

**HOUSE BILL NO. 1443**

Introduced by

Representatives Headland, Beadle, Blum, Howe, Lefor, Mitskog, Nathe

Senators Davison, Heckaman, Meyer, Poolman, Wanzek

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new subsection to section 53-06.1-11 and section  
2 53-06.2-10.2 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to historic horse race wagering and  
3 rent limits; and to amend and reenact sections 53-06.2-01, 53-06.2-04, 53-06.2-05, and  
4 53-06.2-06, subsection 1 of section 53-06.2-08, and sections 53-06.2-10, 53-06.2-10.1, and  
5 53-06.2-11 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to the regulation of historic horse racing.

6 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

7 **SECTION 1.** A new subsection to section 53-06.1-11 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
8 created and enacted as follows:

9 For a site where historic horse racing is conducted, the total monthly rent may not  
10 exceed one hundred fifty dollars per machine for the first five machines in the same  
11 venue. For each additional machine in the same venue beyond five, the monthly rent  
12 may not exceed an additional seventy-five dollars per machine up to a maximum of  
13 three thousand dollars per month.

14 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Section 53-06.2-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
15 amended and reenacted as follows:

16 **53-06.2-01. Definitions.**

17 As used in this chapter:

- 18 1. "Breeders' fund" means a fund, administered by the commission, established to  
19 financially reward breeders or owners of North Dakota-bred horses to be paid in  
20 accordance with rules as approved by the commission.
- 21 2. "Certificate system" means the system of betting described in section 53-06.2-10.
- 22 3. "Charitable organization" means a nonprofit organization operated for the relief of  
23 poverty, distress, or other conditions of public concern in this state and has been so  
24 engaged in this state for at least two years.

- 1           4. "Civic and service club" means a branch, lodge, or chapter of a nonprofit national or  
2           state organization that is authorized by its written constitution, charter, articles of  
3           incorporation, or bylaws to engage in a civic or service purpose in this state and has  
4           so existed in this state for at least two years. The term includes a similar local  
5           nonprofit organization, not affiliated with a state or national organization, which is so  
6           recognized by a resolution adopted by the governing body of the local jurisdiction in  
7           which the organization conducts its principal activities, and which has existed in this  
8           state for at least two years.
- 9           5. "Commission" means the North Dakota racing commission.
- 10          6. "Director" means the director of the commission.
- 11          7. "Eligible organization" means an organization eligible to conduct pari-mutuel wagering  
12          under this chapter.
- 13          8. "Fraternal organization" means a nonprofit organization in this state, which is a  
14          branch, lodge, or chapter of a national or state organization and exists for the common  
15          business, brotherhood, or other interests of its members, and has so existed in this  
16          state for two years. The term does not include a college or high school fraternity.
- 17          8-9. "Historic horse race" means any horse race previously conducted by a licensed  
18          pari-mutuel facility, concluded with official results, and concluded without scratches,  
19          disqualifications, and dead-heat finishes.
- 20          10. "Local jurisdiction" means, with respect to a site inside the city limits of a city, that city,  
21          and with respect to a site not inside the city limits of a city, the county in which the site  
22          is located.
- 23          9-11. "Other public-spirited organization" means a nonprofit organization recognized by the  
24          governing body of the appropriate local jurisdiction by resolution as public-spirited and  
25          eligible under this chapter.
- 26          10-12. "Purse fund" means a fund, administered by the commission, established to  
27          supplement and improve purses offered at racetracks within the state.
- 28          11-13. "Racing" means live or, simulcast, or historic horse racing under the certificate system  
29          or simulcast dog racing under the certificate system.
- 30          12-14. "Racing promotion fund" means a fund administered by the commission established to  
31          assist in improving and upgrading racetracks in the state, promoting horse racing in

1 the state, and developing new racetracks in the state as necessary and approved by  
2 the commission.

3 ~~13.15.~~ "Religious organization" means a nonprofit organization, church, body of  
4 communicants, or group gathered in common membership for mutual support and  
5 edification in piety, worship, and religious observances, and which has been so  
6 gathered or united in this state for at least two years.

7 ~~14.16.~~ "Service provider" means a person engaged in providing simulcasting, account  
8 wagering services, or historic horse race wagering services directly to a site operator  
9 and engaged in establishing, operating, and maintaining the combined pari-mutuel  
10 pool. The term does not include:

11 a. Persons authorized by the federal communications commission to provide  
12 telephone service or space segment time on satellite transponders; and

13 b. Sending tracks.

14 17. "Site operator" means an eligible organization licensed by the commission to offer,  
15 sell, cash, redeem, or exchange pari-mutuel tickets on races being simulcast from a  
16 sending track, to conduct account wagering, or to offer wagers on historic horse races.

17 18. "Veterans' organization" means a congressionally chartered organization in this state,  
18 or a branch, lodge, or chapter of a nonprofit national or state organization in this state,  
19 the membership of which consists of individuals who were members of the armed  
20 services or forces of the United States, and which has so been in existence in this  
21 state for at least two years.

22 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Section 53-06.2-04 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
23 amended and reenacted as follows:

24 **53-06.2-04. Duties of commission.**

25 The commission shall:

- 26 1. Provide for racing and wagering under the certificate system.
- 27 2. Set racing dates.
- 28 3. Adopt rules for effectively preventing the use of any substance, compound items, or  
29 combinations of any medicine, narcotic, stimulant, depressant, or anesthetic which  
30 could alter the normal performance of a racehorse, unless specifically authorized by  
31 the commission.

- 1       4.   Supervise and check the making of pari-mutuel pools, pari-mutuel machines, and  
2           equipment ~~at all races held~~ for all wagering under the certificate system.
- 3       5.   Adopt rules governing, restricting, or regulating bids on licensees' concessions and  
4           leases on equipment and governing historic horse race wagering.
- 5       6.   Consider all proposed extensions, additions, or improvements to the buildings,  
6           stables, or tracks on property owned or leased by a licensee.
- 7       7.   Exclude from racetracks or simulcast pari-mutuel wagering facilities any person who  
8           violates any rule of the commission or any law.
- 9       8.   Determine the cost of inspections performed under subsection 3 of section 53-06.2-05  
10          and require the licensee to pay that cost.
- 11      9.   Report biennially to the legislative council regarding the operation of the commission.
- 12      10.  Provide notice to the North Dakota horsemen's council of meetings held by the  
13          commission and permit the North Dakota horsemen's council to participate in the  
14          meetings through placement of items on the agenda.
- 15      11.  Complete, distribute, and post on the commission's website the minutes of each  
16          commission meeting within thirty days of that meeting or before the next meeting of  
17          the commission, whichever occurs first.

18       **SECTION 4. AMENDMENT.** Section 53-06.2-05 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
19 amended and reenacted as follows:

20       **53-06.2-05. Powers of commission.**

21       The commission may:

- 22      1.   Compel the production of all documents showing the receipts and disbursements of  
23          any licensee and determine the manner in which such financial records are to be kept.
- 24      2.   Investigate the operations of any licensee and enter any vehicle or place of business,  
25          residence, storage, or racing of any licensee on the grounds of a licensed association  
26          to determine whether there has been compliance with the provisions of this chapter  
27          and rules adopted under this chapter, and to discover and seize any evidence of  
28          noncompliance.
- 29      3.   Request appropriate state officials to perform inspections necessary for the health and  
30          safety of spectators, employees, participants, and horses that are lawfully on a  
31          racetrack.

- 1           4.   License all participants in the racing and, simulcast, advance deposit wagering, and  
2           historic horse race pari-mutuel wagering industry and require and obtain information  
3           the commission deems necessary from license applicants. Licensure of service  
4           providers, totalizator companies, site operators, and organizations applying to conduct  
5           or conducting pari-mutuel wagering must be approved by the attorney general. The  
6           attorney general may not grant a license denied by the commission. The commission  
7           may obtain a statewide and nationwide criminal history record check from the bureau  
8           of criminal investigation for the purpose of determining suitability or fitness for a  
9           license. The nationwide check must be conducted in the manner provided in section  
10          12-60-24. All costs associated with obtaining a background check are the  
11          responsibility of the applicant for a license. The commission shall use its best efforts to  
12          ensure a robust and competitive marketplace of service providers to ensure a fair  
13          marketplace for site operators and eligible organizations.
- 14          5.   Receive moneys from the North Dakota horse racing foundation for deposit in the  
15          purse fund, breeders' fund, or racing promotion fund in accordance with ~~subsection 6-~~  
16          of section 53-06.2-11.
- 17          6.   ~~Adopt~~Establish fees and adopt additional rules for the administration, implementation,  
18          and regulation of activities conducted pursuant to this chapter. The commission shall  
19          deposit any fees collected under authority of this subsection in the racing commission  
20          operating fund. Subject to legislative appropriation, the commission may spend the  
21          fees for operating costs of the commission. For historic horse race wagering, the  
22          commission shall impose a per machine fee for operating costs related to the  
23          regulation and oversight of historic horse race wagering. The amount collected from  
24          this fee may be used only for the regulation and oversight of historic horse race  
25          wagering and may not exceed six hundred twenty-five thousand dollars per biennium.

26           **SECTION 5. AMENDMENT.** Section 53-06.2-06 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
27   amended and reenacted as follows:

1           **53-06.2-06. Organizations eligible to conduct racing ~~and, simulcast, advance deposit~~**  
2 **wagering, and historic horse race pari-mutuel wagering.**

3           Civic and service clubs; charitable, fraternal, religious, and veterans' organizations; and  
4 other public-spirited organizations may be licensed to conduct racing ~~and, simulcast, advance~~  
5 deposit wagering, and historic horse race pari-mutuel wagering as authorized by this chapter.

6           **SECTION 6. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 1 of section 53-06.2-08 of the North Dakota  
7 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 8           1. Each license issued under the certificate system must describe the place, track, or  
9 racecourse at which the licensee may hold races. Every license must specify the  
10 number of days the licensed races may continue, the hours during which racing may  
11 be conducted, and the number of races that may be held each day. Races authorized  
12 under this chapter may be held during the hours approved by the commission and  
13 within the hours permitted by state law. Wagering on historic horse races may be  
14 conducted on any day, regardless of whether live racing or simulcasting also is taking  
15 place.

16           **SECTION 7. AMENDMENT.** Section 53-06.2-10 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
17 amended and reenacted as follows:

18           **53-06.2-10. Certificate system - Rules.**

19           The certificate system allows a licensee to receive money from any person ~~present at~~ on a  
20 live horse race, simulcast horse race, ~~or simulcast dog race who desires to bet on any entry in~~  
21 ~~that,~~ historic horse race. A person betting on an entry to win acquires an interest in the total  
22 money bet on all entries in the race less any amounts deducted as permitted by law, inclusive of  
23 any guaranteed pool minimum as specified in advance by the licensee, in proportion to the  
24 amount of money bet by that person, under rules adopted by the commission. The licensee  
25 shall receive the bets and for each bet on a live or simulcast race shall issue a certificate to the  
26 bettor on which is at least shown the number of the race, the amount bet, and the number or  
27 name of the entry selected by the bettor. A certificate may not be issued for a wager on a  
28 historic horse race. The commission may adopt rules for place, show, quinella, combination, or  
29 other types of ~~betting usually connected with racing~~ wagering on live, simulcast, or historic horse  
30 races.

1       **SECTION 8. AMENDMENT.** Section 53-06.2-10.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
2 amended and reenacted as follows:

3       **53-06.2-10.1. Simulcast wagering.**

4       1. In addition to racing under the certificate system, as authorized by this chapter, and  
5 conducted upon the premises of a racetrack, simulcast pari-mutuel and account  
6 wagering may be conducted in accordance with this chapter or rules adopted by the  
7 commission under this chapter in accordance with chapter 28-32.

8       2. Any organization qualified under section 53-06.2-06 to conduct racing may make  
9 written application to the commission for the conduct of simulcast pari-mutuel and  
10 account wagering on races held at licensed racetracks inside the state or racetracks  
11 outside the state, or both.

12       3. Licensure of service providers, totalizator companies, site operators, or organizations  
13 applying to conduct or conducting simulcast or account wagering must be approved by  
14 the attorney general. The attorney general may not grant a license denied by the  
15 commission.

16       4. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, the commission may authorize any  
17 licensee to participate in interstate or international combined wagering pools with one  
18 or more other racing jurisdictions. ~~Anytime that~~

19       a. If a licensee participates in an interstate or international combined pool, the  
20 licensee, as prescribed by the commission, may adopt the take-out of the host  
21 jurisdiction or facility.

22       b. The commission may permit a licensee to use one or more of its races or  
23 simulcast programs for an interstate or international combined wagering pool at  
24 locations outside its jurisdiction and may allow pari-mutuel pools in other states to  
25 be combined with pari-mutuel pools in its jurisdiction for the purpose of  
26 establishing an interstate or international combined wagering pool.

27       c. The participation by a licensee in a combined interstate or international wagering  
28 pool does not cause that licensee to be considered to be doing business in any  
29 jurisdiction other than the jurisdiction in which the licensee is physically located.

1           d. Pari-mutuel taxes or commissions may not be imposed on any amounts wagered  
2           in an interstate or international combined wagering pool other than amounts  
3           wagered within this jurisdiction.

4           e. Breakage for interstate or international combined wagering pools must be  
5           calculated in accordance with the statutes or rules of the host jurisdiction and  
6           must be distributed among the participating jurisdictions in a manner agreed to  
7           among the jurisdictions.

8        5. The certificate system also permits pari-mutuel wagering to be conducted through  
9        account wagering.

10       a. As used in this section, "account wagering" means a form of pari-mutuel  
11       wagering in which an individual deposits money in an account and uses the  
12       account balance to pay for pari-mutuel wagers.

13       b. An account wager made on an account established in this state may only be  
14       made through the licensed simulcast service provider approved by the attorney  
15       general and authorized by the commission to operate the simulcast pari-mutuel  
16       wagering system under the certificate system. The attorney general may not  
17       grant a license denied by the commission.

18       c. An account wager may be made in person, by direct telephone communication,  
19       or through other electronic communication in accordance with rules adopted by  
20       the commission. ~~Breakage for interstate or international combined wagering~~  
21       ~~pools must be calculated in accordance with the statutes or rules of the host~~  
22       ~~jurisdiction and must be distributed among the participating jurisdictions in a~~  
23       ~~manner agreed to among the jurisdictions.~~

24       6. Any organization licensed to conduct simulcast pari-mutuel and account wagering may  
25       conduct wagering on historic horse racing at its simulcast facility in accordance with  
26       section 53-06.2-10.2.

27       **SECTION 9.** Section 53-06.2-10.2 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and  
28       enacted as follows:

29       **53-06.2-10.2. Historic horse race wagering.**

30       1. In accordance with pari-mutuel wagering under the certificate system, and if  
31       conducted at a simulcast facility, pari-mutuel wagering on historic horse races may be

- 1 conducted in accordance with this chapter or rules adopted by the commission. Any  
2 service provider licensed to conduct simulcast pari-mutuel and account wagering  
3 under this chapter may offer wagering on historic horse races on electronic gaming  
4 devices if:
- 5 a. The wagers are offered in conjunction with simulcast wagering at a simulcast  
6 facility;
  - 7 b. All wagers use the pari-mutuel method of wagering;
  - 8 c. A licensee at all times maintains at least two terminals offering the same type of  
9 wager on historic horse races;
  - 10 d. The terminal makes available true and accurate past performance information on  
11 each historic horse race before a patron makes selections;
  - 12 e. The terminal displays the official results of each race;
  - 13 f. The identity of each race is revealed to the patron after the patron has placed a  
14 wager;
  - 15 g. The software residing on the terminals has been tested by an independent  
16 testing laboratory to ensure integrity and proper working order; and
  - 17 h. Each terminal has the ability to display the pari-mutuel pool amounts or the  
18 guaranteed minimum pool amounts as specified by the licensee in advance;
  - 19 i. A single wager does not exceed twenty-five dollars.
- 20 2. The terminal may display the wager and its outcome as part of an entertaining display  
21 or game, provided the wager functions according to the pari-mutuel wagering pool  
22 specifications as approved by the commission. The outcome of any wager presented  
23 as part of an entertaining display or game must be determined solely by the outcome  
24 of the historic horse race or races associated with the wager placed by the bettor.
- 25 3. The terminal used for conducting a historic horse race must display a photographic  
26 recording or digital simulation or recreation of a portion of the race. The terminal must  
27 display the official results of each race.
- 28 4. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, in addition to any bond provided to  
29 the commission as security for other licensed activity pursuant to section 53-06.2-08,  
30 each licensed service provider approved by the commission to offer wagering on  
31 historic horse races shall post a bond of five hundred thousand dollars payable to the

1 state. A licensed service provider posting a bond under this section may not be  
2 required to post more than one bond in the amount of five hundred thousand dollars,  
3 regardless of the number of simulcast facilities at which it offers wagers on historic  
4 horse races.

5 5. a. A licensee shall provide to the racing commission the rules of each historic horse  
6 race wager that the licensee seeks to offer, which may include:

7 (1) The mathematical model, configuration of pools, and pool payout  
8 methodology described in game specification documentation;

9 (2) A detailed breakdown of the amounts wagered into the pools;

10 (3) Which games, denominations, and networked terminals constitute a  
11 commingled pool;

12 (4) The amount retained for commissions;

13 (5) Seed pool contributions; and

14 (6) The full distribution of winnings across major and minor consolation payouts  
15 from each respective pool.

16 b. A licensee shall identify any confidential information contained in the  
17 documentation and mark the documentation with appropriate references to  
18 section 44-04-17.1.

19 6. Historic horse race wagering may be conducted only during the hours alcoholic  
20 beverages may be dispensed in accordance with applicable state, county, or city  
21 regulations.

22 **SECTION 10. AMENDMENT.** Section 53-06.2-11 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
23 amended and reenacted as follows:

24 **53-06.2-11. Bet payoff formulas - Uses by licensee of funds in excess of expenses -**  
25 **Payment to general fund.**

26 1. For wagering on live horse racing:

27 a. In win, place, and show pari-mutuel pools, the licensee may deduct no more than  
28 twenty percent of the amount wagered. Of the amount wagered, the licensee  
29 shall pay:

30 (1) One-half of one percent to the state treasurer to be deposited in the general  
31 fund.

- 1                   (2) One-half of one percent to the commission to be deposited in the breeders'  
2                   fund.
- 3                   (3) One-half of one percent to the commission to be deposited in the purse  
4                   fund.
- 5                   (4) One-half of one percent to the commission to be deposited in the racing  
6                   promotion fund.
- 7                   b. In daily double, quinella, exacta, trifecta, or other combination pari-mutuel pools,  
8                   the licensee may deduct no more than twenty-five percent of the amount  
9                   wagered. Of the amount wagered, the licensee shall pay:
- 10                  (1) One-half of one percent to the state treasurer to be deposited in the general  
11                  fund.
- 12                  (2) One-half of one percent to the commission to be deposited in the breeders'  
13                  fund.
- 14                  (3) One-half of one percent to the commission to be deposited in the purse  
15                  fund.
- 16                  (4) One-half of one percent to the commission to be deposited in the racing  
17                  promotion fund.
- 18                  2. For simulcast and account wagering:
- 19                  a. In win, place, and show pari-mutuel pools, the licensee may deduct no more than  
20                  twenty percent of the amount wagered. Except as limited in subdivision c, of the  
21                  amount wagered by simulcast and account wagering in win, place, and show  
22                  pari-mutuel pools, the licensee shall pay:
- 23                  (1) One-sixteenth of one percent to the state treasurer to be deposited in the  
24                  general fund.
- 25                  (2) One-sixteenth of one percent to the commission to be deposited in the  
26                  breeders' fund.
- 27                  (3) One-sixteenth of one percent to the commission to be deposited in the  
28                  purse fund.
- 29                  (4) One-sixteenth of one percent to the commission to be deposited in the  
30                  racing promotion fund.

- 1           b. Except as limited in subdivision c, of the amount wagered by simulcast and  
2           account wagering in daily double, quinella, exacta, trifecta, or other combination  
3           pari-mutuel pools, the licensee shall pay:
- 4           (1) One-sixteenth of one percent to the state treasurer to be deposited in the  
5           general fund.
- 6           (2) One-sixteenth of one percent to the commission to be deposited in the  
7           breeders' fund.
- 8           (3) One-sixteenth of one percent to the commission to be deposited in the  
9           purse fund.
- 10          (4) One-sixteenth of one percent to the commission to be deposited in the  
11          racing promotion fund.
- 12          c. For the fiscal year commencing July 1, 2013, the licensee may not pay more than  
13          four hundred thousand dollars. For the fiscal year commencing July 1, 2014, and  
14          thereafter, the licensee may not pay more than four hundred twenty thousand  
15          dollars.
- 16      3. For historic horse race wagering:
- 17          a. For wagers on historic horse races the licensee may deduct no more than twelve  
18          percent of the amount wagered. Of the amount wagered, the licensee shall pay:
- 19              (1) Three-tenths of one percent to the state treasurer to be deposited in the  
20              general fund.
- 21              (2) One percent must be allocated in the following manner:
- 22                  (a) One-third to be deposited in the breeders' fund;
- 23                  (b) One-third to be deposited in the purse fund; and
- 24                  (c) One-third to be deposited in the racing promotion fund.
- 25              (3) An additional two-tenths of one percent to the commission to be deposited  
26              in the purse fund, the full amount of such deposits to be distributed no later  
27              than the last day of each calendar year in the following manner:
- 28                  (a) One-half distributed equally between the North Dakota quarter horse  
29                  racing association and the North Dakota thoroughbred association;  
30                  and
- 31                  (b) One-half distributed equally between live racing licensees in the state.

1 (4) One-twentieth of one percent to be deposited in the gambling disorder  
2 prevention and treatment fund.

3 4. For all pari-mutuel wagering, except on historic horse racing, the licensee shall pay to  
4 the commission the amount due for all unclaimed tickets and all breakage on the first  
5 twenty million dollars wagered in each fiscal year with each service provider. The  
6 amount received must be deposited in the racing promotion fund.

7 4.5. For all pari-mutuel wagering on historic horse racing, the licensee shall pay to the  
8 commission the amount due for all breakage for deposit in the racing promotion fund.  
9 The deposits must be distributed no later than the last day of each calendar year to a  
10 live racing association whose property is subject to special assessment districts  
11 established before January 1, 2020, by a municipality with a population of not less  
12 than one hundred thousand as of the last federal decennial census, to the extent  
13 necessary to satisfy, in whole or in part, the special assessments. Distributions under  
14 this subsection must cease at the time the live racing association certifies to the  
15 commission that all special assessments assigned to the property before January 1,  
16 2020, have been paid.

17 6. The licensee conducting wagering on live racing, simulcast wagering, historic horse  
18 aces, or account wagering shall retain all other money in the pari-mutuel pool and pay  
19 it to bettors holding winning tickets as provided by rules adopted by the commission.

20 5.6.7. A licensee may not use any of the portion deducted for expenses under subsections 1  
21 and 2 for expenses not directly incurred by the licensee in conducting pari-mutuel  
22 racingwagering under the certificate system. After paying qualifying expenses, the  
23 licensee shall use the remainder of the amount so withheld only for eligible uses  
24 allowed to charitable gambling organizations under section 53-06.1-11.1.

25 6.7.8. The commission shall deposit the moneys received pursuant to subsections 1, 2, ~~and~~  
26 3, and 4 and from the North Dakota horse racing foundation pursuant to subsection 5  
27 of section 53-06.2-05 in the breeders' fund, the purse fund, and the racing promotion  
28 fund. Moneys, and any earnings on the moneys, in the breeders' fund, purse fund, and  
29 racing promotion fund are appropriated to the commission on a continuing basis to  
30 carry out the purposes of those funds under this chapter and must be administered  
31 and disbursed in accordance with rules adopted by the commission. The commission

1            may not transfer money among the funds. The commission shall distribute in-state  
2            awards and payment supplements from the breeders' fund in the same calendar year  
3            the money was earned by the recipient. The commission shall distribute out-of-state  
4            awards and payment supplements from the breeders' fund, if made available by the  
5            commission, within two months of the end of the calendar year the money was earned  
6            by the recipient. The commission shall distribute payments awarded to qualified  
7            owners and breeders from the breeders' fund without requiring owners and breeders  
8            to apply for the payments. The commission may receive twenty-five thousand dollars  
9            per year or twenty-five percent per year, whichever is greater, from the racing  
10           promotion fund for the payment of the commission's operating expenses.