

## House Bill 1451 Proponent Testimony

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Chairman Rudy and Members of the House Human Services Committee:

Thank you for the opportunity to express our support for HB 1451.

The American Diabetes Association (ADA) strongly supports providing comprehensive access to the evidence-based interventions to treat and manage the chronic disease of obesity in accordance with ADA's clinical Standards of Care. These interventions include intensive lifestyle modification counseling, obesity medications, and bariatric/metabolic surgery as recommended by a health professional.

Obesity is a complex, multifactorial, common, serious, relapsing, and costly chronic disease that serves as a major risk factor for developing conditions such as heart disease, stroke, type 2 diabetes, renal disease, non-alcoholic steatohepatitis, and 13 types of cancer (which make up 40 percent of all cancer diagnoses). Additionally, obesity contributes to many chronic and costly conditions including sleep apnea and increases the rate of physical injury including falls and sprains by 48 percent. 2

ADA's 2025 Standards of Care reviewed the evidence and demonstrate that obesity management can delay the progression from prediabetes to type 2 diabetes. Additionally, with greater than 10 percent BMI reduction other significant health benefits can be achieved.

North Dakota ranks nineteenth in states impacted by obesity.<sup>3</sup> 71% of North Dakotans are experiencing overweight (35.6%) or obesity (35.4%).<sup>4</sup>

On behalf of your constituents who are experiencing overweight or obesity and may have or be at risk for diabetes, I urge you to support HB 1451.

If you have any questions, please contact me at <a href="mprokop@diabetes.org">mprokop@diabetes.org</a>.

Thank you very much for your consideration

 $<sup>^{</sup>T} \textbf{Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.} \ \underline{\textbf{https://www.cdc.gov/cancer/risk-factors/obesity.html?CDC.} \ AAref. \ Val=\underline{\textbf{https://www.cdc.gov/cancer/obesity/maref.}} \\ \textbf{Val=https://www.cdc.gov/cancer/obesity/maref.} \\ \textbf{Val=https://www.cdc.gov/$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Finkelstein EA, Chen H, Prabhu M, Trogdon JG, Corso PS. The relationship between obesity and injuries among U.S. adults. Am

J Health Promot. 2007 May-Jun;21(5):460-8. doi: 10.4278/0890-1171-21.5.460. PMID: 17515011.

<sup>3</sup> https://www.obesityaction.org/wp-content/uploads/ND.2024.pdf

<sup>4</sup> https://www.obesityaction.org/wp-content/uploads/ND.2024.pdf