

HOUSE BILL NO. 1549

Introduced by

Representatives Hagert, Headland, Lefor, Motschenbacher, J. Olson

Senators Hogue, Kannianen, Meyer

1 A BILL for an Act to amend and reenact subsection 1 of section 57-38-30.3 of the North Dakota
2 Century Code, relating to income tax relief; and to provide an effective date.

3 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

4 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 1 of section 57-38-30.3 of the North Dakota
5 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

6 1. A tax is hereby imposed for each taxable year upon income earned or received in that
7 taxable year by every resident and nonresident individual, estate, and trust. A taxpayer
8 computing the tax under this section is only eligible for those adjustments or credits
9 that are specifically provided for in this section. Provided, that for purposes of this
10 section, any person required to file a state income tax return under this chapter, but
11 who has not computed a federal taxable income figure, shall compute a federal
12 taxable income figure using a pro forma return in order to determine a federal taxable
13 income figure to be used as a starting point in computing state income tax under this
14 section. The tax for individuals is equal to North Dakota taxable income multiplied by
15 the rates in the applicable rate schedule in subdivisions a through d corresponding to
16 an individual's filing status used for federal income tax purposes. For an estate or
17 trust, the schedule in subdivision e must be used for purposes of this subsection.

18 a. Single, other than head of household or surviving spouse.

19 If North Dakota taxable income is:

	Over	Not over	The tax is equal to	Of amount over
20	\$0	\$44,725	\$0.00 + 0.00%	\$0
21	\$44,725	\$225,975	\$0.00 + 1.95%	\$44,725
22	\$225,975		\$3,534.38 + 2.50%	\$225,975
23	\$0	\$60,000	\$0.00 + 0.00%	\$0
24				

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1	<u>\$60,000</u>	<u>\$225,975</u>	<u>\$0.00 + 1.95%</u>	<u>\$60,000</u>
2	<u>\$225,975</u>		<u>\$3,236.51 + 2.50%</u>	<u>\$225,975</u>
3	b. Married filing jointly and surviving spouse.			
4	If North Dakota taxable income is:			
5	Over	Not over	The tax is equal to	Of amount over
6	\$0	<u>\$74,750</u>	<u>\$0.00 + 0.00%</u>	\$0
7	<u>\$74,750</u>	<u>\$275,100</u>	<u>\$0.00 + 1.95%</u>	<u>\$74,750</u>
8	<u>\$275,100</u>		<u>\$3,906.83 + 2.50%</u>	<u>\$275,100</u>
9	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$100,000</u>	<u>\$0.00 + 0.00%</u>	<u>\$0</u>
10	<u>\$100,000</u>	<u>\$275,100</u>	<u>\$0.00 + 1.95%</u>	<u>\$100,000</u>
11	<u>\$275,100</u>		<u>\$3,414.45 + 2.50%</u>	<u>\$275,100</u>
12	c. Married filing separately.			
13	If North Dakota taxable income is:			
14	Over	Not over	The tax is equal to	Of amount over
15	\$0	<u>\$37,375</u>	<u>\$0.00 + 0.00%</u>	\$0
16	<u>\$37,375</u>	<u>\$137,550</u>	<u>\$0.00 + 1.95%</u>	<u>\$37,375</u>
17	<u>\$137,550</u>		<u>\$1,953.41 + 2.50%</u>	<u>\$137,550</u>
18	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$50,000</u>	<u>\$0.00 + 0.00%</u>	<u>\$0</u>
19	<u>\$50,000</u>	<u>\$137,550</u>	<u>\$0.00 + 1.95%</u>	<u>\$50,000</u>
20	<u>\$137,550</u>		<u>\$1,707.23 + 2.50%</u>	<u>\$137,550</u>
21	d. Head of household.			
22	If North Dakota taxable income is:			
23	Over	Not over	The tax is equal to	Of amount over
24	\$0	<u>\$59,950</u>	<u>\$0.00 + 0.00%</u>	\$0
25	<u>\$59,950</u>	<u>\$250,550</u>	<u>\$0.00 + 1.95%</u>	<u>\$59,950</u>
26	<u>\$250,550</u>		<u>\$3,716.70 + 2.50%</u>	<u>\$250,550</u>
27	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$80,000</u>	<u>\$0.00 + 0.00%</u>	<u>\$0</u>
28	<u>\$80,000</u>	<u>\$250,550</u>	<u>\$0.00 + 1.95%</u>	<u>\$80,000</u>
29	<u>\$250,550</u>		<u>\$3,325.73 + 2.50%</u>	<u>\$250,550</u>
30	e. Estates and trusts.			
31	If North Dakota taxable income is:			

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	Over	Not over	The tax is equal to	Of amount over
1				
2	\$0	\$3,000	\$0.00 + 0.00%	\$0
3	\$3,000	\$10,750	\$0.00 + 1.95%	\$3,000
4	\$10,750		\$151.13 + 2.50%	\$10,750
5	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$4,000</u>	<u>\$0.00 + 0.00%</u>	<u>\$0</u>
6	<u>\$4,000</u>	<u>\$10,750</u>	<u>\$0.00 + 1.95%</u>	<u>\$4,000</u>
7	<u>\$10,750</u>		<u>\$131.63 + 2.50%</u>	<u>\$10,750</u>

f. For an individual who is not a resident of this state for the entire year, or for a nonresident estate or trust, the tax is equal to the tax otherwise computed under this subsection multiplied by a fraction in which:

- (1) The numerator is the federal adjusted gross income allocable and apportionable to this state; and
- (2) The denominator is the federal adjusted gross income from all sources reduced by the net income from the amounts specified in subdivisions a and b of subsection 2.

In the case of married individuals filing a joint return, if one spouse is a resident of this state for the entire year and the other spouse is a nonresident for part or all of the tax year, the tax on the joint return must be computed under this subdivision.

g. The tax commissioner shall prescribe new rate schedules that apply in lieu of the schedules set forth in subdivisions a through e. The new schedules must be determined by increasing the minimum and maximum dollar amounts for each income bracket for which a tax is imposed by the cost-of-living adjustment for the taxable year as determined by the secretary of the United States treasury for purposes of section 1(f) of the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended. For this purpose, the rate applicable to each income bracket may not be changed, and the manner of applying the cost-of-living adjustment must be the same as that used for adjusting the income brackets for federal income tax purposes.

h. The tax commissioner shall prescribe an optional simplified method of computing tax under this section that may be used by an individual taxpayer who is not

1 entitled to claim an adjustment under subsection 2 or credit against income tax
2 liability under subsection 7.

3 **SECTION 2. EFFECTIVE DATE.** Section 1 of this Act is effective for taxable years
4 beginning after December 31, 2023.