

**FIRST ENGROSSMENT
with House Amendments**

ENGROSSED SENATE BILL NO. 2112

Introduced by

Human Services Committee

(At the request of the Department of Health and Human Services)

1 A BILL for an Act to amend and reenact sections 25-04-00.1, 25-04-02, 25-04-04, 25-04-04.1,
2 25-04-05, 25-04-05.1, 25-04-08, 25-04-08.1, 25-04-14, and 25-04-17 of the North Dakota
3 Century Code, relating to the life skills and transition center; to provide for a legislative
4 management report; to provide for a department of health and human services study; and to
5 provide an expiration date.

6 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

7 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 25-04-00.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is
8 amended and reenacted as follows:

9 **25-04-00.1. Definitions.**

10 For the purposes of this chapter:

- 11 1. "Department" means the department of health and human services.
- 12 2. "Eligible" means an individual has been deemed eligible by the department for
13 developmental disability services.
- 14 3. "Individual served" is an eligible individual who is a legal resident of the state of North
15 Dakota and is receiving services from the life skills and transition center.
- 16 4. "Noneligible" means a minor who is a legal resident of the state and has not been
17 deemed eligible by the department for developmental disability services.
- 18 5. "Nonresident individual served" includes:
 - 19 a. Any individual served by the life skills and transition center who is under eighteen
20 years old and whose responsible relative is not a bona fide resident of this state.

1 b. Any enrolled member of a federally recognized Indian tribe for whom the United
2 States government has, through its statutes and regulations, a responsibility for
3 their care.

4 5-6. "Nonresident responsible relative" includes the nonresident spouse, father, or mother
5 of the individual served. It includes the bureau of Indian affairs in those cases involving
6 an enrolled member of a federally recognized Indian tribe for whom the United States
7 government has, through its statutes and regulations, a responsibility for their care.

8 6-7. "Nonresidential services" means rehabilitative services and supports that are provided
9 in a family home or community setting.

10 7-8. "Residential services" are specialized services and supports provided at the life skills
11 and transition center facility which include both room and board and rehabilitative
12 services in accordance with an individual's care and support plan. Residential services
13 provided at the life skills and transition center are available to address an individual's
14 needs for stabilization.

15 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Section 25-04-02 of the North Dakota Century Code is
16 amended and reenacted as follows:

17 **25-04-02. Purpose of life skills and transition center.**

18 1. The purpose of the life skills and transition center is to serve as a specialty care and
19 support resource for eligible individuals with developmental disabilities who are
20 experiencing crisis or who would benefit from stabilization, and to work together with
21 parent, guardian, or legal custodian and care teams to identify opportunities for each
22 individual served to live in a family home or community setting of their choice when
23 possible.

24 2. The life skills and transition center must be maintained to provide care, treatment,
25 training, rehabilitation, and supervision for eligible individuals. For this purpose the
26 department may introduce and establish such rehabilitative and support services as, in
27 its judgment, will best prepare the individuals served to live in the most integrated,
28 independent setting possible.

29 3. The life skills and transition center may provide both residential services and
30 nonresidential services and effectuate its powers and duties to best serve eligible
31 individuals who may benefit from those activities.

1 4. Upon approval of the commissioner of the department or designee and in the opinion
2 of the superintendent of the life skills and transition center, the life skills and transition
3 center may provide:

4 a. Residential services or nonresidential services and effectuate its powers and
5 duties to best serve noneligible individuals who are experiencing crisis or who
6 would benefit from stabilization and may benefit from those activities; or

7 b. Consultation services to public and private providers serving noneligible
8 individuals.

9 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Section 25-04-04 of the North Dakota Century Code is
10 amended and reenacted as follows:

11 **25-04-04. Who may receive benefits of life skills and transition center.**

12 1. Subject to this chapter and to any rules adopted by the department, the benefits of the
13 life skills and transition center may be received only by:

14 a. Eligible individuals who may benefit from services provided by the life skills and
15 transition center who, in the opinion of the superintendent of the life skills and
16 transition center are of suitable age and capacity to receive care, treatment,
17 training, rehabilitation, or supervision by the life skills and transition center or
18 whose disabilities prevent them from receiving training and instruction in the
19 public schools;

20 b. Eligible individuals who, in the opinion of the superintendent of the life skills and
21 transition center, may benefit from services provided by the life skills and
22 transition center and who are in need of stabilization supports and cannot be
23 properly cared for in their family home or other available community settings; or

24 c. Eligible individuals who, in the opinion of the superintendent of the life skills and
25 transition center, may benefit from either residential services or nonresidential
26 services provided by the life skills and transition center; or

27 d. Noneligible individuals who, upon approval of the commissioner of the
28 department or designee and in the opinion of the superintendent of the life skills
29 and transition center, may benefit from:

1 (1) Residential services for up to ninety days, unless an extension is granted for
2 an additional ninety days by the superintendent of the life skills and
3 transition center to facilitate effective transition;

4 (2) Nonresidential services provided by the life skills and transition center; or

5 (3) Consultation services to public and private providers serving noneligible
6 individuals.

7 2. Residents and nonresidents of this state may receive services from the life skills and
8 transition center. ~~Priority, however, must be given to residents~~Residents of this state
9 and minors with developmental disabilities must be given priority in receiving services
10 from the life skills and transition center.

11 **SECTION 4. AMENDMENT.** Section 25-04-04.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is
12 amended and reenacted as follows:

13 **25-04-04.1. Program management for an individual served.**

14 The department shall ensure active program management is maintained for ~~eligible-~~
15 individuals served and noneligible individuals receiving residential services at the life skills and
16 transition center.

17 **SECTION 5. AMENDMENT.** Section 25-04-05 of the North Dakota Century Code is
18 amended and reenacted as follows:

19 **25-04-05. Qualifications for accessing services provided by life skills and transition**
20 **center - Educational or related services without charge for individuals twenty-one years**
21 **of age and under.**

22 1. The superintendent of the life skills and transition center may admit an eligible or
23 noneligible individual to the life skills and transition center for residential services
24 based on consideration of the following factors:

25 a. Ability of the life skills and transition center to provide the appropriate level of
26 care based on the individual's need.

27 b. Health and safety considerations for both the individual served and other
28 individuals currently being served by the life skills and transition center.

29 c. The individual may be admitted without exceeding the resident capacity of the
30 facility as specified in the professional standards of the department.

- 1 d. A noneligible individual may not receive residential services to the exclusion of an
2 eligible individual, unless the noneligible individual is receiving residential
3 services before the life skills and transition center receives an application to
4 admit an eligible individual for residential services.
- 5 2. The superintendent of the life skills and transition center may approve an eligible or
6 noneligible individual for nonresidential services provided by the life skills and
7 transition center if all of the following conditions have been met:
- 8 a. Application has been made on behalf of the individual by a department
9 developmental disabilities program manager, a parent, guardian, or legal
10 custodian, in accordance with procedures established by the department.
- 11 b. Information has been submitted to the life skills and transition center which allows
12 the superintendent to determine that the ~~individual served~~ eligible or noneligible
13 individual would benefit from ~~nonresidential~~;
- 14 (1) Nonresidential stabilization services offered by the life skills and transition
15 center for the purpose of avoiding institutionalization or further
16 destabilization of the individual's living situation; or
- 17 (2) Consultation services to public and private providers serving noneligible
18 individuals.
- 19 3. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, no eligible individual served,
20 twenty-one years of age or under, no noneligible individual, eighteen years of age or
21 under, or the estate or the parent of such individual, may be charged for educational or
22 related services provided at the life skills and transition center. Except as provided in
23 subsection 4, the department has prior claim on all benefits accruing to such
24 individuals served or noneligible individuals for medical and medically related services
25 under entitlement from the federal government, medical or hospital insurance
26 contracts, workforce safety and insurance, or medical care and disability programs.
27 For purposes of this subsection, "related services" means transportation and such
28 developmental, corrective, and other supportive services, as determined by the
29 department of public instruction, as are required to assist an individual with a
30 developmental disability to benefit from special education. The cost of related services
31 other than medical and medically related services must be paid by the life skills and

1 transition center, the school district of residence of the child with a developmental-
2 disability, and other appropriate state agencies and political subdivisions of this state.
3 The department of public instruction, the department, the school district of residence,
4 and other appropriate state agencies and political subdivisions, as determined by the
5 department of public instruction, shall determine and agree to that portion of related
6 services, other than medical and medically related services, for which each agency
7 and political subdivision is liable. The department of public instruction may adopt rules
8 necessary to implement this section.

- 9 4. Parents of an eligible individual, who is twenty-one years of age or under, are not
10 required to file, assist in filing, agree to filing, or assign an insurance claim when filing
11 the claim would pose a realistic threat that the parents would suffer a financial loss not
12 incurred by similarly situated parents of children with disabilities. Financial losses do
13 not include incidental costs such as the time needed to file or assist in filing an
14 insurance claim or the postage needed to mail the claim. Financial losses include:
- 15 a. A decrease in available lifetime coverage or any other benefit under an insurance
16 policy.
 - 17 b. An increase in premiums or the discontinuation of a policy.
 - 18 c. An out-of-pocket expense such as the payment of a deductible amount incurred
19 in filing a claim unless the life skills and transition center pays or waives the
20 out-of-pocket expense.

21 **SECTION 6. AMENDMENT.** Section 25-04-05.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is
22 amended and reenacted as follows:

23 **25-04-05.1. Transfer of individuals - Visiting privileges - Release and placement of**
24 **individuals served.**

- 25 1. The superintendent of the life skills and transition center shall have the right of
26 temporary transfer of any individual served or noneligible individual, at the life skills
27 and transition center, to an appropriate hospital or other specialized facility when in the
28 superintendent's opinion the immediate health and safety of the individual or the
29 immediate health and safety of others requires the transfer.
- 30 2. Subject to reasonable rules for the orderly operation of the life skills and transition
31 center, any parent, guardian, or legal custodian of the individual served or noneligible

- 1 individual shall have the right of visiting and communicating with the individual served
2 or noneligible individual and authorizing visits and communications with others.
- 3 3. The superintendent may authorize the temporary discharge of any individual served or
4 noneligible individual to the custody of the individual served's or noneligible individual's
5 parent, guardian, or legal custodian of the individual, or to another person designated
6 by the parent, guardian, or legal custodian. In the absence of such authorization, any
7 parent, guardian, or legal custodian of the individual served may formally request, in
8 writing, the individual served's temporary discharge. The discharge must be granted at
9 the earliest reasonable opportunity, but not more than thirty days after receipt of a
10 written application. If a discharge is, or would be, effected contrary to the advice of the
11 superintendent based on a recent comprehensive evaluation of the individual, the
12 superintendent shall so advise the parent, guardian, or legal custodian in writing.
- 13 4. The superintendent may arrange for the suitable placement of an:
14 a. An individual served outside the life skills and transition center and to discharge
15 the individual served, provided placement has been preceded by a
16 comprehensive evaluation. No such placement of an individual served may be
17 effected until all reasonable efforts have been made to consult with the individual
18 served's care team and parent, guardian, or legal custodian of the individual
19 served; and
20 b. A noneligible individual outside the life skills and transition center or to discharge
21 the noneligible individual.

22 **SECTION 7. AMENDMENT.** Section 25-04-08 of the North Dakota Century Code is
23 amended and reenacted as follows:

24 **25-04-08. Discharge of an individual served from life skills and transition center.**

25 An individual who receives residential services at the life skills and transition center must be
26 discharged if any one of the following conditions are present:

- 27 1. The superintendent of the life skills and transition center, on the basis of a
28 comprehensive evaluation and in consultation with the ~~individual's~~individual served's
29 parent, guardian, legal custodian, or care team, finds that the care, treatment, training,
30 rehabilitation, and supervision offered by the life skills and transition center are no
31 longer needed.

1 2. The parent, guardian, or legal custodian who voluntarily admitted the individual served
2 to residential services at the life skills and transition center and who retains legal
3 custody makes a written request for discharge.

4 3. The individual served is admitted on indefinite transfer to a hospital, school, or other
5 facility, or a protective service under the jurisdiction of another state, or another
6 agency or department of this state.

7 4. A court of competent jurisdiction orders the discharge of the individual served.

8 5. The superintendent makes a determination that the noneligible individual no longer
9 qualifies for accessing services provided by the life skills and transition center.

10 **SECTION 8. AMENDMENT.** Section 25-04-08.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is
11 amended and reenacted as follows:

12 **25-04-08.1. Notification before discharge.**

13 Before discharge the superintendent of the life skills and transition center shall meet with
14 the parent, guardian, legal custodian, or care team of the individual:

15 1. Individual served to be discharged, or with the court that ordered the individual served
16 to receive services at the life skills and transition center pursuant to section 25-04-06.

17 2. Noneligible individual to be discharged.

18 **SECTION 9. AMENDMENT.** Section 25-04-14 of the North Dakota Century Code is
19 amended and reenacted as follows:

20 **25-04-14. Expenses chargeable against individual or individual's estate - Filing**
21 **claims.**

22 Expenses for care and treatment of each individual served or noneligible individual by the
23 life skills and transition center must, if practicable, be in accordance with the cost of providing
24 care and treatment for the different degrees or conditions of mental and physical health and
25 charges may be adjusted in accordance with the individual served's or noneligible individual's
26 ability to pay which must include an estimate of potential future receipts, including amounts from
27 estates. The department shall recover from the individual served or noneligible individual or
28 from a discharged individual expenses chargeable for care and treatment. If any individual
29 served or noneligible individual is receiving social security benefits or is a veteran or a
30 dependent of a veteran who has received, is receiving, or is entitled to receive compensation or
31 pension from the veterans' administration, the expenses are a current claim against the

1 individual served or noneligible individual and may be recovered monthly by the department
2 except that any amount required by the payer of the benefits to be paid directly to the individual
3 served or noneligible individual must, upon approval of the department, be credited to the
4 individual served's or noneligible individual's personal account from any money thus received.

5 **SECTION 10. AMENDMENT.** Section 25-04-17 of the North Dakota Century Code is
6 amended and reenacted as follows:

7 **25-04-17. Reduction or writeoff of accounts - Report to legislative audit and fiscal**
8 **review committee.**

9 The department may authorize the reduction or writeoff of an individual served's or
10 noneligible individual's past-due account from the life skills and transition center's financial
11 records upon determining that the account is not collectible. The department, by September first
12 after the close of each fiscal year, shall present a detailed report to the legislative audit and
13 fiscal review committee on the status of accounts receivable for that fiscal year. The report must
14 include:

- 15 1. An aging by individual classification of accounts remaining unpaid.
- 16 2. The amounts by individual classification by which accounts were reduced or written off
17 for reasons other than payment during that fiscal year.

18 **SECTION 11. LEGISLATIVE MANAGEMENT REPORT - LIFE SKILLS AND TRANSITION**
19 **CENTER.** The department of health and human services shall submit a report every six months
20 during the 2025-27 biennium to legislative management regarding:

- 21 1. The number of ineligible children served under this Act by the life skills and transition
22 center, including consultation services to public and private providers.
- 23 2. De-identified information and reasons describing barriers to utilization of community-
24 based services for ineligible children served under this Act by the life skills and
25 transition center, including efforts made by the life skills and transition center.
- 26 3. The activities and strategies of the department, and any statutory recommendations to
27 improve the state's community-based services and alternative community crisis and
28 stabilization services to ineligible children served under this Act.

29 **SECTION 12. STUDY OF LIFE SKILLS AND TRANSITION CENTER ALTERNATIVES -**
30 **DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES - REPORT TO LEGISLATIVE**
31 **MANAGEMENT.** During the 2025-26 interim, the department of health and human services

1 shall study alternatives to placement at the life skills transition center. The study must include
2 development of a continuum of care to meet the mental health needs of youth in their
3 community and, if needed, in an appropriate psychiatric residential facility. By March 1, 2026,
4 the department of health and human services shall report its findings and recommendations,
5 together with any legislation required to implement the recommendations, to the legislative
6 management.

7 **SECTION 13. EXPIRATION DATE.** Section 2 of this Act is effective through June 30, 2027,
8 and after that date is ineffective.