

February 3, 2025

Sixty-ninth  
Legislative Assembly  
of North Dakota

## PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO

### HOUSE BILL NO. 1068

Introduced by

Human Services Committee

(At the request of the Department of Health and Human Services)

1 A BILL for an Act to amend and reenact sections 23-01-05.5, 43-10-10.1, and 44-04-18.18 of  
2 the North Dakota Century Code, relating to autopsy reports, working papers, funeral practice  
3 exceptions, and photographs.

4 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

5 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 23-01-05.5 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
6 amended and reenacted as follows:

7 **23-01-05.5. Autopsy reports, working papers, and images - Confidential - Exceptions.**

8 1. As used in this section:

- 9 a. "Autopsy report" means the report of the forensic examiner or the examiner's  
10 designee on the post-mortem examination of a deceased individual to determine  
11 the cause and manner of death, including any written analysis, diagram,  
12 photograph, or toxicological test results.
- 13 b. "Notes" means the notes or dictations taken or created by the state forensic  
14 examiner or the examiner's designee during the course of an investigation into  
15 the cause and manner of death of a decedent.
- 16 c. "Report of death" means the official findings on the cause of death and manner of  
17 death issued by the state forensic examiner, the examiner's designee, county  
18 coroner, or pathologist performing an autopsy ordered by a county coroner or by  
19 the state forensic examiner and which is the face page of the autopsy report  
20 identifying the decedent and stating the cause of death and manner of death.

1           d. "Working papers" means the medical records, investigatory records, law  
2           enforcement records, and other records or materials collected or compiled by the  
3           state forensic examiner or the examiner's designee and the notes or dictations  
4           created by the state forensic examiner or the examiner's designee during the  
5           course of an investigation into the cause and manner of death of a decedent. The  
6           term does not include autopsy photographs or other visual images or video or  
7           audio recordings of an autopsy taken by the state forensic examiner, the  
8           examiner's designee, prosecutor, criminal justice agency, any employee or agent  
9           of a criminal justice agency, or any other individual, or other photographs or  
10           visual images of the decedent which may have been taken by law enforcement or  
11           other individuals.

12       2. ~~An autopsy report and any working papers and notes relating to an autopsy report are~~  
13       ~~confidential and may be disclosed only as permitted by this section.~~ The report of  
14       death is subject to disclosure as follows:

15       a. ~~The~~ if requested before the report of death becomes a public record, the next of  
16       kin or authorized representative requesting the report of death is responsible for  
17       providing to the state forensic examiner or the examiner's designee satisfactory  
18       proof of relationship to the deceased and contact information for notification of  
19       the report of death.

20       b. When in receipt of the information in subdivision a, the state forensic examiner,  
21       examiner's designee, county coroner, or pathologist who performed the autopsy  
22       shall make a good faith effort to immediately notify the decedent's next of kin or  
23       authorized representative of the availability of the report of death. The notification  
24       or attempts to notify the next of kin or authorized representative must be  
25       recorded and must precede any public disclosure of the report of death.

26       c. The report of death becomes a public record eight days after the report of death  
27       is finalized.

28       3. ~~Subject to the limitations on the disclosure of an autopsy photograph or other visual~~  
29       ~~image or video or audio recording of an autopsy required under section 44-04-18.18,~~  
30       ~~any working~~ Working papers and notes relating to a final autopsy report may be

1 disclosed pursuant to a court order in accordance with section 44-04-18.11 and as  
2 otherwise expressly provided by law subsection 5.

3 4. An autopsy report is confidential and may be disclosed in accordance with section  
4 44-04-18.11 and subsections 5 and 6.

5 5. The state forensic examiner or the examiner's designee shall disclose a copy of the  
6 autopsy report and working papers to:

7 a. ~~To any~~ A county coroner, including a coroner in any state or Canadian province,  
8 with jurisdiction over the death, and the coroner may use or disclose these  
9 records for purposes of an investigation, inquest, or prosecution.

10 b. ~~To any state's attorney~~ A prosecutor or criminal justice agency, as defined by  
11 section 44-04-18.7, including a prosecutor or criminal justice agency of the  
12 United States, any state, or any Canadian province, with jurisdiction over an  
13 investigation of the death and the ~~state's attorney~~ prosecutor or criminal justice  
14 agency may use or disclose these records for the purposes of an investigation or  
15 prosecution.

16 c. ~~To workforce~~ Workforce safety and insurance if the death is related to the  
17 decedent's work, and to any other workers' compensation or other similar  
18 program, established by law, that provides benefits for work-related injuries or  
19 illness without regard to fault if there is no criminal investigation.

20 d. ~~To the~~ The child fatality review panel if there is no active criminal investigation.

21 e. The suicide fatality review commission if there is no active criminal investigation.

22 f. In accordance with a court order.

23 5.6. ~~The~~ If there is no active criminal investigation, the state forensic examiner or the  
24 examiner's designee upon request shall disclose a copy of the autopsy report to:

25 a. The decedent's personal representative ~~and to the~~.

26 b. The decedent's spouse, child eighteen years of age or older, or parent, upon  
27 proof of the relationship, ~~if there is no active criminal investigation.~~

28 ~~b.c.~~ A physician or hospital whethat treated the ~~deceased~~ decedent immediately prior  
29 ~~to before~~ death ~~if there is no active criminal investigation.~~

30 ~~e.d.~~ An insurance company upon proof that the decedent's life was covered by a  
31 policy issued by the company ~~if there is no active criminal investigation.~~

1           d.e. The food and drug administration, the national transportation safety board, the  
2           occupational health and safety administration, and any other federal or state  
3           agency with authority to obtain an autopsy report to investigate a death resulting  
4           from the decedent's type of injury or illness.

5           e.f. A professional or research organization collecting data to initiate or advance  
6           death investigation standards, after the identifiers necessary to create a limited  
7           data set under title 45, Code of Federal Regulations, part 164, section 514,  
8           subsection e have been removed from the report.

9           g. The maternal mortality review committee.

10         6-7. An autopsy photograph or other visual image or a video or audio recording of an  
11         autopsy taken by the state forensic examiner, the examiner's designee, prosecutor,  
12         criminal justice agency, any employee or agent of a criminal justice agency, or any  
13         other individual is confidential and may be disclosed in accordance with section  
14         44-04-18.11 and as provided in this subsection:

15           a. The state forensic examiner or the examiner's designee shall, upon request,  
16           disclose a copy of autopsy photographs or other visual images or video or audio  
17           recordings of an autopsy to any prosecutor or criminal justice agency as defined  
18           by section 44-04-18.7, including a prosecutor or criminal justice agency of the  
19           United States, any state, or any Canadian province, with jurisdiction over an  
20           investigation of the death and the prosecutor or criminal justice agency may use  
21           or disclose these records for the purposes of an investigation or prosecution.

22           b. After redacting all information identifying the decedent, including name, address,  
23           and social security number, and anonymizing facial recognition, a medical  
24           examiner, coroner, or physician may use an autopsy photograph, image, or video  
25           or audio recording for:

26           (1) Medical or scientific teaching or training purposes;

27           (2) Teaching or training of law enforcement personnel;

28           (3) Teaching or training of attorneys or others with a bona fide professional  
29           need to use or understand forensic science;

30           (4) Conferring with medical or scientific experts;

31           (5) Publication in a scientific or medical journal or textbook; or

- 1                   (6) Teaching or training of coroner personnel or other licensed or certified  
2                   medical professionals.
- 3                   c. The decedent's spouse, child eighteen years of age or older, or parent, upon  
4                   proof of the relationship, may view an autopsy photograph, image, or recording in  
5                   the business office of a medical examiner, coroner, or physician who has  
6                   possession of the materials, if there is not an active criminal investigation or  
7                   prosecution.
- 8                   d. Upon receipt by the requestor of a court order requiring disclosure and a court-  
9                   issued protective order in accordance with section 44-04-18.11, the state forensic  
10                  examiner or the examiner's designee shall disclose a copy of autopsy  
11                  photographs or other visual images or video or audio recordings of an autopsy to  
12                  the decedent's spouse, child eighteen years of age or older, or parent, upon proof  
13                  of the relationship.
- 14                  8. Other photographs or visual images of the decedent in the possession of the forensic  
15                  examiner, the examiner's designee, or any county coroner which may have been  
16                  taken by law enforcement or other persons are confidential.
- 17                  9. Notes are confidential records.
- 18                  10. The forensic examiner, the examiner's designee, any county coroner or county  
19                  medical coroner, and any public employee who, in good faith, discloses autopsy  
20                  findings, an autopsy report, working papers, autopsy photograph, notes, other  
21                  photographs or visual images of a decedent, or a video or audio recording of an  
22                  autopsy, or other information relating to an autopsy report or cause of death to a  
23                  person who the public official or employee reasonably believes is entitled to that  
24                  information under this section is immune from any liability, civil or criminal, for making  
25                  that disclosure. For the purposes of any proceeding, the good faith of any public  
26                  employee who makes a disclosure under this section is presumed.

27                  **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-10-10.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
28 amended and reenacted as follows:

29                  **43-10-10.1. Funeral practice - Exceptions.**

- 30                  1. Nothing in this chapter may be construed to prevent a person from doing work within  
31                  the standards and ethics of that person's profession and calling, provided that the

- 1 person does not represent to the public that the person is engaging in the practice of  
2 funeral service.
- 3 2. Nothing in this chapter may be construed to prevent embalming by commissioned  
4 medical officers in the armed forces of the United States or under the United States  
5 public health service while on active duty in a respective service.
- 6 3. This chapter does not prevent the transportation of a dead human body in accordance  
7 with other applicable state and federal laws.
- 8 4. This chapter does not prohibit ambulance or other emergency transportation of a dead  
9 human body.
- 10 5. This chapter does not prohibit members of the clergy from performing funeral and  
11 gravesite or memorial services.
- 12 6. This chapter does not prohibit unlicensed individuals, employed by a funeral  
13 establishment, from performing gravesite or memorial services for cremated remains.
- 14 7. This chapter does not prohibit individuals licensed in other states, as embalmers or  
15 funeral directors, from assisting funeral practitioners.
- 16 ~~7.8.~~ This chapter does not prohibit individuals employed by a funeral establishment from  
17 performing nonprofessional tasks or activities that do not require independent,  
18 professional judgment under the supervision of an individual licensed to practice  
19 funeral service.

20 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Section 44-04-18.18 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
21 amended and reenacted as follows:

22 **44-04-18.18. Autopsy images - Confidential - Exceptions.**

- 23 1. ~~An autopsy photograph or other visual image or a video or audio recording of an~~  
24 ~~autopsy is confidential. However, a criminal justice agency may use or disclose these~~  
25 ~~materials for purposes of an investigation or prosecution.~~
- 26 2. a. ~~After redacting all information identifying the decedent, including name, address,~~  
27 ~~and social security number, and anonymizing facial recognition, a medical~~  
28 ~~examiner, coroner, or physician may use an autopsy photograph, image, or~~  
29 ~~recording for:~~
- 30 (1) ~~Medical or scientific teaching or training purposes;~~
- 31 (2) ~~Teaching or training of law enforcement personnel;~~

- 1                   (3) ~~Teaching or training of attorneys or others with a bona fide professional-~~  
2                                   ~~need to use or understand forensic science;~~  
3                   (4) ~~Conferring with medical or scientific experts;~~  
4                   (5) ~~Publication in a scientific or medical journal or textbook; or~~  
5                   (6) ~~Teaching or training of coroner personnel or other licensed or certified-~~  
6                                   ~~medical professionals.~~
- 7                   b. ~~A medical examiner, coroner, or physician who has in good faith complied with-~~  
8                                   ~~this subsection is not subject to any penalty or liability for using an autopsy-~~  
9                                   ~~photograph, image, or recording.~~
- 10                  3. ~~The decedent's spouse, child, parent, or sibling, upon proof of the relationship, may~~  
11                   ~~view an autopsy photograph, image, or recording in the business office of a medical-~~  
12                   ~~examiner, coroner, or physician who has possession of the materials, if there is not an-~~  
13                   ~~active criminal investigation or prosecution.~~
- 14                  4. ~~Disclosure of an autopsy photograph, image, or recording may be obtained under~~  
15                   ~~section 44-04-18.11~~An autopsy photograph or other visual image or a video or audio  
16                   recording of an autopsy taken by the state forensic examiner, the examiner's  
17                   designee, prosecutor, criminal justice agency, any employee or agent of the criminal  
18                   justice agency, or any other individual is confidential and may be disclosed in  
19                   accordance with section 23-01-05.5.