Sixty-ninth Legislative Assembly of North Dakota

# HOUSE BILL NO. 1567

#### Introduced by

Representatives Schneider, Brown, Davis, Finley-DeVille, McLeod, Mitskog, Nelson, Hager Senators Bekkedahl, Hogan

- 1 A BILL for an Act to provide for a legislative management study relating to dental and oral health
- 2 care status among Medicaid recipients and workforce support to improve access for low-income
- 3 children, Native American children, and individuals with disabilities; and to provide an
- 4 appropriation.

# 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:

# 6 SECTION 1. LEGISLATIVE MANAGEMENT STUDY - ACCESS TO DENTAL AND ORAL

# 7 HEALTH CARE SERVICES FOR LOW-INCOME CHILDREN, NATIVE AMERICAN

### 8 CHILDREN, AND INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES.

- During the 2025-26 interim, the legislative management shall consider studying the
   unmet dental and oral health care needs of low-income children, Native American
   children, and individuals with disabilities. The study must include:
- a. An overview of the dental and oral health care status of Medicaid recipients,
  including low-income children, Native American children, and individuals with
  disabilities, both on and off reservations;
- b. Evaluation of the importance of receiving dental and oral health care services,
  the impacts and outcomes of not receiving services, general health
  consequences, complications, and expanded costs of future care;
- c. Review of state and federal regulations, policies, and procedures limiting or
  perceived as limiting dentist provider enrollment in Medicaid, including
  impediments to enrollment, prior authorizations, attachments, appeals, and timely
  payments;
- d. Availability of, and access or barriers to, complex dental services for Medicaid
  recipients with disabilities or dental conditions which might require anesthesia or
  critical care;

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| 1  |    | e.    | Review Medicaid dental reimbursement rates for a selection of preventative and        |
|----|----|-------|---|
| 2  |    |       | treatment services in this state compared to other states, private payers, and in     |
| 3  |    |       | comparison to real cost for dental teams to determine potential need to increase      |
| 4  |    |       | reimbursement rates;  |
| 5  |    | f.    | Review barriers and opportunities relating to expanding education for dentists        |
| 6  |    |       | and dental staff, including consideration of a new dental school in this state, long- |
| 7  |    |       | term partnership with regional dental schools, and increased dental student           |
| 8  |    |       | residencies located in this state;  |
| 9  |    | g.    | Consideration of the expansion or promotion of programs that offer support and        |
| 10 |    |       | resources to enable on-the-job training and apprenticeships for dental assistants,    |
| 11 |    |       | including the visibility of providing state and federal resources to support          |
| 12 |    |       | providers offering such training;   |
| 13 |    | h.    | Consideration of expansion or creation of volunteer and charitable dental             |
| 14 |    |       | programs and nonprofit services;  |
| 15 |    | i.    | Evaluation of ways to improve accessibility to dental and oral health care            |
| 16 |    |       | services for Medicaid recipients, including low-income children, Native American      |
| 17 |    |       | children, and individuals with disabilities, both on and off reservations;            |
| 18 |    | j.    | Exploration of the feasibility of partnerships between state programs and tribal      |
| 19 |    |       | health organizations to enhance delivery;   |
| 20 |    | k.    | Review of programs designed to recruit and retain dental health providers, such       |
| 21 |    |       | as loan forgiveness or incentives for dentists working in underserved                 |
| 22 |    |       | communities, including tribal communities; and  |
| 23 |    | I.    | Exploration of the use of telehealth solutions to reach rural areas, including tribal |
| 24 |    |       | communities.  |
| 25 | 2. | The   | study may include broader considerations of unmet needs for dental services for       |
| 26 |    | all N | ledicaid recipients, data for those recipients, and any current for remediation with  |
| 27 |    | goal  | s, objectives, projected costs, and implementation timetables.                        |
| 28 | 3. | The   | legislative management shall report its findings and recommendations, together        |
| 29 |    | with  | any legislation required to implement the recommendations, to the seventieth          |
| 30 |    | legis | lative assembly.  |
|    |    |       |   |

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### 1 SECTION 2. APPROPRIATION - DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES -

#### 2 ORAL HEALTH PROGRAM STUDENT ROTATION EXPANSION. There is appropriated out of

- 3 any moneys in the general fund in the state treasury, not otherwise appropriated, the sum of
- 4 \$97,000, or so much of the sum as may be necessary, to the department of health and human
- 5 services for the purpose of supporting the department's oral health program student rotations
- 6 across the state, including community health centers serving Native American populations, and
- 7 for dental student recruitment efforts, for the biennium beginning July 1, 2025, and ending
- 8 June 30, 2027.