.7. Notice of review determination.**

30       1. Following review, the child support agency shall promptly provide ~~written~~ notice of its  
31 ~~review~~ determination on review. ~~The notice may be sent by first class mail to the~~

1            ~~obligor and the obligee, at the addresses they have most recently provided to the child-~~  
2            ~~support agency.~~

3            2. If the child support agency has made a determination ~~that not to seek an~~  
4            ~~amendment to the amount of child support should be sought~~, the notice must inform  
5            the obligor and the obligee of the right of each to challenge that determination by  
6            seeking an amendment to the amount of child support, from the court, at any time  
7            before the termination of the support order.

8            3. If the child support agency has made a determination to seek an amendment into the  
9            amount of child support, the notice must ~~be mailed at least thirty five days before the~~  
10           ~~date of a hearing on a motion for amendment made by the child support agency under~~  
11           ~~section 14-09-08.4 and must~~ inform the obligor and the obligee of the opportunity of  
12           each to consent to the proposed amendment and the right of each to challenge that  
13           determination by opposing that amendment before the court. ~~The notice to the obligor-~~  
14           ~~must be accompanied by:~~

- 15           a. ~~A proposed modification of the child support order to provide for payment of child-~~  
16           ~~support in the amount required under the child support guidelines;~~  
17           b. ~~A document by which the obligor may consent to the proposed modification; and~~  
18           c. ~~An address and telephone number that the obligor may use to receive-~~  
19           ~~information from or schedule a meeting with representatives of the child support~~  
20           ~~agency.~~

21           **SECTION 6. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-09-08.11 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
22           amended and reenacted as follows:

23           **14-09-08.11. (Contingent effective date - See note) Eligible child - Employer to permit**  
24           **enrollment - Employer duties and liabilities - Obligor contest.**

- 25           1. When an obligor is required to cover a child as a beneficiary under section  
26           14-09-08.10, the child is eligible for health insurance coverage as a dependent of the  
27           obligor. If health insurance coverage required under section 14-09-08.10 is available  
28           through an employer, the employer must:  
29           a. Permit the obligor to enroll under family coverage any child who is otherwise  
30           eligible for coverage without regard to any open enrollment restrictions;

- 1           b. If the obligor is enrolled but fails to make application to obtain coverage for the  
2           child, enroll the child under family coverage upon application by the obligee;
- 3           c. Upon receipt of the national medical support notice issued under section  
4           14-09-08.20:
- 5           (1) Comply with the provisions of the national medical support notice; and  
6           (2) Transfer the national medical support notice to the insurer that provides any  
7           such health insurance coverage for which the child is eligible, within twenty  
8           business days after the date of the national medical support notice;
- 9           d. Not disenroll or eliminate coverage for any child unless the employer has  
10          eliminated family health coverage for all of its employees or the employer is  
11          provided satisfactory written evidence that:
- 12          (1) The order issued under section 14-09-08.10 is no longer in effect; or  
13          (2) The child is or will be enrolled in comparable coverage that will take effect  
14          no later than the effective date of disenrollment;
- 15          e. Withhold from the obligor's compensation the obligor's share, if any, of premiums  
16          for health insurance coverage and pay this amount to the insurer;
- 17          f. If the amount required to be withheld under subdivision e, either alone or when  
18          added to the total of any withholding required by an order issued under section  
19          14-09-09.15, exceeds fifty percent of the obligor's disposable income, withhold  
20          fifty percent of the obligor's disposable income;
- 21          g. In the case of an obligor contest under subsection 2, initiate and continue  
22          withholding until the employer receives notice that the contest is resolved; and
- 23          h. Promptly notify the child support agency, in the same manner as required under  
24          subsection 9 of section 14-09-09.16, whenever the obligor's employment is  
25          terminated.
- 26          2. The obligor may contest the withholding provided for in subdivision e of subsection 1  
27          by filing a request for a hearing within ten days of the date of the national medical  
28          support notice issued under section 14-09-08.20. If the obligor contests that  
29          withholding, the court shall:
- 30          a. Hold a hearing within ten working days after the date of the request; and  
31          b. Confirm the withholding in the absence of a finding:

- 1                   (1) Of a mistake of fact; or
- 2                   (2) That the obligee is required to provide health insurance coverage pursuant
- 3                   to section 14-09-08.10.
- 4       3. ~~Withholding~~The withholding provided in subdivision e of subsection 1 has priority over
- 5                   any other legal process against the same income except that withholding required by
- 6                   an order issued under section 14-09-09.15 must be satisfied before any payment is
- 7                   made to the insurer. If the amount remaining is insufficient to pay the obligor's share of
- 8                   premiums for health insurance coverage, the obligor may authorize additional
- 9                   withholding to pay the obligor's share. If the obligor does not authorize additional
- 10                  withholding, and the health insurance coverage will lapse as a result, the employer
- 11                  must promptly inform the child support agency of the insufficiency.
- 12       4. An employer receiving a national medical support notice under this section is subject
- 13                  to the same duties and liabilities as an income payer under section 14-09-09.3 unless
- 14                  the context indicates otherwise.
- 15       5. For purposes of this section:
- 16           a. "Employer" means an entity or individual who would be determined to be an
- 17                  employer under section 3401(d) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
- 18                  amended [26 U.S.C. 3401(d)], and includes any governmental entity and any
- 19                  labor organization; and
- 20           b. "Insurer" has the meaning provided in section 26.1-36.5-01.

21                  **(Contingent effective date - See note) Eligible child - Employer to permit enrollment -**

22                  **Employer duties and liabilities - Obligor contest.**

- 23       1. When an obligor is required to cover a child as a beneficiary under section
- 24                  14-09-08.10, the child is eligible for health insurance coverage as a dependent of the
- 25                  obligor. If health insurance coverage required under section 14-09-08.10 is available
- 26                  through an employer, the employer must:
- 27           a. Permit the obligor to enroll under family coverage any child who is otherwise
- 28                  eligible for coverage without regard to any open enrollment restrictions;
- 29           b. If the obligor is enrolled but fails to make application to obtain coverage for the
- 30                  child, enroll the child under family coverage upon application by the obligee;

- 1           c. Upon receipt of the national medical support notice issued under section  
2           14-09-08.20:
- 3           (1) Comply with the provisions of the national medical support notice; and  
4           (2) Transfer the national medical support notice to the insurer that provides any  
5           such health insurance coverage for which the child is eligible, within twenty  
6           business days after the date of the national medical support notice;
- 7           d. Not disenroll or eliminate coverage for any child unless the employer has  
8           eliminated family health coverage for all of its employees or the employer is  
9           provided satisfactory written evidence that:
- 10          (1) The order issued under section 14-09-08.10 is no longer in effect; or  
11          (2) The child is or will be enrolled in comparable coverage that will take effect  
12          no later than the effective date of disenrollment;
- 13          e. Withhold from the obligor's compensation the obligor's share, if any, of premiums  
14          for health insurance coverage and pay this amount to the insurer;
- 15          f. If the amount required to be withheld under subdivision e, either alone or when  
16          added to the total of any withholding required by an order issued under section  
17          14-09-09.15, exceeds fifty percent of the obligor's disposable income, withhold  
18          fifty percent of the obligor's disposable income;
- 19          g. In the case of an obligor contest under subsection 2, initiate and continue  
20          withholding until the employer receives notice that the contest is resolved; and
- 21          h. Promptly notify the child support agency, in the same manner as required under  
22          subsection 9 of section 14-09-09.16, whenever the obligor's employment is  
23          terminated.
- 24          2. The obligor may contest the withholding provided for in subdivision e of subsection 1  
25          by filing a request for a hearing within ten days of the date of the national medical  
26          support notice issued under section 14-09-08.20. If the obligor contests that  
27          withholding, the court shall:
- 28          a. Hold a hearing within ten working days after the date of the request; and  
29          b. Confirm the withholding in the absence of a finding:
- 30          (1) Of a mistake of fact; or



1       **SECTION 8. AMENDMENT.** Section 14-09-09.30 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
2 amended and reenacted as follows:

3       **14-09-09.30. Monthly amount due.**

4       1. If there is a current monthly support obligation, the total amount of child support due in  
5 each month for purposes of income withholding is the sum of the obligor's current  
6 monthly support obligation; and

7       a. The amount the obligor is ordered to pay toward any outstanding arrearage; or

8       b. If no order to repay an arrearage exists, an amount for application to any  
9 arrearage equal to twenty percent of the obligor's current monthly support  
10 obligation; or

11       2. If there is no current monthly support obligation, the total amount of child support due  
12 in each month for purposes of income withholding is:

13       a. ~~An~~Unless either subdivision b or c applies, an amount equal to the greater of:

14               (1) The amount the obligor is ordered to pay toward any outstanding arrearage;  
15               or

16               (2) The sum of the obligor's most recent monthly support obligation and twenty  
17 percent of the obligor's most recent monthly support obligation;

18       b. ~~An amount the obligor is ordered to pay toward an arrearage during periods~~  
19 ~~when~~or, if no order to repay an arrearage exists, an amount equal to twenty

20 percent of the obligor's most recent monthly support obligation, if the supported  
21 child resides with the obligor pursuant to a court order; or

22       c. An amount the obligor is ordered to pay toward an arrearage if that amount is  
23 included in an order issued when there is no current monthly support obligation.

24       3. The total amount of child support due in each month under this section for purposes of  
25 income withholding may be increased at the request of the obligor to repay an  
26 arrearage or by agreement with the child support agency.

27       **SECTION 9.** A new section to chapter 14-09 of the North Dakota Century Code is created  
28 and enacted as follows:

1        **Allocation of tax exemption for the child.**

2        Each order entered under this code for the support of a minor child or the support of a child  
3 after majority under section 14-09-08.2 must identify the person who is authorized to claim the  
4 child as a dependent for purposes of filing an income tax return.

5        **SECTION 10. AMENDMENT.** Section 35-34-04 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
6 amended and reenacted as follows:

7        **35-34-04. (Effective through July 31, 2015, or see note) Vessel lien.**

8        1. In the case of a vessel, the child support agency may file a notice of lien with the  
9 secretary of state if the value of the vessel is estimated to be at least twice the cost of  
10 establishing the lien. The notice must contain a description of the make, model  
11 designation, and serial number of the vessel, including its identification or registration  
12 number, if any, and the name and last-known address of the obligor. The notice of lien  
13 must state that the child support obligation is past due and that a copy of the notice of  
14 lien has been served on the obligor by first-class mail at the obligor's last-known  
15 address.

16        2. Upon filing of the notice of lien in accordance with this section, the notice of lien must  
17 be indexed by the secretary of state in the central indexing system and may be  
18 enforced and foreclosed in the same manner as a security agreement under the  
19 provisions of title 41.

20        3. The secretary of state shall remove and destroy the lien notification statement in the  
21 same manner as provided for other liens in section 11-18-14 for the recorder.

22        4. The child support agency may file an amendment to correct the spelling of the  
23 obligor's name or to correct or change the address of the obligor.

24        **(Effective after July 31, 2015, or see note) Vessel lien.**

25        1. In the case of a vessel, the child support agency may ~~file~~establish a lien by filing  
26 electronically a notice of lien in the central indexing system if the value of the vessel is  
27 estimated to be at least twice the cost of establishing the lien. The notice must contain  
28 a description of the make, model designation, and serial number of the vessel,  
29 including its identification or registration number, if any, and the name, social security  
30 number, and last-known address of the obligor. The notice of lien must state that the

1 child support obligation is past due and that a copy of the notice of lien has been  
2 served on the obligor by first-class mail at the obligor's last-known address.

3 2. Upon filing of the notice of lien in accordance with this section, the notice of lien must  
4 be indexed in the central indexing system and may be enforced and foreclosed in the  
5 same manner as a security agreement under the provisions of title 41.

6 3. The secretary of state shall remove and destroy the lien notification statement in the  
7 same manner as provided for other liens in section 11-18-14 for the recorder.

8 4. A lien under this section is perfected when notice of the lien is filed with the secretary  
9 of state.

10 5. The child support agency may file electronically an amendment to correct the spelling  
11 of the obligor's name, to correct the obligor's social security number, or to correct or  
12 change the address of the obligor.

13 **SECTION 11. AMENDMENT. Section 35-34-06 of the North Dakota Century Code is**  
14 **amended and reenacted as follows:**

15 **35-34-06. (Effective through July 31, 2015, or see note) Lien on other personal**  
16 **property.**

17 1. In the case of untitled personal property other than an account maintained in a  
18 financial institution, the child support agency may establish a lien on such personal  
19 property by filing a notice of lien with the office of the recorder in the county in which  
20 the personal property may be found, with the secretary of state, or with a third party  
21 who is in possession of the personal property. The notice must particularly describe  
22 the property to be subjected to the lien and the name and last-known address of the  
23 obligor. The notice of lien must state that the child support obligation is past due and  
24 that a copy of the notice of lien has been served on the obligor by first-class mail at the  
25 obligor's last-known address.

26 2. The information filed with a recorder or with the secretary of state under this section  
27 must be included in the computerized central indexing system maintained by the  
28 secretary of state under section 54-09-09 and must be accessible to the public on the  
29 same terms and conditions that apply to access other statutory lien information  
30 maintained in the computerized central indexing system.

1           3. Upon filing of the notice of lien in accordance with this section, the lien attaches to and  
2           is perfected against all personal property described in the notice.

3           **(Effective after July 31, 2015, or see note) Lien on other personal property.**

- 4           1. In the case of untitled personal property other than a vessel or an account maintained  
5           in a financial institution, the child support agency may establish a lien on such  
6           personal property by filing electronically a notice of lien in the central indexing system  
7           or with a third party who is in possession of the personal property. The notice must  
8           particularly describe the property to be subjected to the lien and the name and  
9           last-known address of the obligor. The notice of lien must state that the child support  
10          obligation is past due and that a copy of the notice of lien has been served on the  
11          obligor by first-class mail at the obligor's last-known address.
- 12          2. The information filed under this section must be included in the computerized central  
13          indexing system maintained by the secretary of state under section 54-09-09 and must  
14          be accessible to the public on the same terms and conditions that apply to access  
15          other statutory lien information maintained in the computerized central indexing  
16          system.
- 17          3. Upon filing of the notice of lien in accordance with this section, the lien attaches to and  
18          is perfected against all personal property described in the notice.

19          **SECTION 12. AMENDMENT.** Section 50-09-06.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
20          amended and reenacted as follows:

21          **50-09-06.1. Assignment of support rights.**

22          An application under this chapter is deemed to create and effect an assignment of all rights  
23          to support, which a family member or foster child may have or come to have, to the state  
24          agency. The assignment:

- 25          1. Is effective as to all current ~~and accrued~~ support obligations and periods of eligibility;
- 26          2. Is effective as to all accrued support obligations with respect to a foster care child;
- 27          3. Is limited to the total cost of benefits provided to the family or foster child;
- 28          3.4. Terminates when eligibility ceases, except with respect to any support obligation  
29          unpaid at that time; and
- 30          4.5. Is not effective as to any child subject to a benefit cap imposed under section  
31          50-09-29.

1       **SECTION 13. AMENDMENT.** Section 73 of chapter 152 of the 2009 Session Laws is  
2 amended and reenacted as follows:

3               **SECTION 73. CONTINGENT EFFECTIVE DATE.** This Act becomes effective on  
4 the date the department of human services certifies to the legislative council that the  
5 Hague convention on the international recovery of child support and other forms of  
6 family maintenance is ratified and that the United States deposited its instrument of  
7 ratification July 1, 2015.

8       **SECTION 14. REPEAL.** Section 14-09-08.8 of the North Dakota Century Code is repealed.

9       **SECTION 15. EMERGENCY.** Section 13 of this Act is declared to be an emergency  
10 measure.