

ARTICLES

IN ADDITION TO, AND AMENDMENT OF, THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

ARTICLE 1.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

Freedom of religion. 135 U. S. 1, 34 L.ed. 55; 143 U. S. 457, 36 L.ed. 226; 175 U. S. 291, 44 L.ed. 168; 176 U. S. 581, 44 L.ed. 597; 182 U. S. 244, 45 L.ed. 1088.

Freedom of speech or press. 143 U. S. 207, 36 L.ed. 126; 165 U. S. 275, 41 L.ed. 715; 182 U. S. 244, 45 L.ed. 1088; 194 U. S. 279, 48 L.ed. 979; 211 U. S. 78, 53 L.ed. 97; 229 U. S. 288, 57 L.ed. 1190.

Right to assemble and petition. 92 U. S. 542, 25 L.ed. 588.

ARTICLE 2.

A well regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.

Keeping and bearing arms. 144 U. S. 263, 36 L.ed. 429; 153 U. S. 535, 38 L.ed. 812; 165 U. S. 275, 41 L.ed. 715; 211 U. S. 78, 53 L.ed. 97.

ARTICLE 3.

No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

Quartering troops. 7 How. 1, 12 L.ed. 581; 176 U. S. 581, 44 L.ed. 597.

ARTICLE 4.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated; and no warrants shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

Searches and seizures. 7 How. 1, 12 L.ed. 581; 18 How. 272, 15 L.ed. 372; 116 U. S. 616, 29 L.ed. 746; 123 U. S. 131, 31 L.ed. 80; 142 U. S. 547, 35 L.ed. 1110; 153 U. S. 78, 38 L.ed. 643; 153 U. S. 535, 38 L.ed. 812; 161 U. S. 475, 40 L.ed. 777; 161 U. S. 591, 40 L.ed. 819; 167 U. S. 178, 42 L.ed. 127; 168 U. S. 532, 42 L.ed. 568; 176 U. S. 581, 44 L.ed. 597; 181 U. S. 283, 45 L.ed. 862; 187 U. S. 94, 47 L.ed. 90; 192 U. S. 585, 48 L.ed. 575; 194 U. S. 25, 48 L.ed. 860; 194 U. S. 384, 48 L.ed. 1030; 201 U. S. 43, 50 L.ed. 652; 201 U. S. 92, 50 L.ed. 673; 207 U. S. 284, 52 L.ed. 208; 207 U. S. 541, 52 L.ed. 327; 211 U. S. 78, 53 L.ed. 97; 220 U. S. 107, 55 L.ed. 389; 220 U. S. 549, 55 L.ed. 579; 220 U. S. 556, 55 L.ed. 581; 221 U. S. 361, 55 L.ed. 771; 221 U. S. 603, 55 L.ed. 873; 221 U. S. 612, 55 L.ed. 878; 226 U. S. 478, 57 L.ed. 309; 227 U. S. 74, 57 L.ed. 423.

ARTICLE 5.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia when in actual service, in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled, in any

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criminal case, to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation.

Criminal prosecutions. 5 Wheat. 1, 5 L.ed. 19; 12 How. 361, 13 L.ed. 1023; 20 How. 65, 15 L.ed. 838; 7 Wall. 321, 19 L.ed. 223; 100 U. S. 13, 25 L.ed. 538; 105 U. S. 696, 26 L.ed. 1213; 114 U. S. 417, 29 L.ed. 89; 116 U. S. 616, 29 L.ed. 746; 121 U. S. 281, 30 L.ed. 959; 134 U. S. 31, 33 L.ed. 801; 140 U. S. 200, 35 L.ed. 409; 142 U. S. 547, 35 L.ed. 1110; 144 U. S. 323, 36 L.ed. 450; 150 U. S. 65, 37 L.ed. 999; 158 U. S. 109, 39 L.ed. 914; 161 U. S. 591, 40 L.ed. 819; 163 U. S. 228, 41 L.ed. 140; 163 U. S. 376, 41 L.ed. 196; 163 U. S. 662, 41 L.ed. 300; 164 U. S. 112, 41 L.ed. 369; 164 U. S. 578, 41 L.ed. 560; 165 U. S. 275, 41 L.ed. 715; 166 U. S. 269, 41 L.ed. 996; 166 U. S. 661, 41 L.ed. 1154; 167 U. S. 178, 42 L.ed. 127; 168 U. S. 532, 42 L.ed. 568; 170 U. S. 343, 42 L.ed. 1061; 175 U. S. 184, 44 L.ed. 124; 176 U. S. 83, 44 L.ed. 382; 176 U. S. 581, 44 L.ed. 597; 190 U. S. 197, 47 L.ed. 1016; 192 U. S. 585, 48 L.ed. 575; 194 U. S. 25, 48 L.ed. 860; 194 U. S. 73, 48 L.ed. 882; 194 U. S. 279, 48 L.ed. 979; 197 U. S. 516, 49 L.ed. 862; 199 U. S. 372, 50 L.ed. 234; 199 U. S. 521, 50 L.ed. 292; 201 U. S. 43, 50 L.ed. 652; 201 U. S. 90, 50 L.ed. 671; 201 U. S. 92, 50 L.ed. 673; 203 U. S. 96, 51 L.ed. 105; 205 U. S. 483, 51 L.ed. 890; 211 U. S. 78, 53 L.ed. 97; 221 U. S. 325, 55 L.ed. 753; 226 U. S. 1, 57 L.ed. 97; 227 U. S. 592, 57 L.ed. 658.

Former jeopardy. 5 How. 410, 12 L.ed. 213; 18 Wall. 163, 21 L.ed. 872; 113 U. S. 328, 28 L.ed. 1005; 118 U. S. 231, 30 L.ed. 71; 125 U. S. 692, 31 L.ed. 854; 142 U. S. 148, 35 L.ed. 968; 155 U. S. 271, 39 L.ed. 146; 183 U. S. 365, 46 L.ed. 236; 195 U. S. 100, 49 L.ed. 114; 199 U. S. 521, 50 L.ed. 292; 202 U. S. 344, 50 L.ed. 1057; 204 U. S. 470, 51 L.ed. 571; 206 U. S. 333, 51 L.ed. 1084; 217 U. S. 284, 54 L.ed. 768; 224 U. S. 616, 56 L.ed. 917.

Self-incrimination. 207 U. S. 541, 52 L.ed. 327; 211 U. S. 78, 53 L.ed. 97; 218 U. S. 245, 54 L.ed. 1021; 220 U. S. 107, 55 L.ed. 389; 221 U. S. 274, 55 L.ed. 732; 221 U. S. 361, 55 L.ed. 771; 221 U. S. 394, 55 L.ed. 784; 221 U. S. 603, 55 L.ed. 873; 221 U. S. 612, 55 L.ed. 878; 222 U. S. 139, 56 L.ed. 128; 223 U. S. 303, 56 L.ed. 448; 226 U. S. 478, 57 L.ed. 309; 227 U. S. 74, 57 L.ed. 423; 227 U. S. 131, 57 L.ed. 450.

Due process of law. 14 Pet. 540, 10 L.ed. 579; 15 Pet. 449, 10 L.ed. 800; 7 How. 1, 12 L.ed. 581; 14 How. 538, 14 L.ed. 532; 18 How. 272, 15 L.ed. 372; 19 How. 393, 15 L.ed. 691; 1 Wall. 512, 17 L.ed. 500; 12 Wall. 457, 20 L.ed. 287; 16 Wall. 36, 21 L.ed. 394; 21 Wall. 162, 22 L.ed. 627; 96 U. S. 97, 24 L.ed. 616; 99 U. S. 727, 25 L.ed. 504; 102 U. S. 651, 26 L.ed. 291; 104 U. S. 78, 26 L.ed. 658; 106 U. S. 196, 27 L.ed. 171; 107 U. S. 265, 27 L.ed. 552; 113 U. S. 328, 28 L.ed. 1005; 118 U. S. 455, 30 L.ed. 237; 123 U. S. 131, 31 L.ed. 80; 124 U. S. 200, 31 L.ed. 402; 127 U. S. 540, 32 L.ed. 223; 128 U. S. 96, 32 L.ed. 352; 133 U. S. 186, 33 L.ed. 582; 143 U. S. 301, 36 L.ed. 313; 146 U. S. 314, 36 L.ed. 986; 147 U. S. 1, 37 L.ed. 60; 149 U. S. 698, 37 L.ed. 905; 156 U. S. 51, 39 L.ed. 343; 167 U. S. 407, 42 L.ed. 215; 171 U. S. 505, 43 L.ed. 259; 172 U. S. 82, 43 L.ed. 374; 172 U. S. 602, 43 L.ed. 569; 173 U. S. 443, 43 L.ed. 762; 174 U. S. 1, 43 L.ed. 873; 176 U. S. 581, 44 L.ed. 597; 179 U. S. 127, 45 L.ed. 119; 181 U. S. 283, 45 L.ed. 862; 181 U. S. 324, 45 L.ed. 879; 181 U. S. 371, 45 L.ed. 900; 181 U. S. 389, 45 L.ed. 908; 181 U. S. 396, 45 L.ed. 914; 181 U. S. 399, 45 L.ed. 917; 182 U. S. 244, 45 L.ed. 1088; 183 U. S. 238, 46 L.ed. 171; 183 U. S. 365, 46 L.ed. 236; 185 U. S. 308, 46 L.ed. 922; 185 U. S. 505, 46 L.ed. 1012; 186 U. S. 181, 46 L.ed. 1113; 187 U. S. 94, 47 L.ed. 90; 188 U. S. 410, 47 L.ed. 525; 191 U. S. 310, 48 L.ed. 195; 192 U. S. 217, 48 L.ed. 414; 193 U. S. 53, 48 L.ed. 614; 194 U. S. 25, 48 L.ed. 860; 194 U. S. 445, 48 L.ed. 1062; 195 U. S. 276, 49 L.ed. 193; 195 U. S. 540, 49 L.ed. 312; 197 U. S. 299, 49 L.ed. 765; 198 U. S. 253, 49 L.ed. 1040; 199 U. S. 182, 50 L.ed. 143; 199 U. S. 437, 50 L.ed. 261; 202 U. S. 429, 50 L.ed. 1090; 206 U. S. 370, 51 L.ed. 1098; 207 U. S. 161, 52 L.ed. 151; 207 U. S. 284, 52 L.ed. 208; 207 U. S. 463, 52 L.ed. 297; 208 U. S. 161, 52 L.ed. 436; 208 U. S. 423, 52 L.ed. 556; 211 U. S. 149, 53 L.ed. 126; 213 U. S. 366, 53 L.ed. 836; 214 U. S. 138, 53 L.ed. 941; 214 U. S. 320, 53 L.ed. 1013; 218 U. S. 88, 94 L.ed. 946; 218 U. S. 113, 94 L.ed. 959; 218 U. S. 336, 94 L.ed. 1060; 219 U. S. 186, 55 L.ed. 167; 219 U. S. 210, 55 L.ed. 184; 219 U. S. 296, 55 L.ed. 225; 219 U. S. 467, 55 L.ed. 297; 220 U. S. 107, 55 L.ed. 389; 221 U. S. 1, 55 L.ed. 619; 221 U. S. 194, 55 L.ed. 699; 221 U. S. 547, 55 L.ed. 848; 222 U. S. 204, 56 L.ed. 165; 223 U. S. 1, 56 L.ed. 327; 224 U. S. 603, 56 L.ed. 911; 224 U. S. 616, 56 L.ed. 917; 224 U. S. 640, 56 L.ed. 928; 224 U. S. 665, 56 L.ed. 941; 225 U. S. 282, 56 L.ed. 1091; 225 U. S. 460, 56 L.ed. 1165; 226 U. S. 272, 57 L.ed. 218; 226 U. S. 478, 57 L.ed. 309; 227 U. S. 303, 57 L.ed. 520; 228 U. S. 225, 57 L.ed. 812; 228 U. S. 593, 57 L.ed. 980; 229 U. S. 288, 57 L.ed. 1190; 230 U. S. 139, 57 L.ed. 1427.

Taking property without compensation. 7 Pet. 243, 8 L.ed. 672; 6 How. 507, 12 L.ed. 535; 20 How. 84, 15 L.ed. 816; 8 Wall. 603, 19 L.ed. 513; 20 Wall. 36, 22 L.ed. 282; 91 U. S. 367, 23 L.ed. 449; 109 U. S. 513, 27 L.ed. 1015; 143 U. S. 517, 36 L.ed. 247; 146 U. S. 646, 36 L.ed. 1119; 148 U. S. 312, 37 L.ed. 463; 149 U. S. 593, 37 L.ed. 862; 156 U. S. 649, 39 L.ed. 567; 161 U. S. 475, 40 L.ed. 777; 161 U. S. 591, 40 L.ed. 819; 167 U. S. 548, 42 L.ed. 270; 168 U. S. 430, 42 L.ed. 531; 168 U. S. 611, 42 L.ed. 599; 175 U. S. 32, 44 L.ed. 62; 179 U. S. 141, 45 L.ed. 126; 81 U. S. 371, 45 L.ed. 900; 181 U. S. 399, 45 L.ed. 917; 188 U. S. 410, 47 L.ed. 525; 188 U. S. 445, 47 L.ed. 539; 188 U. S. 491, 47 L.ed. 559; 193 U. S. 189, 48 L.ed. 675; 194 U. S. 384, 48 L.ed. 1030; 194 U. S. 553, 48 L.ed. 1115; 195 U. S. 27, 49 L.ed. 78; 212 U. S. 297, 53 L.ed. 520; 219 U. S. 180, 55 L.ed. 165; 219 U. S.

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186, 55 L.ed. 167; 229 U. S. 53, 57 L.ed. 1063; 229 U. S. 82, 57 L.ed. 1083; 230 U. S. 1, 57 L.ed. 1363; 230 U. S. 24, 57 L.ed. 1374.

ARTICLE 6.

In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

Criminal prosecutions. 12 How. 361, 13 L.ed. 1023; 15 How. 467, 14 L.ed. 775; 18 How. 272, 15 L.ed. 372; 7 Wall. 321, 19 L.ed. 223; 92 U. S. 542, 23 L.ed. 588; 98 U. S. 569, 25 L.ed. 143; 98 U. S. 145, 25 L.ed. 244; 100 U. S. 339, 25 L.ed. 676; 108 U. S. 401, 27 L.ed. 764; 123 U. S. 131, 31 L.ed. 80; 124 U. S. 200, 31 L.ed. 402; 127 U. S. 540, 32 L.ed. 223; 134 U. S. 31, 33 L.ed. 801; 136 U. S. 256, 34 L.ed. 514; 138 U. S. 157, 34 L.ed. 906; 140 U. S. 118, 35 L.ed. 377; 140 U. S. 169, 35 L.ed. 399; 143 U. S. 207, 36 L.ed. 126; 149 U. S. 698, 37 L.ed. 905; 150 U. S. 65, 37 L.ed. 999; 156 U. S. 51, 39 L.ed. 343; 157 U. S. 655, 39 L.ed. 845; 161 U. S. 29, 40 L.ed. 606; 161 U. S. 475, 40 L.ed. 777; 163 U. S. 228, 41 L.ed. 140; 166 U. S. 464, 41 L.ed. 1079; 169 U. S. 218, 42 L.ed. 723; 170 U. S. 343, 42 L.ed. 1061; 174 U. S. 1, 43 L.ed. 873; 174 U. S. 47, 43 L.ed. 890; 175 U. S. 184, 44 L.ed. 124; 176 U. S. 581, 44 L.ed. 597; 178 U. S. 458, 44 L.ed. 1150; 179 U. S. 127, 45 L.ed. 119; 190 U. S. 197, 47 L.ed. 1016; 194 U. S. 161, 48 L.ed. 917; 194 U. S. 258, 48 L.ed. 965; 194 U. S. 279, 48 L.ed. 979; 194 U. S. 445, 48 L.ed. 1062; 195 U. S. 65, 49 L.ed. 90; 195 U. S. 138, 49 L.ed. 128; 196 U. S. 283, 49 L.ed. 482; 197 U. S. 516, 49 L.ed. 862; 202 U. S. 344, 50 L.ed. 1057; 204 U. S. 470, 51 L.ed. 571; 205 U. S. 20, 51 L.ed. 689; 208 U. S. 481, 52 L.ed. 582; 209 U. S. 56, 52 L.ed. 681; 211 U. S. 78, 53 L.ed. 97; 216 U. S. 462, 54 L.ed. 569; 221 U. S. 325, 55 L.ed. 753; 221 U. S. 361, 55 L.ed. 771; 223 U. S. 178, 56 L.ed. 394; 225 U. S. 347, 56 L.ed. 1114; 225 U. S. 392, 56 L.ed. 1136; 225 U. S. 405, 56 L.ed. 1142; 226 U. S. 272, 57 L.ed. 218; 227 U. S. 427, 57 L.ed. 583.

ARTICLE 7.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved; and no fact, tried by a jury, shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States than according to the rules of the common law.

Trial by jury. 4 Wheat. 235, 4 L.ed. 559; 2 Pet. 492, 7 L.ed. 496; 3 Pet. 413, 7 L.ed. 724; 3 Pet. 433, 7 L.ed. 732; 7 Pet. 469, 8 L.ed. 751; 12 Pet. 345, 9 L.ed. 1111; 3 How. 236, 11 L.ed. 576; 5 How. 441, 12 L.ed. 226; 6 How. 344, 12 L.ed. 465; 7 How. 1, 12 L.ed. 581; 18 Wall. 657, 12 L.ed. 968; 11 How. 437, 13 L.ed. 761; 18 How. 253, 15 L.ed. 368; 18 How. 272, 15 L.ed. 372; 18 How. 331, 15 L.ed. 401; 19 How. 393, 15 L.ed. 691; 20 How. 296, 15 L.ed. 909; 6 Wall. 484, 18 L.ed. 920; 9 Wall. 248, 19 L.ed. 648; 9 Wall. 274, 19 L.ed. 658; 12 Wall. 457, 20 L.ed. 287; 12 Wall. 275, 20 L.ed. 395; 18 Wall. 163, 21 L.ed. 872; 19 Wall. 214, 22 L.ed. 68; 20 Wall. 36, 22 L.ed. 282; 92 U. S. 90, 23 L.ed. 678; 95 U. S. 117, 24 L.ed. 395; 95 U. S. 294, 24 L.ed. 436; 98 U. S. 440, 25 L.ed. 168; 100 U. S. 339, 25 L.ed. 676; 102 U. S. 426, 26 L.ed. 189; 103 U. S. 90, 26 L.ed. 310; 105 U. S. 189, 26 L.ed. 975; 105 U. S. 381, 26 L.ed. 1100; 112 U. S. 670, 28 L.ed. 862; 114 U. S. 417, 29 L.ed. 89; 131 U. S. 220, 33 L.ed. 110; 137 U. S. 310, 34 L.ed. 674; 138 U. S. 146, 34 L.ed. 873; 151 U. S. 436, 38 L.ed. 225; 156 U. S. 51, 39 L.ed. 343; 162 U. S. 197, 40 L.ed. 940; 163 U. S. 468, 41 L.ed. 230; 165 U. S. 593, 41 L.ed. 837; 166 U. S. 226, 41 L.ed. 979; 166 U. S. 464, 41 L.ed. 1079; 166 U. S. 707, 41 L.ed. 1172; 170 U. S. 343, 42 L.ed. 1061; 173 U. S. 528, 43 L.ed. 796; 174 U. S. 1, 43 L.ed. 873; 176 U. S. 581, 44 L.ed. 597; 177 U. S. 349, 44 L.ed. 801; 179 U. S. 127, 45 L.ed. 119; 182 U. S. 244, 45 L.ed. 1088; 187 U. S. 327, 47 L.ed. 200; 197 U. S. 516, 49 L.ed. 862; 207 U. S. 463, 52 L.ed. 297; 208 U. S. 423, 52 L.ed. 556; 210 U. S. 246, 52 L.ed. 1046; 211 U. S. 78, 53 L.ed. 97; 228 U. S. 364, 57 L.ed. 879; 229 U. S. 146, 57 L.ed. 1125; 229 U. S. 199, 57 L.ed. 1148.

ARTICLE 8.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

Excessive bail or fines. 4 Dall. 342, 1 L.ed. 859; 7 Pet. 568, 8 L.ed. 786; 134 U. S. 31, 33 L.ed. 801; 176 U. S. 581, 44 L.ed. 597; 212 U. S. 86, 53 L.ed. 417.

Cruel and unusual punishment. 99 U. S. 130, 25 L.ed. 345; 133 U. S. 186, 33 L.ed. 582; 136 U. S. 436, 34 L.ed. 519; 142 U. S. 153, 35 L.ed. 971; 144 U. S. 323, 36 L.ed. 450; 158 U. S. 109, 39 L.ed. 914; 208 U. S. 481, 52 L.ed. 582; 211 U. S. 78, 53 L.ed. 97; 217 U. S. 349, 54 L.ed. 733.

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ARTICLE 9.

The enumeration, in the constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

Enumeration of rights not exclusive. 4 Dall. 342, 1 L.ed. 859; 19 How. 393, 15 L.ed. 691; 1 Wall. 512, 17 L.ed. 500; 227 U. S. 308, 57 L.ed. 523.

ARTICLE 10.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

Reserved powers of states. 4 Wheat. 316, 4 L.ed. 579; 7 How. 283, 12 L.ed. 702; 18 How. 331, 15 L.ed. 401; 19 How. 393, 15 L.ed. 691; 1 Wall. 512, 17 L.ed. 500; 8 Wall. 533, 19 L.ed. 482; 8 Wall. 603, 19 L.ed. 513; 12 Wall. 457, 20 L.ed. 287; 14 Wall. 10, 20 L.ed. 826; 94 U. S. 238, 24 L.ed. 118; 100 U. S. 339, 25 L.ed. 676; 106 U. S. 629, 27 L.ed. 290; 109 U. S. 3, 27 L.ed. 836; 135 U. S. 100, 34 L.ed. 128; 149 U. S. 368, 37 L.ed. 772; 149 U. S. 698, 37 L.ed. 905; 157 U. S. 429, 39 L.ed. 759; 182 U. S. 244, 45 L.ed. 1088; 188 U. S. 321, 47 L.ed. 492; 193 U. S. 197, 48 L.ed. 679; 194 U. S. 25, 48 L.ed. 860; 195 U. S. 27, 49 L.ed. 78; 206 U. S. 46, 51 L.ed. 956; 227 U. S. 308, 57 L.ed. 523.

ARTICLE 11.

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

Suits against states. 6 Wheat. 264, 5 L.ed. 257; 9 Wheat. 739, 6 L.ed. 204; 9 Wheat. 904, 6 L.ed. 244; 1 Pet. 110, 7 L.ed. 73; 5 Pet. 1, 8 L.ed. 25; 5 Pet. 284, 8 L.ed. 127; 7 Pet. 627, 8 L.ed. 808; 11 Pet. 351, 9 L.ed. 746; 16 Pet. 539, 10 L.ed. 1060; 20 How. 9, 11 L.ed. 159; 7 How. 1, 12 L.ed. 581; 13 How. 381, 14 L.ed. 189; 17 How. 478, 15 L.ed. 181; 102 U. S. 135, 26 L.ed. 96; 106 U. S. 196, 27 L.ed. 171; 107 U. S. 711, 27 L.ed. 448; 111 U. S. 449, 28 L.ed. 482; 114 U. S. 325, 29 L.ed. 205; 123 U. S. 443, 31 L.ed. 216; 133 U. S. 529, 33 L.ed. 766; 134 U. S. 1, 33 L.ed. 842; 140 U. S. 1, 35 L.ed. 363; 143 U. S. 621, 36 L.ed. 285; 149 U. S. 164, 37 L.ed. 689; 154 U. S. 362, 38 L.ed. 1020; 165 U. S. 107, 41 L.ed. 648; 167 U. S. 204, 42 L.ed. 137; 169 U. S. 466, 42 L.ed. 819; 172 U. S. 516, 43 L.ed. 535; 176 U. S. 1, 44 L.ed. 347; 177 U. S. 370, 44 L.ed. 810; 180 U. S. 28, 45 L.ed. 410; 188 U. S. 537, 47 L.ed. 584; 192 U. S. 286, 48 L.ed. 448; 193 U. S. 430, 48 L.ed. 737; 194 U. S. 601, 48 L.ed. 1134; 196 U. S. 239, 49 L.ed. 462; 197 U. S. 463, 49 L.ed. 836; 200 U. S. 248, 50 L.ed. 464; 200 U. S. 273, 50 L.ed. 477; 206 U. S. 290, 51 L.ed. 1068; 209 U. S. 123, 52 L.ed. 714; 209 U. S. 211, 52 L.ed. 754; 209 U. S. 481, 52 L.ed. 899; 213 U. S. 151, 53 L.ed. 742; 216 U. S. 146, 54 L.ed. 423; 216 U. S. 165, 54 L.ed. 430; 220 U. S. 191, 55 L.ed. 431; 220 U. S. 210, 55 L.ed. 436; 221 U. S. 636, 55 L.ed. 890.

ARTICLE 12.

The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice-president, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. They shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice-president; and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president, and of all persons voted for as vice-president, and of the number of votes for each; which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes for president, shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers, not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice.

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And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice-president shall act as president, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president.

The person having the greatest number of votes as vice-president shall be the vice-president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list the senate shall choose the vice-president. A quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice-president of the United States.

Election of president. 134 U. S. 377, 33 Led. 951; 146 U. S. 1, 36 Led. 869; 182 U. S. 244, 45 Led. 1088.

ARTICLE 13.

§ 1. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

Abolishing slavery. 13 Wall. 654, 20 Led. 689; 16 Wall. 36, 21 Led. 394; 18 Wall. 546, 21 Led. 757; 92 U. S. 214, 23 Led. 563; 100 U. S. 339, 25 Led. 676; 103 U. S. 370, 26 Led. 567; 106 U. S. 629, 27 Led. 290; 109 U. S. 3, 27 Led. 836; 112 U. S. 94, 28 Led. 643; 114 U. S. 417, 29 Led. 89; 120 U. S. 678, 30 Led. 766; 144 U. S. 263, 36 Led. 429; 163 U. S. 228, 41 Led. 140; 163 U. S. 537, 41 Led. 256; 165 U. S. 275, 41 Led. 715; 169 U. S. 649, 42 Led. 890; 176 U. S. 581, 44 Led. 597; 182 U. S. 244, 45 Led. 1088; 190 U. S. 169, 47 Led. 1002; 193 U. S. 115, 48 Led. 640; 195 U. S. 100, 49 Led. 114; 197 U. S. 207, 49 Led. 726; 203 U. S. 1, 51 Led. 65; 211 U. S. 452, 53 Led. 278; 218 U. S. 161, 54 Led. 980; 219 U. S. 219, 55 Led. 191.

§ 2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE 14.

§ 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States, and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States, nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty or property, without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

Civil rights. 18 Wall. 648, 21 Led. 966; 100 U. S. 303, 25 Led. 644; 100 U. S. 339, 25 Led. 676; 103 U. S. 370, 26 Led. 567; 106 U. S. 629, 27 Led. 290.

Citizenship. 16 Wall. 36, 21 Led. 394; 92 U. S. 214, 23 Led. 563; 97 U. S. 646, 24 Led. 1057; 104 U. S. 5, 26 Led. 643; 112 U. S. 94, 28 Led. 643; 118 U. S. 375, 30 Led. 228; 120 U. S. 678, 30 Led. 766; 127 U. S. 265, 32 Led. 239; 138 U. S. 694, 34 Led. 1078; 143 U. S. 135, 36 Led. 103; 145 U. S. 444, 36 Led. 768; 149 U. S. 698; 37 Led. 905; 155 U. S. 648, 39 Led. 297; 169 U. S. 649, 42 Led. 890; 172 U. S. 239, 43 Led. 432; 172 U. S. 557, 43 Led. 552; 182 U. S. 244, 45 Led. 1088; 193 U. S. 146, 48 Led. 655; 193 U. S. 621, 48 Led. 817; 194 U. S. 377, 48 Led. 1027.

Privileges and immunities. 13 Wall. 686, 20 Led. 685; 16 Wall. 36, 21 Led. 394; 16 Wall. 130, 21 Led. 442; 18 Wall. 129, 21 Led. 929; 95 U. S. 485, 24 Led. 547; 96 Wall. 97, 24 Led. 616; 100 U. S. 313, 25 Led. 667; 108 U. S. 514, 27 Led. 808; 109 U. S. 3, 27 Led. 836; 109 U. S. 65, 27 Led. 857; 111 U. S. 746, 28 Led. 585; 116 U. S. 252, 29 Led. 615; 119 U. S. 110, 30 Led. 342; 120 U. S. 678, 30 Led. 766; 128 U. S. 1, 32 Led. 346; 135 U. S. 244, 34 Led. 124; 135 U. S. 100, 34 Led. 128; 136 U. S. 436, 34 Led. 519; 137 U. S. 691, 34 Led. 816; 140 U. S. 278, 35 Led. 505; 143 U. S. 135, 36 Led. 103; 143 U. S. 301, 36 Led. 313; 144 U. S. 323, 36 Led. 450; 144 U. S. 573, 36 Led. 546; 146 U. S. 314, 36 Led. 986; 148 U. S. 657, 37 Led. 599; 149 U. S. 580, 37 Led. 856; 152 U. S. 377, 38 Led. 485; 152 U. S. 535, 38 Led. 812; 154 U. S. 116, 38 Led. 929; 159 U. S. 74, 40 Led. 80; 159 U. S. 673, 40 Led. 301; 162 U. S. 565, 40 Led. 1075; 163 U. S. 63, 41 Led. 72; 163 U. S. 101, 41 Led. 87; 163 U. S. 537, 41 Led. 256; 166 U. S. 648, 41 Led. 1149; 169 U. S. 366, 42 Led. 780; 170 U. S. 213, 42 Led. 1012; 170 U. S. 226, 42 Led. 1017; 172 U. S. 239, 43 Led. 432; 172 U. S. 465, 43 Led. 517; 172 U. S. 557, 43 Led. 552; 175 U. S. 184, 44 Led. 124; 175 U. S. 528, 44 Led. 262; 176 U. S. 581, 44 Led. 597; 177 U. S. 28, 44 Led. 637; 178 U. S. 289, 44 Led. 1072; 179 U. S. 270, 45 Led. 186; 179 U. S. 388, 45 Led. 244; 181 U. S. 539, 45 Led. 1015; 183 U. S. 185, 46

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Led. 144; 183 U. S. 559, 46 Led. 328; 185 U. S. 149, 46 Led. 847; 185 U. S. 497, 46 Led. 1005; 187 U. S. 155, 47 Led. 117; 187 U. S. 540, 47 Led. 293; 187 U. S. 547, 47 Led. 296; 187 U. S. 569, 47 Led. 307; 189 U. S. 475, 47 Led. 909; 192 U. S. 29, 48 Led. 328; 192 U. S. 585, 48 Led. 575; 193 U. S. 504, 48 Led. 767; 202 U. S. 446, 50 Led. 1099; 203 U. S. 1, 51 Led. 65; 203 U. S. 284, 51 Led. 184; 203 U. S. 553, 51 Led. 314; 204 U. S. 241, 51 Led. 461; 204 U. S. 311, 51 Led. 499; 205 U. S. 33, 51 Led. 696; 205 U. S. 60, 51 Led. 708; 205 U. S. 454, 51 Led. 879; 207 U. S. 67, 52 Led. 106; 207 U. S. 310, 52 Led. 222; 209 U. S. 349, 52 Led. 828; 211 U. S. 78, 53 Led. 97; 218 U. S. 406, 54 Led. 1088; 224 U. S. 541, 56 Led. 875; 224 U. S. 616, 56 Led. 917; 226 U. S. 112, 57 Led. 146; 226 U. S. 260, 57 Led. 212.

Due process of law. 18 Wall. 129, 21 Led. 929; 92 U. S. 214, 23 Led. 563; 92 U. S. 542, 23 Led. 588; 92 U. S. 90, 23 Led. 678; 94 U. S. 113, 24 Led. 77; 95 U. S. 37, 24 Led. 335; 95 U. S. 485, 24 Led. 547; 95 U. S. 714, 24 Led. 565; 96 U. S. 97, 24 Led. 616; 100 U. S. 313, 25 Led. 667; 104 U. S. 78, 26 Led. 658; 108 U. S. 477, 27 Led. 795; 109 U. S. 3, 27 Led. 836; 109 U. S. 285, 27 Led. 936; 110 U. S. 516, 28 Led. 232; 111 U. S. 701, 28 Led. 569; 111 U. S. 746, 28 Led. 585; 114 U. S. 606, 29 Led. 229; 115 U. S. 321, 29 Led. 414; 115 U. S. 512, 29 Led. 463; 116 U. S. 252, 29 Led. 615; 118 U. S. 356, 30 Led. 220; 119 U. S. 436, 30 Led. 421; 123 U. S. 131, 31 Led. 80; 123 U. S. 623, 31 Led. 205; 124 U. S. 200, 31 Led. 402; 125 U. S. 345, 31 Led. 763; 127 U. S. 205, 32 Led. 107; 127 U. S. 210, 32 Led. 109; 127 U. S. 678, 32 Led. 253; 127 U. S. 700, 32 Led. 283; 128 U. S. 1, 32 Led. 346; 128 U. S. 96, 32 Led. 352; 128 U. S. 578, 32 Led. 544; 129 U. S. 26, 32 Led. 585; 129 U. S. 114, 32 Led. 623; 131 U. S. 405, 33 Led. 193; 133 U. S. 660, 33 Led. 772; 134 U. S. 31, 33 Led. 801; 134 U. S. 232, 33 Led. 892; 134 U. S. 467, 33 Led. 985; 135 U. S. 244, 34 Led. 124; 135 U. S. 100, 34 Led. 128; 136 U. S. 436, 34 Led. 519; 137 U. S. 624, 34 Led. 796; 137 U. S. 691, 34 Led. 816; 138 U. S. 285, 34 Led. 962; 143 U. S. 452, 36 Led. 224; 143 U. S. 517, 36 Led. 247; 143 U. S. 301, 36 Led. 313; 144 U. S. 263, 36 Led. 429; 145 U. S. 175, 36 Led. 666; 145 U. S. 454, 36 Led. 773; 146 U. S. 162, 36 Led. 925; 146 U. S. 202, 36 Led. 942; 146 U. S. 314, 36 Led. 986; 146 U. S. 646, 36 Led. 1119; 148 U. S. 657, 37 Led. 599; 149 U. S. 70, 37 Led. 653; 149 U. S. 194, 37 Led. 699; 149 U. S. 580, 37 Led. 856; 149 U. S. 698, 37 Led. 905; 150 U. S. 433, 37 Led. 1134; 151 U. S. 137, 38 Led. 102; 151 U. S. 556, 38 Led. 269; 152 U. S. 160, 38 Led. 398; 152 U. S. 191, 38 Led. 408; 152 U. S. 377, 38 Led. 485; 153 U. S. 380, 38 Led. 751; 153 U. S. 391, 38 Led. 757; 154 U. S. 34, 38 Led. 896; 156 U. S. 649, 39 Led. 567; 157 U. S. 655, 39 Led. 845; 159 U. S. 74, 40 Led. 80; 159 U. S. 526, 40 Led. 247; 159 U. S. 673, 40 Led. 301; 160 U. S. 293, 40 Led. 432; 160 U. S. 389, 40 Led. 467; 160 U. S. 452, 40 Led. 491; 163 U. S. 81, 41 Led. 78; 163 U. S. 376, 41 Led. 196; 163 U. S. 537, 41 Led. 256; 164 U. S. 112, 41 Led. 369; 164 U. S. 403, 41 Led. 489; 164 U. S. 454, 41 Led. 511; 164 U. S. 578, 41 Led. 560; 165 U. S. 1, 41 Led. 611; 165 U. S. 578, 41 Led. 832; 165 U. S. 628, 41 Led. 853; 166 U. S. 226, 41 Led. 979; 166 U. S. 269, 41 Led. 996; 166 U. S. 481, 41 Led. 1085; 166 U. S. 648, 41 Led. 1149; 166 U. S. 685, 41 Led. 1165; 166 U. S. 698, 41 Led. 1169; 167 U. S. 43, 42 Led. 71; 167 U. S. 461, 42 Led. 236; 168 U. S. 131, 42 Led. 409; 168 U. S. 262, 42 Led. 461; 169 U. S. 399, 42 Led. 515; 168 U. S. 674, 42 Led. 622; 169 U. S. 366, 42 Led. 780; 169 U. S. 421, 42 Led. 803; 169 U. S. 466, 42 Led. 819; 169 U. S. 577, 42 Led. 853; 169 U. S. 586, 42 Led. 865; 170 U. S. 189, 42 Led. 1002; 171 U. S. 404, 43 Led. 214; 172 U. S. 239, 43 Led. 432; 172 U. S. 269, 43 Led. 443; 172 U. S. 314, 43 Led. 460; 172 U. S. 334, 43 Led. 467; 172 U. S. 557, 43 Led. 552; 172 U. S. 602, 43 Led. 569; 172 U. S. 636, 43 Led. 581; 173 U. S. 32, 43 Led. 603; 173 U. S. 84, 43 Led. 623; 173 U. S. 193, 43 Led. 665; 173 U. S. 404, 43 Led. 746; 173 U. S. 443, 43 Led. 762; 173 U. S. 592, 43 Led. 823; 173 U. S. 684, 43 Led. 858; 175 U. S. 172, 44 Led. 119; 175 U. S. 184, 44 Led. 124; 175 U. S. 396, 44 Led. 211; 175 U. S. 409, 44 Led. 217; 175 U. S. 528, 44 Led. 262; 176 U. S. 83, 44 Led. 382; 176 U. S. 398, 44 Led. 520; 176 U. S. 581, 44 Led. 597; 177 U. S. 28, 44 Led. 657; 177 U. S. 183, 44 Led. 725; 177 U. S. 190, 44 Led. 729; 177 U. S. 230, 44 Led. 747; 177 U. S. 318, 44 Led. 786; 177 U. S. 332, 44 Led. 793; 178 U. S. 22, 44 Led. 961; 178 U. S. 289, 44 Led. 1072; 178 U. S. 321, 44 Led. 1035; 178 U. S. 389, 44 Led. 1116; 178 U. S. 548, 44 Led. 1187; 179 U. S. 127, 45 Led. 119; 179 U. S. 287, 45 Led. 194; 179 U. S. 388, 45 Led. 244; 179 U. S. 399, 45 Led. 249; 179 U. S. 405, 45 Led. 252; 180 U. S. 276, 45 Led. 527; 180 U. S. 452, 45 Led. 619; 181 U. S. 33, 45 Led. 731; 181 U. S. 324, 45 Led. 879; 181 U. S. 371, 45 Led. 900; 181 U. S. 389, 45 Led. 908; 181 U. S. 394, 45 Led. 912; 181 U. S. 396, 45 Led. 914; 181 U. S. 402, 45 Led. 922; 181 U. S. 589, 45 Led. 1015; 182 U. S. 398, 45 Led. 1151; 182 U. S. 427, 45 Led. 1165; 183 U. S. 139, 46 Led. 120; 183 U. S. 216, 46 Led. 157; 183 U. S. 249, 46 Led. 177; 183 U. S. 278, 46 Led. 196; 183 U. S. 483, 46 Led. 289; 183 U. S. 503, 46 Led. 298; 183 U. S. 559, 46 Led. 328; 183 U. S. 582, 46 Led. 339; 184 U. S. 61, 46 Led. 431; 184 U. S. 115, 46 Led. 459; 184 U. S. 432, 46 Led. 627; 184 U. S. 540, 46 Led. 679; 185 U. S. 203, 46 Led. 872; 185 U. S. 336, 46 Led. 936; 186 U. S. 380, 46 Led. 1209; 187 U. S. 51, 47 Led. 70; 187 U. S. 71, 47 Led. 79; 187 U. S. 94, 47 Led. 90; 187 U. S. 356, 47 Led. 214; 187 U. S. 547, 47 Led. 296; 188 U. S. 491, 47 Led. 559; 189 U. S. 154, 47 Led. 757; 189 U. S. 255, 47 Led. 793; 189 U. S. 434, 47 Led. 887; 191 U. S. 60, 48 Led. 94; 191 U. S. 150, 48 Led. 127; 191 U. S. 165, 48 Led. 133; 191 U. S. 184, 48 Led. 140; 191 U. S. 207, 48 Led. 148; 191 U. S. 310, 48 Led. 195; 193 U. S. 17, 48 Led. 598; 193 U. S. 30,

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48 Led. 604; 193 U. S. 53, 48 Led. 614; 193 U. S. 79, 48 Led. 623; 193 U. S. 197, 48 Led. 679; 193 U. S. 430, 48 Led. 737; 193 U. S. 460, 48 Led. 749; 193 U. S. 561, 48 Led. 795; 194 U. S. 436, 48 Led. 907; 194 U. S. 258, 48 Led. 965; 194 U. S. 361, 48 Led. 1018; 194 U. S. 517, 48 Led. 1102; 194 U. S. 553, 48 Led. 1115; 194 U. S. 590, 48 Led. 1129; 194 U. S. 618, 48 Led. 1142; 195 U. S. 27, 49 Led. 78; 195 U. S. 223, 49 Led. 169; 195 U. S. 243, 49 Led. 178; 195 U. S. 276, 49 Led. 193; 195 U. S. 322, 49 Led. 224; 195 U. S. 351, 49 Led. 232; 195 U. S. 383, 49 Led. 245; 196 U. S. 78, 49 Led. 394; 196 U. S. 239, 49 Led. 462; 196 U. S. 466, 49 Led. 556; 196 U. S. 611, 49 Led. 619; 197 U. S. 11, 49 Led. 643; 197 U. S. 115, 49 Led. 689; 197 U. S. 453, 49 Led. 831; 197 U. S. 463, 49 Led. 836; 198 U. S. 292, 49 Led. 1056; 198 U. S. 341, 49 Led. 1077; 198 U. S. 458, 49 Led. 1125; 199 U. S. 1, 50 Led. 65; 199 U. S. 89, 50 Led. 101; 199 U. S. 182, 50 Led. 143; 199 U. S. 194, 50 Led. 150; 199 U. S. 212, 50 Led. 157; 199 U. S. 233, 50 Led. 167; 199 U. S. 274, 50 Led. 189; 199 U. S. 306, 50 Led. 204; 199 U. S. 325, 50 Led. 212; 199 U. S. 372, 50 Led. 234; 199 U. S. 401, 50 Led. 246; 199 U. S. 425, 50 Led. 256; 199 U. S. 473, 50 Led. 274; 199 U. S. 547, 50 Led. 303; 200 U. S. 38, 50 Led. 361; 200 U. S. 148, 50 Led. 413; 200 U. S. 164, 50 Led. 421; 200 U. S. 561, 50 Led. 596; 201 U. S. 1, 50 Led. 633; 201 U. S. 123, 50 Led. 689; 201 U. S. 140, 50 Led. 696; 201 U. S. 245, 50 Led. 744; 201 U. S. 359, 50 Led. 788; 201 U. S. 506, 50 Led. 845; 201 U. S. 562, 50 Led. 867; 201 U. S. 633, 50 Led. 896; 201 U. S. 638, 50 Led. 899; 202 U. S. 275, 50 Led. 1026; 202 U. S. 313, 50 Led. 1046; 202 U. S. 584, 50 Led. 1155; 203 U. S. 1, 51 Led. 65; 203 U. S. 151, 51 Led. 132; 203 U. S. 183, 51 Led. 144; 203 U. S. 243, 51 Led. 168; 203 U. S. 256, 51 Led. 174; 203 U. S. 261, 51 Led. 175; 203 U. S. 284, 51 Led. 184; 203 U. S. 323, 51 Led. 204; 203 U. S. 372, 51 Led. 231; 203 U. S. 379, 51 Led. 237; 203 U. S. 531, 51 Led. 305; 203 U. S. 543, 51 Led. 310; 204 U. S. 8, 51 Led. 345; 204 U. S. 116, 51 Led. 399; 204 U. S. 152, 51 Led. 415; 204 U. S. 241, 51 Led. 461; 204 U. S. 311, 51 Led. 499; 204 U. S. 320, 51 Led. 503; 204 U. S. 359, 51 Led. 520; 204 U. S. 470, 51 Led. 571; 204 U. S. 585, 51 Led. 636; 204 U. S. 659, 51 Led. 666; 205 U. S. 33, 51 Led. 696; 205 U. S. 60, 51 Led. 708; 205 U. S. 141, 51 Led. 745; 205 U. S. 170, 51 Led. 755; 205 U. S. 179, 51 Led. 760; 205 U. S. 395, 51 Led. 853; 205 U. S. 466, 51 Led. 882; 206 U. S. 1, 51 Led. 933; 206 U. S. 392, 51 Led. 1106; 206 U. S. 516, 51 Led. 1163; 206 U. S. 536, 51 Led. 1176; 207 U. S. 20, 52 Led. 78; 207 U. S. 67, 52 Led. 106; 207 U. S. 79, 52 Led. 111; 207 U. S. 93, 52 Led. 118; 207 U. S. 127, 52 Led. 134; 207 U. S. 161, 52 Led. 151; 207 U. S. 310, 52 Led. 222; 207 U. S. 338, 52 Led. 236; 207 U. S. 359, 52 Led. 246; 207 U. S. 541, 52 Led. 327; 208 U. S. 226, 52 Led. 464; 208 U. S. 378, 52 Led. 536; 208 U. S. 481, 52 Led. 582; 208 U. S. 570, 52 Led. 625; 208 U. S. 598, 52 Led. 637; 209 U. S. 123, 52 Led. 714; 209 U. S. 205, 52 Led. 747; 209 U. S. 258, 52 Led. 782; 209 U. S. 340, 52 Led. 822; 209 U. S. 349, 52 Led. 828; 209 U. S. 414, 52 Led. 859; 209 U. S. 417, 52 Led. 863; 209 U. S. 473, 52 Led. 896; 210 U. S. 177, 52 Led. 1012; 210 U. S. 266, 52 Led. 1054; 210 U. S. 324, 52 Led. 1080; 210 U. S. 373, 52 Led. 1103; 211 U. S. 31, 53 Led. 75; 211 U. S. 45, 53 Led. 81; 211 U. S. 78, 53 Led. 97; 211 U. S. 210, 53 Led. 150; 211 U. S. 265, 53 Led. 176; 211 U. S. 306, 53 Led. 195; 211 U. S. 432, 53 Led. 269; 211 U. S. 446, 53 Led. 275; 211 U. S. 452, 53 Led. 278; 211 U. S. 489, 53 Led. 295; 211 U. S. 526, 53 Led. 312; 212 U. S. 1, 53 Led. 371; 212 U. S. 19, 53 Led. 382; 212 U. S. 86, 53 Led. 417; 212 U. S. 112, 53 Led. 431; 212 U. S. 132, 53 Led. 441; 212 U. S. 152, 53 Led. 449; 212 U. S. 322, 53 Led. 530; 212 U. S. 414, 53 Led. 577; 212 U. S. 481, 53 Led. 613; 213 U. S. 135, 53 Led. 734; 213 U. S. 175, 53 Led. 753; 213 U. S. 200, 53 Led. 761; 214 U. S. 71, 53 Led. 914; 214 U. S. 91, 53 Led. 923; 214 U. S. 179, 53 Led. 958; 215 U. S. 70, 54 Led. 95; 215 U. S. 336, 54 Led. 221; 216 U. S. 1, 54 Led. 355; 216 U. S. 56, 54 Led. 378; 216 U. S. 92, 54 Led. 396; 216 U. S. 206, 54 Led. 446; 216 U. S. 261, 54 Led. 472; 216 U. S. 285, 54 Led. 482; 216 U. S. 358, 54 Led. 515; 216 U. S. 396, 54 Led. 534; 216 U. S. 400, 54 Led. 536; 216 U. S. 517, 54 Led. 597; 216 U. S. 579, 54 Led. 624; 217 U. S. 79, 54 Led. 673; 217 U. S. 114, 54 Led. 688; 217 U. S. 136, 54 Led. 698; 217 U. S. 189, 54 Led. 725; 217 U. S. 196, 54 Led. 727; 217 U. S. 217, 54 Led. 736; 217 U. S. 443, 54 Led. 832; 217 U. S. 461, 54 Led. 839; 218 U. S. 57, 54 Led. 930; 218 U. S. 161, 54 Led. 980; 218 U. S. 173, 54 Led. 987; 218 U. S. 336, 54 Led. 1060; 218 U. S. 400, 54 Led. 1086; 218 U. S. 406, 54 Led. 1088; 218 U. S. 532, 54 Led. 1139; 218 U. S. 551, 54 Led. 1147; 218 U. S. 591, 54 Led. 1163; 218 U. S. 624, 54 Led. 1185; 219 U. S. 35, 55 Led. 78; 219 U. S. 47, 55 Led. 82; 219 U. S. 104, 55 Led. 112; 219 U. S. 128, 55 Led. 128; 219 U. S. 140, 55 Led. 137; 219 U. S. 219, 55 Led. 191; 219 U. S. 270, 55 Led. 213; 219 U. S. 285, 55 Led. 219; 219 U. S. 307, 55 Led. 229; 219 U. S. 453, 55 Led. 290; 220 U. S. 61, 55 Led. 369; 220 U. S. 462, 55 Led. 544; 220 U. S. 502, 55 Led. 561; 221 U. S. 229, 55 Led. 716; 221 U. S. 346, 55 Led. 762; 221 U. S. 358, 55 Led. 769; 221 U. S. 467, 55 Led. 815; 221 U. S. 524, 55 Led. 838; 221 U. S. 636, 55 Led. 890; 221 U. S. 660, 55 Led. 899; 222 U. S. 1, 56 Led. 65; 222 U. S. 63, 56 Led. 96; 222 U. S. 225, 56 Led. 175; 222 U. S. 313, 56 Led. 215; 222 U. S. 380, 56 Led. 240; 222 U. S. 522, 56 Led. 294; 222 U. S. 525, 56 Led. 299; 222 U. S. 541, 56 Led. 308; 223 U. S. 151, 56 Led. 386; 223 U. S. 261, 56 Led. 423; 223 U. S. 280, 56 Led. 436; 223 U. S. 288, 56 Led. 439; 223 U. S. 298, 56 Led. 445; 223 U. S. 335, 56 Led. 459; 223 U. S. 349, 56 Led. 466; 223 U. S. 437, 56 Led. 497; 223 U. S. 468, 56 Led. 510; 223 U. S. 543, 56 Led. 544; 223 U. S. 655, 56 Led. 594; 224 U. S. 148, 56 Led. 703; 224 U. S. 160, 56 Led. 710; 224 U. S. 270, 56 Led. 760; 224 U. S. 354, 56 Led. 799; 224 U. S. 503, 56 Led. 860; 224

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U. S. 510, 56 Led. 863; 224 U. S. 541, 56 Led. 875; 224 U. S. 558, 56 Led. 883; 224 U. S. 616, 56 Led. 917; 224 U. S. 649, 56 Led. 934; 225 U. S. 167, 56 Led. 1038; 225 U. S. 264, 56 Led. 1082; 225 U. S. 623, 56 Led. 1229; 226 U. S. 112, 57 Led. 146; 226 U. S. 137, 57 Led. 156; 226 U. S. 217, 57 Led. 193; 226 U. S. 260, 57 Led. 212; 226 U. S. 447, 57 Led. 293; 226 U. S. 578, 57 Led. 364; 227 U. S. 150, 57 Led. 458; 227 U. S. 278, 57 Led. 510; 227 U. S. 303, 57 Led. 520; 227 U. S. 477, 57 Led. 603; 227 U. S. 559, 57 Led. 642; 228 U. S. 1, 57 Led. 707; 228 U. S. 61, 57 Led. 730; 228 U. S. 346, 57 Led. 734; 228 U. S. 148, 57 Led. 773; 228 U. S. 326, 57 Led. 857; 228 U. S. 346, 57 Led. 867; 228 U. S. 454, 57 Led. 915; 228 U. S. 572, 57 Led. 971; 228 U. S. 596, 57 Led. 982; 228 U. S. 652, 57 Led. 1010; 229 U. S. 26, 57 Led. 1050; 229 U. S. 39, 57 Led. 1056; 229 U. S. 123, 57 Led. 1101; 229 U. S. 353, 57 Led. 1224; 229 U. S. 363, 57 Led. 1228; 229 U. S. 397, 57 Led. 1248; 229 U. S. 476, 57 Led. 1286; 229 U. S. 586, 57 Led. 1340; 230 U. S. 98, 57 Led. 1409; 230 U. S. 340, 57 Led. 1507; 230 U. S. 352, 57 Led. 1511; 230 U. S. 474, 57 Led. 1571; 230 U. S. 513, 57 Led. 1597; 230 U. S. 537, 57 Led. 1610; 230 U. S. 553, 57 Led. 1625.

Equal protection of the laws. 16 Wall. 36, 21 Led. 394; 92 U. S. 214, 23 Led. 563; 94 U. S. 113, 24 Led. 77; 101 U. S. 22, 25 Led. 989; 106 U. S. 583, 27 Led. 207; 107 U. S. 110, 27 Led. 354; 109 U. S. 3, 27 Led. 836; 111 U. S. 746, 28 Led. 585; 113 U. S. 27, 28 Led. 923; 114 U. S. 606, 29 Led. 229; 115 U. S. 321, 29 Led. 414; 115 U. S. 512, 29 Led. 463; 118 U. S. 356, 30 Led. 220; 119 U. S. 110, 30 Led. 342; 123 U. S. 623, 31 Led. 205; 125 U. S. 181, 31 Led. 650; 125 U. S. 60, 31 Led. 689; 127 U. S. 205, 32 Led. 107; 127 U. S. 210, 32 Led. 109; 127 U. S. 1, 32 Led. 150; 127 U. S. 678, 32 Led. 253; 128 U. S. 578, 32 Led. 544; 129 U. S. 26, 32 Led. 585; 134 U. S. 31, 33 Led. 80; 134 U. S. 232, 33 Led. 592; 134 U. S. 594, 33 Led. 1025; 135 U. S. 244, 34 Led. 124; 135 U. S. 100, 34 Led. 128; 136 U. S. 114, 34 Led. 394; 137 U. S. 691, 34 Led. 816; 140 U. S. 278, 35 Led. 505; 142 U. S. 339, 35 Led. 1035; 143 U. S. 452, 36 Led. 224; 143 U. S. 517, 36 Led. 247; 144 U. S. 263, 36 Led. 429; 146 U. S. 646, 36 Led. 1119; 148 U. S. 657, 37 Led. 599; 149 U. S. 308, 37 Led. 747; 151 U. S. 470, 38 Led. 238; 151 U. S. 556, 38 Led. 269; 152 U. S. 377, 38 Led. 485; 153 U. S. 380, 38 Led. 751; 153 U. S. 391, 38 Led. 757; 157 U. S. 655, 39 Led. 845; 159 U. S. 673, 40 Led. 301; 160 U. S. 393, 40 Led. 432; 160 U. S. 452, 40 Led. 491; 162 U. S. 565, 40 Led. 1075; 163 U. S. 81, 41 Led. 78; 163 U. S. 101, 41 Led. 87; 163 U. S. 537, 41 Led. 256; 164 U. S. 112, 41 Led. 369; 164 U. S. 578, 41 Led. 560; 165 U. S. 1, 41 Led. 611; 165 U. S. 150, 41 Led. 666; 165 U. S. 628, 41 Led. 853; 166 U. S. 226, 41 Led. 979; 166 U. S. 440, 41 Led. 1069; 166 U. S. 709, 41 Led. 1173; 167 U. S. 175, 42 Led. 126; 167 U. S. 461, 42 Led. 236; 168 U. S. 131, 42 Led. 409; 168 U. S. 262, 42 Led. 461; 169 U. S. 366, 42 Led. 780; 169 U. S. 421, 42 Led. 803; 169 U. S. 466, 42 Led. 819; 169 U. S. 577, 42 Led. 853; 169 U. S. 586, 42 Led. 865; 170 U. S. 213, 42 Led. 1012; 170 U. S. 283, 42 Led. 1037; 172 U. S. 239, 43 Led. 432; 172 U. S. 334, 43 Led. 467; 172 U. S. 557, 43 Led. 552; 173 U. S. 32, 43 Led. 603; 173 U. S. 84, 43 Led. 623; 173 U. S. 404, 43 Led. 746; 173 U. S. 636, 43 Led. 840; 173 U. S. 684, 43 Led. 858; 174 U. S. 96, 43 Led. 909; 175 U. S. 172, 44 Led. 119; 175 U. S. 184, 44 Led. 124; 175 U. S. 348, 44 Led. 192; 175 U. S. 528, 44 Led. 262; 177 U. S. 183, 44 Led. 725; 177 U. S. 584, 44 Led. 897; 178 U. S. 289, 44 Led. 1072; 179 U. S. 89, 45 Led. 102; 179 U. S. 270, 45 Led. 186; 179 U. S. 287, 45 Led. 194; 179 U. S. 328, 45 Led. 214; 179 U. S. 388, 45 Led. 244; 179 U. S. 602, 45 Led. 337; 181 U. S. 33, 45 Led. 731; 181 U. S. 399, 45 Led. 917; 181 U. S. 589, 45 Led. 1015; 182 U. S. 398, 45 Led. 1151; 183 U. S. 79, 46 Led. 92; 183 U. S. 138, 46 Led. 120; 183 U. S. 144, 46 Led. 125; 183 U. S. 471, 46 Led. 253; 183 U. S. 493, 46 Led. 289; 183 U. S. 559, 46 Led. 328; 184 U. S. 329, 46 Led. 569; 184 U. S. 540, 46 Led. 679; 185 U. S. 203, 46 Led. 872; 185 U. S. 308, 46 Led. 922; 185 U. S. 364, 46 Led. 949; 186 U. S. 380, 46 Led. 1209; 187 U. S. 51, 47 Led. 70; 187 U. S. 155, 47 Led. 117; 187 U. S. 356, 47 Led. 214; 187 U. S. 547, 47 Led. 296; 188 U. S. 97, 47 Led. 400; 188 U. S. 519, 47 Led. 572; 188 U. S. 730, 47 Led. 669; 189 U. S. 154, 47 Led. 757; 189 U. S. 601, 47 Led. 821; 191 U. S. 17, 48 Led. 73; 191 U. S. 165, 48 Led. 133; 191 U. S. 207, 48 Led. 148; 191 U. S. 310, 48 Led. 195; 191 U. S. 388, 48 Led. 232; 191 U. S. 405, 48 Led. 239; 192 U. S. 226, 48 Led. 417; 193 U. S. 17, 48 Led. 598; 193 U. S. 30, 48 Led. 604; 193 U. S. 504, 48 Led. 767; 193 U. S. 621, 48 Led. 817; 193 U. S. 635, 48 Led. 823; 194 U. S. 161, 48 Led. 917; 194 U. S. 267, 48 Led. 971; 194 U. S. 445, 48 Led. 1062; 194 U. S. 579, 48 Led. 1124; 195 U. S. 332, 49 Led. 224; 196 U. S. 599, 49 Led. 615; 197 U. S. 11, 49 Led. 643; 197 U. S. 60, 49 Led. 663; 197 U. S. 115, 49 Led. 689; 197 U. S. 299, 49 Led. 765; 197 U. S. 430, 49 Led. 819; 198 U. S. 392, 49 Led. 1097; 198 U. S. 500, 49 Led. 1142; 199 U. S. 1, 50 Led. 65; 199 U. S. 401, 50 Led. 246; 199 U. S. 547, 50 Led. 303; 199 U. S. 593, 50 Led. 322; 200 U. S. 87, 50 Led. 382; 200 U. S. 164, 50 Led. 421; 200 U. S. 316, 50 Led. 497; 200 U. S. 561, 50 Led. 596; 201 U. S. 245, 50 Led. 744; 202 U. S. 446, 50 Led. 1099; 203 U. S. 1, 51 Led. 65; 203 U. S. 243, 51 Led. 168; 203 U. S. 256, 51 Led. 174; 203 U. S. 284, 51 Led. 184; 203 U. S. 531, 51 Led. 305; 203 U. S. 543, 51 Led. 310; 203 U. S. 553, 51 Led. 314; 204 U. S. 36, 51 Led. 357; 204 U. S. 152, 51 Led. 415; 204 U. S. 241, 51 Led. 461; 204 U. S. 311, 51 Led. 499; 204 U. S. 320, 51 Led. 503; 204 U. S. 359, 51 Led. 520; 204 U. S. 470, 51 Led. 571; 204 U. S. 535, 51 Led. 636; 205 U. S. 60, 51 Led. 708; 206 U. S. 1, 51 Led. 933; 207 U. S. 20, 52 Led. 78; 207 U. S. 67, 52 Led. 106; 207 U. S. 73, 52 Led. 108; 207 U. S. 79, 52 Led. 111; 207 U. S. 244, 52 Led.

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191; 207 U. S. 339, 52 L.ed. 236; 207 U. S. 541, 52 L.ed. 327; 208 U. S. 113, 52 L.ed. 413; 208 U. S. 481, 52 L.ed. 582; 209 U. S. 123, 52 L.ed. 714; 209 U. S. 305, 52 L.ed. 747; 209 U. S. 340, 52 L.ed. 822; 209 U. S. 349, 52 L.ed. 828; 209 U. S. 467, 52 L.ed. 894; 210 U. S. 177, 52 L.ed. 1012; 211 U. S. 265, 53 L.ed. 176; 211 U. S. 446, 53 L.ed. 275; 211 U. S. 452, 53 L.ed. 278; 211 U. S. 477, 53 L.ed. 290; 211 U. S. 499, 53 L.ed. 295; 211 U. S. 526, 53 L.ed. 312; 211 U. S. 539, 53 L.ed. 315; 212 U. S. 112, 53 L.ed. 431; 212 U. S. 278, 53 L.ed. 512; 212 U. S. 322, 53 L.ed. 530; 213 U. S. 175, 53 L.ed. 753; 214 U. S. 91, 53 L.ed. 923; 214 U. S. 138, 53 L.ed. 941; 216 U. S. 396, 54 L.ed. 534; 216 U. S. 400, 54 L.ed. 536; 217 U. S. 79, 54 L.ed. 673; 217 U. S. 114, 54 L.ed. 688; 217 U. S. 413, 54 L.ed. 817; 217 U. S. 461, 54 L.ed. 839; 217 U. S. 563, 54 L.ed. 883; 218 U. S. 36, 54 L.ed. 921; 218 U. S. 135, 54 L.ed. 970; 218 U. S. 173, 54 L.ed. 987; 218 U. S. 400, 54 L.ed. 1086; 218 U. S. 406, 54 L.ed. 1088; 218 U. S. 532, 54 L.ed. 1139; 218 U. S. 551, 54 L.ed. 1147; 218 U. S. 563, 54 L.ed. 1151; 219 U. S. 35, 55 L.ed. 78; 219 U. S. 121, 55 L.ed. 123; 219 U. S. 128, 55 L.ed. 128; 219 U. S. 140, 55 L.ed. 137; 219 U. S. 219, 55 L.ed. 191; 219 U. S. 307, 55 L.ed. 229; 219 U. S. 453, 55 L.ed. 290; 219 U. S. 549, 55 L.ed. 328; 220 U. S. 61, 55 L.ed. 369; 220 U. S. 107, 55 L.ed. 369; 221 U. S. 467, 55 L.ed. 815; 221 U. S. 660, 55 L.ed. 899; 222 U. S. 28, 56 L.ed. 75; 222 U. S. 225, 56 L.ed. 175; 222 U. S. 251, 56 L.ed. 185; 222 U. S. 313, 56 L.ed. 215; 222 U. S. 525, 56 L.ed. 299; 223 U. S. 1, 56 L.ed. 327; 223 U. S. 59, 56 L.ed. 350; 223 U. S. 118, 56 L.ed. 377; 223 U. S. 288, 56 L.ed. 439; 223 U. S. 468, 56 L.ed. 510; 224 U. S. 270, 56 L.ed. 760; 224 U. S. 503, 56 L.ed. 860; 224 U. S. 541, 56 L.ed. 875; 224 U. S. 616, 56 L.ed. 917; 225 U. S. 272, 56 L.ed. 1087; 225 U. S. 540, 56 L.ed. 1197; 225 U. S. 623, 56 L.ed. 1229; 226 U. S. 112, 57 L.ed. 146; 226 U. S. 137, 57 L.ed. 156; 226 U. S. 157, 57 L.ed. 164; 226 U. S. 184, 57 L.ed. 180; 226 U. S. 217, 57 L.ed. 193; 226 U. S. 260, 57 L.ed. 212; 226 U. S. 390, 57 L.ed. 267; 227 U. S. 303, 57 L.ed. 520; 227 U. S. 477, 57 L.ed. 603; 228 U. S. 454, 57 L.ed. 915; 228 U. S. 559, 57 L.ed. 966; 228 U. S. 572, 57 L.ed. 971; 228 U. S. 680, 57 L.ed. 1202; 229 U. S. 26, 57 L.ed. 1050; 229 U. S. 123, 57 L.ed. 1101; 229 U. S. 322, 57 L.ed. 1206; 229 U. S. 353, 57 L.ed. 1224; 230 U. S. 352, 57 L.ed. 1511; 230 U. S. 513, 57 L.ed. 1597.

Freedom to contract. 155 U. S. 648, 39 L.ed. 297; 165 U. S. 578, 41 L.ed. 832; 169 U. S. 366, 42 L.ed. 780; 171 U. S. 505, 43 L.ed. 259; 178 U. S. 389, 44 L.ed. 1116; 179 U. S. 287, 45 L.ed. 194; 180 U. S. 452, 45 L.ed. 619; 183 U. S. 23, 46 L.ed. 61; 183 U. S. 553, 46 L.ed. 324; 184 U. S. 425, 46 L.ed. 623; 187 U. S. 611, 47 L.ed. 323; 191 U. S. 207, 48 L.ed. 148; 193 U. S. 416, 48 L.ed. 733; 194 U. S. 112, 38 L.ed. 896; 195 U. S. 194, 49 L.ed. 154; 196 U. S. 447, 49 L.ed. 546; 197 U. S. 11, 49 L.ed. 643; 197 U. S. 197, 49 L.ed. 723; 197 U. S. 207, 49 L.ed. 726; 197 U. S. 488, 49 L.ed. 848; 197 U. S. 544, 49 L.ed. 872; 198 U. S. 45, 49 L.ed. 937; 199 U. S. 241, 50 L.ed. 170; 199 U. S. 401, 50 L.ed. 246; 203 U. S. 1, 51 L.ed. 65; 207 U. S. 187, 52 L.ed. 163; 208 U. S. 412, 52 L.ed. 551; 211 U. S. 539, 53 L.ed. 315; 215 U. S. 452, 54 L.ed. 280; 217 U. S. 433, 54 L.ed. 826; 218 U. S. 406, 54 L.ed. 1088; 219 U. S. 270, 55 L.ed. 213; 219 U. S. 285, 55 L.ed. 219; 219 U. S. 549, 55 L.ed. 328; 226 U. S. 157, 57 L.ed. 164; 226 U. S. 578, 57 L.ed. 364.

§ 2. Representatives shall be apportioned among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice-president of the United States, representatives in congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

Apportionment of representatives and taxes. 21 Wall. 162, 22 L.ed. 627; 92 U. S. 214, 23 L.ed. 563; 146 U. S. 1, 36 L.ed. 869; 157 U. S. 429, 39 L.ed. 759.

§ 3. No person shall be a senator or representative in congress, or elector of president and vice-president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath as a member of congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But congress may, by a vote of two-thirds of each house, remove such disability.

Disabilities. 9 Wall. 611, 19 L.ed. 565.

AMENDMENTS OF THE CONSTITUTION.

§ 4. The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States, nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

Public debt. 97 U. S. 454, 24 Led. 1071.

§ 5. The congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

Enforcement. 100 U. S. 313, 25 Led. 667; 100 U. S. 339, 25 Led. 676; 106 U. S. 629, 27 Led. 290.

ARTICLE 15.

§ 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color or previous condition of servitude.

Right to vote. 13 Wall. 646, 20 Led. 685; 16 Wall. 36, 21 Led. 394; 18 Wall. 648, 21 Led. 966; 21 Wall. 162, 22 Led. 627; 92 U. S. 214, 23 Led. 563; 92 U. S. 542, 23 Led. 588; 100 U. S. 339, 25 Led. 676; 103 U. S. 370, 26 Led. 567; 106 U. S. 629, 27 Led. 290; 109 U. S. 3, 27 Led. 836; 112 U. S. 94, 28 Led. 643; 120 U. S. 678, 30 Led. 766; 120 U. S. 600, 30 Led. 798; 144 U. S. 263, 36 Led. 429; 146 U. S. 1, 36 Led. 869; 169 U. S. 649, 42 Led. 890; 176 U. S. 581, 44 Led. 597; 182 U. S. 244, 45 Led. 1088; 189 U. S. 475, 47 Led. 909; 190 U. S. 127, 47 Led. 979; 193 U. S. 146, 48 Led. 655; 197 U. S. 207, 49 Led. 726.

§ 2. The congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE 16.

The congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, from whatever source derived, without apportionment among the several states, and without regard to any census or enumeration.

ARTICLE 17.

The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, elected by the people thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote. The electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislatures.

When vacancies happen in the representation of any state in the senate, the executive authority of such state shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies: Provided, that the legislature of any state may empower the executive thereof to make temporary appointments until the people fill the vacancies by election as the legislature may direct.

This amendment shall not be so construed as to affect the election or term of any senator chosen before it becomes valid as part of the constitution.

NOTE:—The constitution was adopted September 17, 1787, by the unanimous consent of the states present in the convention appointed in pursuance of the resolution of the congress of the confederation, of February 21, 1787, and was ratified by the conventions of the several states, as follows, viz: By convention of Delaware, December 7, 1787; Pennsylvania, December 12, 1787; New Jersey, December 18, 1787; Georgia, January 2, 1788; Connecticut, January 9, 1788; Massachusetts, February 6, 1788; Maryland, April 28, 1788; South Carolina, May 23, 1788; New Hampshire, June 21, 1788; Virginia, June 26, 1788; New York, July 26, 1788; North Carolina, November 21, 1789; Rhode Island, May 29, 1790.

The first ten of the amendments were proposed at the first session of the first congress of the United States, September 25, 1789, and were finally ratified by the constitutional number of states, December 15, 1791.

The eleventh amendment was proposed at the first session of the third congress, March 5, 1794, and was declared in a message from the president of the United States to both houses of congress, dated January 8, 1798, to have been adopted by the constitutional number of states.

The twelfth amendment was proposed at the first session of the eighth congress, December 12, 1803, and was adopted by the constitutional number of states in 1804, according to a public notice thereof by the secretary of state, dated September 25, 1804.

The thirteenth amendment was proposed at the second session of the thirty-eighth congress, February 1, 1865, and was adopted by the constitutional number of states in 1865, according to a public notice thereof by the secretary of state, dated December 18, 1865.

The fourteenth amendment took effect July 28, 1868. The fifteenth amendment took effect March 30, 1870. The sixteenth amendment took effect February 23, 1913. The seventeenth amendment took effect May 31, 1913.