Dakota Financ toz

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Legislator's Pocket Guide to North Dakota Budget, Performance, and Statistics















North Dakota Legislative Council 600 East Boulevard Avenue Bismarck, ND 58505

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2010 North Dakota Finance Facts

Legislator's Pocket Guide to North Dakota Budget, Performance, and Statistics

This report contains key indicators and trends relating to North Dakota's economy, state budget, and the performance of its agencies and departments.

The information in the report is categorized by the following major topic areas:

	Торіс	Section	
	Area	Color	Pages
1.	Economic Statistics	Red	1-6
2.	State Budget	Yellow	7-13
3.	K-12 Education	Blue	15-18
4.	Higher Education	Orange	19-22
5.	Human Services	Green	23-26
6.	Corrections	Purple	27-28
7.	Economic Development	Pink	29-30
8.	Transportation	Teal	31-33

The table of contents on the following pages provides more detailed reference to specific data included in the report.

North Dakota Legislative Council



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TOTAL POPULATION ESTIMATES (Based on 2000 Census)



Year	Population Estimates (July 1)	Annual Percentage Change		
2005	635,365	15%		
2006	636,771	.22%		
2007	638,202	.22%		
2008	641,421	.50%		
2009	646,844	.85%		
Source: North Dakota State Data Center				

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME



North Dakota's cumulative increase from 2005 through 2009 is 22.2 percent.

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

PERCENTAGE OF NORTH DAKOTA POPULATION (CHILDREN 0-17) IN POVERTY COMPARED TO THE UNITED STATES



The poverty threshold for one person in 2008 was \$10,991 and \$21,834 for a family of four.

Source: North Dakota State Data Center; U.S. Census Bureau

GROSS STATE PRODUCT Total Gross State Product (Amounts Shown in Millions)



Cumulative increase from 2004 through 2008 is 37%.

2008 Gross State Product by Major Industry



Gross State Product (Amounts Shown in Millions)					
Major Industry	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Government	\$3,654	\$3,805	\$3,985	\$4,159	\$4,391
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,626	1,639	1,418	3,046	3,405
Manufacturing	1,934	2,332	2,479	2,638	2,834
Health care and social assistance	2,056	2,164	2,257	2,394	2,631
Real estate, rental, and leasing	1,938	1,987	2,058	2,258	2,521
Wholesale trade	1,826	1,911	1,954	1,977	2,162
Retail trade	1,670	1,795	1,901	2,015	2,097
Finance and insurance	1,442	1,451	1,521	1,598	1,669
Construction	1,037	1,135	1,219	1,227	1,418
Other	5,556	6,062	6,602	7,206	8,082
Total	\$22,739	\$24,281	\$25,394	\$28,518	\$31,210
Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis					

PERCENTAGE OF NORTH DAKOTA POPULATION (ALL AGES) IN POVERTY COMPARED TO THE UNITED STATES



The poverty threshold for one person in 2008 was \$10,991 and \$21,834 for a family of four.

Source: North Dakota State Data Center; U.S. Census Bureau

TOTAL STATE FOREIGN EXPORTS (Amounts Shown in Millions)



Major State Foreign Exports (Amounts Shown in Millions)				
	2006	2007	2008	2009
Tractors	\$131	\$154	\$304	\$252
Crude oil	44	58	174	216
Front-end shovel loaders	212	353	441	159
Wheat (other than durum)	4	74	86	84
Seeders, planters, and transplanters	45	53	83	83
Corn (other than seed corn)	15	74	183	81
Sunflower seeds	48	55	62	65
Sunflower seed or safflower oil	41	48	64	54
Dried peas	21	42	57	48
Parts and attachments for derricks	91	36	62	32
Other	868	1,100	1,256	1,119
Total	\$1,520	\$2,047	\$2,772	\$2,193
Source: U.S. Census Bureau - Foreig	n Trade S	Statistics		

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT



Year End	Job Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate
2004	354,247	341,735	12,512	3.5%
2005	357,667	345,840	11,827	3.3%
2006	363,551	351,963	11,588	3.2%
2007	364,136	353,118	11,018	3.0%
2008	365,428	351,595	13,833	3.8%
2009	363,824	348,199	15,625	4.3%
Source	: U.S. Dep	partment of Lab	or	

AVERAGE HOME SALE PRICES BY CITY (Amounts Shown in Thousands)



Source: Multiple Listing Service, North Dakota Association of Realtors

AVERAGE DAILY OIL PRODUCTION
AND AVERAGE PRICE PER BARREL OF OIL



	Fiscal Year					
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Barrels	90,408	103,650	115,740	138,618	196,285	257,795
Price	\$43.28	\$57.42	\$55.39	\$88.60	\$59.82	\$64.73
Source:	Industria	I Commiss	sion, Depai	rtment of N	lineral Res	ources

STATE-LOCAL TAX BURDEN COMPARED TO UNITED STATES AVERAGE¹



		United States
Year	North Dakota	Average
2004	9.0%	9.8%
2005	9.0%	9.8%
2006	8.9%	9.9%
2007	9.0%	9.9%
2008	9.2% ²	9.7%

¹An estimate of the combined state and local tax burden imposed on residents of the state as calculated by the Tax Foundation. Taxes include property taxes, sales taxes, individual income taxes, and corporate income taxes. The percentage is calculated by dividing the estimated total amount paid by the residents in taxes by the state's per capita income.

²For 2008 North Dakota ranked 33 of the 50 states. Of all states, New Jersey ranked highest with a percentage of 11.8, and Alaska ranked lowest with a percentage of 6.4.

2009-11 GENERAL FUND BUDGET SUMMARY (As Approved by the 2009 Legislative Assembly) (Amounts Shown in Millions)

Estimated unobligated general fund balance - July 1, 2009	\$321.1 ¹
Add estimated 2009-11 general fund revenues and transfers	
Total resources available	\$3,278.9
Less 2009-11 general fund appropriations	
Estimated general fund balance - June 30, 2011	
¹ This amount reflects a transfer of \$124.9 million from the 2009, general fund balance to the budget stabilizati \$112.3 million of 2007-09 deficiency appropriation \$62.2 million of estimated 2007-09 unspent gene appropriation authority.	on fund, ns, and

²In addition, the budget stabilization fund is projected to have a June 30, 2011, balance of \$324.9 million, and the permanent oil tax trust fund is projected to have a June 30, 2011, balance of \$51.8 million.

GENERAL FUND REVENUES -BEGINNING BALANCE, ONGOING REVENUES, AND TRANSFERS (Amounts Shown in Millions)



Beginning balance Ongoing revenues

	(.	(Amounts Shown in Millions)		
	Beginning	Ongoing		
Biennium	Balance	Revenues	Transfers	Total
2003-05	\$14.8	\$1,739.1	\$157.8	\$1,911.7
2005-07	\$68.0	\$2,163.0	\$154.7	\$2,385.7
2007-09	\$295.5	\$2,520.7	\$194.6	\$3,010.8
2009-11	\$321.1	\$2,480.8	\$477.0	\$3,278.9

2009-11 ESTIMATED GENERAL FUND REVENUES (Amounts Shown in Millions)



Total - \$3,278.9

¹Transfers and miscellaneous revenues include:

Permanent oil tax trust fund	\$435,000,000
Lands and minerals trust fund	35,000,000
State Mill and Elevator Association	4,735,836
Gas tax administration	1,288,000
Bank of North Dakota	1,000,000
Total	\$477,023,836

GENERAL FUND REVENUES -MAJOR REVENUE TYPES (Amounts Shown in Millions)



		(Amounts Shown in Millions)			
	Sales	Individual Income	Corporate Income		
Biennium	Tax	Tax	Тах	Others	Total
2003-05	\$717.8	\$452.5	\$102.9	\$465.9	\$1,739.1
2005-07	\$841.9	\$587.6	\$232.3	\$501.1	\$2,162.9
2007-09	\$1,046.5	\$681.7	\$239.7	\$552.8	\$2,520.7
2009-11	\$1,110.0	\$655.5	\$239.1	\$476.2	\$2,480.8

CURRENT TAX RATES

North Dakota's **sales tax rate is 5 percent**. The estimated effect on general fund revenues of a one percentage point change in the state's 5 percent sales and use tax is approximately \$267 million per biennium, or \$133.5 million per year, based on the May 2009 legislative revenue forecast.

Individual income tax rates range from 1.84 percent to 4.86 percent based on the individual taxpayer's level of federal income tax liability. The estimated effect on general fund revenues of a 10 percent change in the state individual income tax rates (e.g., the 1.84 percent rate would increase by .184 percent to 2.024 percent, or decrease by .184 percent to 1.656 percent) is approximately \$63 million per biennium, or \$31.5 million per year, based on the May 2009 legislative revenue forecast.

Corporate income tax rates range from 2.1 percent to 6.4 percent of taxable income. The estimated effect on general fund revenues of a 10 percent change in the state's corporate income tax rates (e.g., the 2.1 percent rate would increase by .21 percent to 2.32 percent or would decrease by .21 percent to 1.89 percent) is approximately \$22 million per biennium, or \$11 million per year, based on the May 2009 legislative revenue forecast.

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2009-11 BIENNIUM GENERAL FUND **APPROPRIATIONS** (Amounts Shown in Millions)



Total - \$3,249.4

2009-11 BIENNIUM ALL FUNDS **APPROPRIATIONS** (Amounts Shown in Millions)

Total - \$8,848.3



HISTORY OF TOTAL APPROPRIATIONS (Amounts Shown in Millions)



	(Amounts Shown in Millions)			s)
	General	General Federal Special		
Biennium	Fund	Funds	Funds	Total
2003-05	\$1,816.9	\$2,132.2	\$1,157.5	\$5,106.6
2005-07	\$2,000.5	\$2,347.2	\$1,438.0	\$5,785.7
2007-09	\$2,574.3	\$2,494.7	\$1,555.0	\$6,624.0
2009-11	\$3,249.4	\$3,652.2 ¹	\$1,946.7	\$8,848.3

¹Amount includes \$655.8 million of federal fiscal stimulus funds from the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009.

HISTORY OF GENERAL FUND APPROPRIATIONS (Amounts Shown in Millions)



ASSISTANCE TO POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS (Amounts Shown in Millions)

The following is a summary of major state appropriations and revenue allocations for direct assistance to political subdivisions:



School-related funding

State aid distribution fund

Motor vehicle fuel tax and registration fees

Coal, oil, and gas taxes

Other

STATE DEBT (Amounts Shown in Millions)



Bonds Outstanding as of June 30, 2009 (Amounts Shown in Millions)

	** · ·
North Dakota Building Authority	\$94.4
State Water Commission	107.1
Department of Transportation	46.4
Information Technology Department	3.6
State Fair Association	1.0
Student loan trust	15.2
Housing Finance Agency	849.6
North Dakota University System	185.8
Total	\$1,303.1

NUMBER OF STATE EMPLOYEES¹ (Full-Time Equivalent Positions (FTE))



¹These amounts do not include employees of the North Dakota University System.

STATE EMPLOYEE SALARY INCREASE HISTORY

2003-05	Up to 1% on January 1, 2004, and up to 2% on January 1, 2005 (based on the elimination of positions and savings from vacant positions)
2005-07	4% on July 1, 2005, and 4% on July 1, 2006
2007-09	4% with a \$75 per month minimum on July 1, 2007, and 4% with a \$75 per month minimum on July 1, 2008
2009-11	5% with a \$100 per month minimum on July 1, 2009, and 5% with a \$100 per month minimum on July 1, 2010

COST OF STATE EMPLOYEE HEALTH INSURANCE PREMIUMS HISTORY



Biennium	Monthly Premium	Increase From Previous Biennium	Percentage Increase
2003-05	\$489	\$80	19.6%
2005-07	\$554	\$65	13.3%
2007-09	\$658	\$104	18.8%
2009-11	\$826	\$168	25.5%

STATE SCHOOL AID APPROPRIATIONS -HISTORY (Amounts Shown in Millions)



General fund - Mill levy reduction grants

Federal funds - Federal fiscal stimulus

	(A)	(Amounts Shown in Millions)						
	General	Federal	State Tuition					
Biennium	Fund	Funds	Fund	Total				
2003-05	\$596.1		\$69.5	\$665.6				
2005-07	\$627.0		\$71.6	\$698.6				
2007-09	\$704.6		\$76.2	\$780.8				
2009-11	\$1,092.9 ¹	\$85.6 ²	\$86.3	\$1,264.8				
¹ The Legislative Assembly provided, as state school aid, \$295 million from the general fund for mill levy reduction grants to school districts.								
\$85.6 milli	slative Asseml on from federal and Reinvestme	funds availa	able through					

STATE SCHOOL AID APPROPRIATIONS - DETAIL

	2007-09	2009-11	Increase (Decrease)			
State school aid	\$726,765,879 ¹	\$808,370,295	\$81,604,416			
Transportation aid	35,500,000 ¹	43,500,000	8,000,000			
Special education	17,500,000	15,500,000	(2,000,000)			
Supplemental operations grants		16,795,584	16,795,584			
Supplemental one-time grants		85,644,337	85,644,337			
Mill levy reduction grants		295,000,000	295,000,000			
Regional education associations	1,000,000 ¹		(1,000,000)			
Total state school aid	\$780,765,879	\$1,264,810,216	\$484,044,337			
¹ Amounts include contingent distributions of remaining per student payments after payment of all statutory obligations pursuant to Section 18 of 2007 Senate Bill No. 2013.						

STATE SCHOOL AID - PER STUDENT PAYMENTS



AMERICAN COLLEGE TESTING PROGRAM SCORES

The American College Testing (ACT) program scores are designed to predict a student's potential for success in college. Below are average scores out of a possible 36 for North Dakota students in graduating classes from 2005 through 2009 in the four benchmarks tested as well as the average composite scores for North Dakota, regional states, and the nation.



¹The regional composite is the average composite scores posted by students tested in Iowa, Minnesota, Montana, South Dakota, and Wyoming.

	North Dakota							
Class	Class English Math Reading Science Com							
2006	20.5	21.4	21.6	21.5	21.4			
2007	20.8	21.5	21.9	21.6	21.6			
2008	20.7	21.6	21.8	21.5	21.6			
2009	20.7	21.5	21.8	21.6	21.5			
2010	20.7	21.4	21.7	21.6	21.5			

NATIONAL ASSESSMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS

The national assessment of educational progress (NAEP) is the only nationally representative and continuing assessment of what America's students know and can do in various subject areas. Assessments are conducted periodically in mathematics, reading, science, and writing. However, because mathematics and reading are the only assessments required every two years by "No Child Left Behind" legislation, North Dakota tests science and writing in alternating years, resulting in four years between test years for science and writing.

Since NAEP assessments are administered uniformly using the same sets of test booklets across the nation, NAEP results serve as a common metric for all states.







¹The region NAEP score is the average of the Iowa, Minnesota, Montana, South Dakota, and Wyoming posted scores.

Average NAEP Scores - Fourth Grade



HIGHER EDUCATION - GENERAL FUND APPROPRIATIONS AND TUITION REVENUE (Amounts Shown in Millions)





¹The region NAEP score is the average of the Iowa, Minnesota, Montana, South Dakota, and Wyoming posted scores.

NORTH DAKOTA UNIVERSITY SYSTEM FTE STUDENT ENROLLMENT



STUDENT ENROLLMENT AND NUMBER OF TEACHERS



FTE STUDENT ENROLLMENT BY INSTITUTION

Institution	Fall 2007 Actual	Fall 2008 Actual	Fall 2009 Actual
Bismarck State College	2,792	2,937	3,160
Dakota College at Bottineau	402	440	490
Dickinson State University	2,158	2,294	2,187
Lake Region State College	764	784	868
Mayville State University	586	563	662
Minot State University	2,730	2,720	2,832
North Dakota State University	11,221	11,794	12,577
State College of Science	2,097	2,041	2,076
University of North Dakota	10,967	11,137	11,306
Valley City State University	807	823	833
Williston State College	551	562	573
Total	35,075	36,095	37,564

HIGHER EDUCATION TUITION RATES

The 2009 Legislative Assembly provided that tuition at campuses may not increase by more than 4 percent annually during the 2009-11 biennium unless the State Board of Higher Education receives Budget Section approval. The following is information regarding resident student tuition rates for various programs:

Resident Student - Undergraduate Programs

	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Bismarck State College	\$3,364	\$3,364	\$3,364
Dakota College at Bottineau	\$3,120	\$3,120	\$3,120
Dickinson State University	\$4,019	\$4,160	\$4,306
Lake Region State College	\$3,065	\$3,065	\$3,065
Mayville State University	\$3,985	\$4,124	\$4,268
Minot State University	\$4,179	\$4,325	\$4,476
State College of Science	\$3,368	\$3,368	\$3,368
North Dakota State University	\$5,264	\$5,448	\$5,639
University of North Dakota	\$5,276	\$5,461	\$5,652
Valley City State University	\$4,138	\$4,283	\$4,433
Williston State College	\$2,618	\$2,618	\$2,618

Resident Student - Graduate Programs

Higher Education

	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Minot State University	\$5,527	\$5,720	\$5,920
North Dakota State University	\$5,645	\$5,843	\$6,048
University of North Dakota	\$5,675	\$5,874	\$6,080
Valley City State University	\$5,505	\$5,698	\$5,897

Resident Student - Professional Programs

	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
University of North Dakota law school	\$6,372	\$6,596	\$6,826
University of North Dakota medical school	\$22,515	\$23,303	\$24,119
University of North Dakota physical therapy	\$10,406	\$10,770	\$11,147

Tuition and Fees as a Percentage of Median Household Income

	2003-04	2005-06	2007-08	2009-10
Doctoral institutions North Dakota average Regional average	11.3% 11.3%	13.5% 12.8%	14.7% 13.5%	14.3% 14.4%
Four-year institutions North Dakota average Regional average	8.7% 8.8%	10.4% 9.7%	11.3% 10.2%	11.0% 10.2%
Two-year institutions North Dakota average Regional average	7.0% 5.6%	8.2% 6.1%	8.8% 6.3%	8.3% 6.4%

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HIGHER EDUCATION PERFORMANCE MEASURES

The following are selected higher education performance measures as reported in the North Dakota University System Accountability Reports:



	2006	2007	2008	2009	National Average 2009
Two-year institutions		35.6%		34.1%	27.8% 56.0%
Four-year institutions 49.1% 46.5% 41.2% 48.3% 56.0% ¹ Based on two-year institution students who entered college and graduated within three years and on four-year institution students					
who entered college					i otudonto



	2005	2006	2007	2008	National Average 2007	
Two-year institutions Four-year institutions	64.0% 68.0%	67.7% 70.1%				
¹ Based on the number of freshman students who enrolled in an institution and reenrolled at the same institution the following year.						

Employer Satisfaction Survey of Employees That Are Recent University System Graduates¹

Survey Question	2006	2008
Satisfaction with qualities expected from a college	4.23	4.16
graduate		
Satisfaction with employee's general skills	4.11	4.13
Satisfaction with employee's specialized skills	3.87	3.88
Likeliness of hiring other graduates of the same institution	4.15	4.17
¹ Survey respondents used the following scale satisfaction in each area: 5 = Extremely; 4 = Very; 3 2 = Not very; 1 = Not at all.		

Performance on National Examinations -Average Pass Rates

				National Average
	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2008-09
Pharmacy technician	100.0%	97.1%	96.0%	70.0%
Culinary arts	80.0%	65.0%	96.0%	79.8%
National Occupational Competency Testing Institute (NOCTI) - Auto body	73.0%	72.7%	70.6%	56.6%
NOCTI - Business management	75.9%	78.1%	73.5%	78.6%
Physical therapy assistant	75.0%	67.0%	50.0%	81.3%
Veterinary technician	87.5%	78.6%	65.2%	65.5%

Higher Education

NORTH DAKOTA UNIVERSITY SYSTEM RESEARCH EXPENDITURES (Amounts Shown in Millions)



DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES LEGISLATIVE APPROPRIATIONS (Amounts Shown in Millions)



	(Amounts Shown in Millions)					
Biennium	General Fund	Federal Funds	Special Funds	Total		
2003-05	\$411.1	\$1,010.8	\$87.0	\$1,508.9		
2005-07	\$484.4	\$1,098.0	\$97.7	\$1,680.1		
2007-09	\$593.9	\$1,184.6	\$106.3	\$1,884.8		
2009-11	\$650.7	\$1,521.4	\$115.7	\$2,287.8		



	(Amounts Shown in Millions)					
	2003-05 2005-07 2007-09 2009					
Nursing facilities	\$318.4	\$343.0	\$371.5	\$425.9		
Developmental disabilities	\$190.6	\$211.6	\$274.4	\$341.5		
Hospitals	\$98.1	\$121.3	\$153.2	\$198.1		
Physicians	\$48.3	\$55.9	\$59.9	\$99.6		
Drugs	\$95.2	\$107.9	\$76.8	\$50.9		



Fiscal Year	Average Annual Eligibles	Average Annual Recipients
2005	52,564	38,496
2006	51,879	38,878
2007	49,486	38,833
2008	50,798	41,435
2009	54,656	42,279
2010	61,200	46,027

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE - AVERAGE ANNUAL MEDICAID ELIGIBLES AND RECIPIENTS

SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM - CASES AND BENEFITS



Fiscal Year	Average Number of Cases	Average Monthly Benefit
2005	18,787	\$192.84
2006	19,214	\$198.19
2007	19,926	\$207.71
2008	21,572	\$222.93
2009	23,104	\$256.85
2010	26,686	\$291.33

CHILDREN'S HEALTH INSURANCE PROGRAM -AVERAGE ANNUAL RECIPIENTS



TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES - CASES AND BENEFITS

Human Services



Fiscal Year	Average Number of Cases	Average Monthly Benefit
2005	2,803	\$331.35
2006	2,708	\$329.71
2007	2,560	\$332.01
2008	2,590	\$331.44
2009	2,440	\$335.21
2010	2,161	\$301.71

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CHILD SUPPORT - PERCENTAGE OF CURRENT CHILD SUPPORT COLLECTED



DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND **REHABILITATION FTE POSITIONS, INMATES,** AND GENERAL FUND APPROPRIATIONS

(Amounts Shown in Millions)





Biennium	General Fund Appropriation (in Millions)	Average Daily Inmate Population	FTE Positions
2003-05	\$81.7	1,294	644.18
2005-07	\$101.1	1,405	677.28
2007-09	\$171.6 ¹	1,444	711.29
2009-11	\$164.1 ¹	1,519 ²	735.29
	illion of one-time one-time funding		

expansion project.

PAROLE AND PROBATION

²Estimate.



Males Females

Calendar Year	Females	Males	Total
2005	1,142	3,147	4,289
2006	1,242	3,385	4,627
2007	1,355	3,603	4,958
2008	1,331	3,641	4,972
2009	1,239	3,583	4,822

CHILDREN AND FAMILY SERVICES -NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN FOSTER CARE



Human Services

STATE HOSPITAL AND DEVELOPMENTAL **CENTER - AVERAGE DAILY CENSUS**



RECIDIVISM RATES



Calendar Year	Males Released	Returned for a New Crime	Returned for a Technical Violation	Total Returned	Total Returned Rates
2005	776	53	127	180	23.2%
2006	814	43	134	177	21.7%
2007	758	45	156	201	26.5%
2008	813	34	138	172	21.2%

Calendar Year	Females Released	Returned for a New Crime	Returned for a Technical Violation	Total Returned	Total Returned Rates
2005	148	3	25	28	18.9%
2006	173	9	27	36	20.8%
2007	149	4	16	20	13.4%
2008	144	0	19	19	13.2%

Calendar Year	Total Released	Returned for a New Crime	Returned for a Technical Violation	Total Returned	Total Returned Rates
2005	924	56	152	208	22.5%
2006	987	52	161	213	21.6%
2007	907	49	172	221	24.4%
2008	957	34	157	191	20.0%

NOTE: The numbers shown for inmates returning to prison reflect the number of inmates released during the calendar year who returned to prison for a new crime or technical violation within 12 months of release.

Source: Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE LEGISLATIVE APPROPRIATIONS (Amounts Shown in Millions)



NOTE: The general fund appropriation for the 2009-11 biennium does not include funding for centers of excellence (shown separately below).

CENTERS OF EXCELLENCE LEGISLATIVE APPROPRIATIONS



Special fund appropriations

Biennium	General Fund	Special Funds	Total
2003-05	\$2,300,000	\$2,850,000 ¹	\$5,150,000
2005-07		\$21,300,000 ²	\$21,300,000 ²
2007-09		\$20,000,000 ³	\$20,000,000 ³
2009-11	\$20,000,000 ⁴		\$20,000,000 ⁴

¹The 2003 Legislative Assembly provided funding of \$2,050,000 from the Development Fund and funding of \$800,000 from the Ag PACE fund for centers of excellence.

- ²The 2005 Legislative Assembly authorized the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) to borrow up to \$20 million from the Bank of North Dakota for centers of excellence. The 2005 Legislative Assembly provided funding of \$16 million from the permanent oil tax trust fund, and the 2007 Legislative Assembly provided funding of \$5.3 million from the permanent oil tax trust fund to OMB for repaying the loan and accrued interest.
- ³The 2007 Legislative Assembly appropriated \$15 million from the permanent oil tax trust fund to OMB for centers of excellence and authorized OMB to borrow up to \$5 million from the Bank for providing additional funding for centers of excellence if the \$15 million appropriated was committed.
- ⁴The 2009 Legislative Assembly appropriated \$15 million from the general fund for funding centers of excellence and provided a contingent general fund appropriation of \$5 million for providing additional centers of excellence funding for the 2009-11 biennium.



PRIVATE SECTOR BUSINESSES

Source: Job Service North Dakota, Labor Market Information Center -Quarterly Census of Employment & Wages Unit - July 2010



MANUFACTURING JOBS

Source: Job Service North Dakota, Labor Market Information Center -Current Employment Statistics - July 2010



NUMBER OF PATENTS





	(Amounts Shown in Millions)			
	2003-05	2005-07	2007-09	2009-11
Federal funding	\$418.9	\$496.0	\$481.6	\$779.6 ¹
State highway funding	\$189.9	\$226.8	\$241.8	\$274.8
Other state funding	\$74.4	\$110.3	\$127.5	\$108.1
¹ Includes \$176.1 million of federal fiscal stimulus funds.				

STATE HIGHWAY FUNDING

(Amounts Shown in Millions)			
2007-09 Statutory Funding ¹	Weather- Related Cost- Sharing and Disaster Funding	2009-11 Statutory Funding	
\$234.3 ^{1,2}	\$7.5 ³	\$274.8 ^{1,5}	
74.4 ¹	26.4 ³	82.1 ¹	
45.3 ¹	15.0 ³	49.7 ¹	
10.2 ¹	10.0 ³	10.3 ¹	
5.7 ¹	1.0 ³	5.7 ¹	
	43.0 ⁴		
\$369.9	\$102.9	\$422.6	
	2007-09 Statutory Funding1 \$234.3 ^{1,2} 74.4 ¹ 45.3 ¹ 10.2 ¹ 5.7 ¹ \$369.9	Weather- Related Cost- Sharing and Disaster Funding ¹ \$234.3 ^{1,2} \$7.5 ³ 74.4 ¹ 26.4 ³ 45.3 ¹ 15.0 ³ 10.2 ¹ 10.0 ³ 5.7 ¹ 1.0 ³ 43.0 ⁴ 43.0 ⁴	

¹Funding provided from the highway tax distribution fund.

²Includes \$18.2 million of motor vehicle registration fees deposited in the highway fund and \$12.6 million of motor vehicle excise taxes deposited in the highway fund.

³Funding of \$59.9 million from the general fund was appropriated by the 2009 Legislative Assembly to the State Treasurer for distribution to the state highway fund and political subdivisions for weather-related cost-sharing before June 30, 2009.

⁴Senate Bill No. 2012 (2009) provided a \$43 million transfer from the general fund to the state disaster relief fund before June 30, 2009, and appropriated the funds to the Adjutant General for disaster relief funding during the 2007-09 and 2009-11 bienniums.

⁵Includes a \$4.6 million transfer from the general fund to the highway fund for Devils Lake area highway projects and \$30.5 million of motor vehicle excise taxes deposited in the highway fund.

Economic

ESTIMATED FEDERAL HIGHWAY FUNDING¹

	(Amounts Shown in Millions) ¹			
	2007-09 Biennium	2009-11 Biennium Regular Highway Funding	2009-11 Biennium Federal Fiscal Stimulus Funding	Total 2009-11 Biennium Funding
Federal Highway Administration funding	\$453.7	\$500.9	\$0	\$500.9
Emergency relief funds	2.5	33.7	0	33.7
Federal rail funds	8.6	2.3	0	2.3
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration	5.6	10.0	0	10.0
Federal transit funds	11.2	12.8	0	12.8
Funding for Devils Lake area projects	0	43.8	0	43.8
Federal fiscal stimulus funding - Highway infrastructure	0	0	170.1	170.1
Federal fiscal stimulus funding - Transit programs	0	0	6.0 ²	6.0
Total	\$481.6	\$603.5	\$176.1	\$779.6

¹Federal funding received for highway construction projects requires matching funds provided by the state. Interstate highway projects are funded 90 percent with federal funds and 10 percent with state funds, and most other state highway projects are funded with 80 percent federal funds and 20 percent state funds.

²Does not include \$5,041,000 of federal fiscal stimulus funding distributed directly to transit programs in metropolitan planning areas.

MOTOR FUELS TAXES

Both gasoline and special fuels (diesel) are taxed in North Dakota at a rate of 23 cents per gallon. A one-cent increase in the gas tax is estimated to generate an additional \$3.4 million per year or \$6.8 million for a biennium. A one-cent increase in the special fuels tax is estimated to generate an additional \$1.9 million per year or \$3.8 million per biennium. The federal tax rate per gallon is 18.4 cents for gasoline and 24.4 cents for diesel fuel.

MILES OF ROADWAYS IN NORTH DAKOTA - 2007

State highway system	7,385
County roads	18,969
Other rural roads	56,621
City streets	3,867
Total	86,842

ESTIMATED HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION COSTS PER MILE

	2004	2008
Interstate concrete paving (two lanes in one direction)	\$1,300,000	\$1,700,000
Two-lane road reconstruction (includes grading and asphalt surfacing)	\$675,000	\$985,000
Asphalt surface reconstruction (includes subgrade repair and resurfacing)	\$450,000	\$780,000
Three-inch asphalt overlay	\$150,000	\$350,000
Interstate seal coat	\$21,000	\$31,000
Noninterstate seal coat	\$16,000	\$28,000

NORTH DAKOTA BRIDGE SYSTEM CONDITION

	Structurally Deficient ¹ or Functionally Obsolete ² Bridges			
	State	Urban	County	Total
2004 Bridges Percentage deficient	1,699 5%	84 19%	3,268 31%	5,051 22%
2006 Bridges Percentage deficient	1,709 5%	84 18%	3,242 30%	5,035 22%
2008 Bridges Percentage deficient	1,714 3.6%	104 11.5%	3,160 27%	4,978 18.6%
¹ Structurally deficient bridge means that the deck, the superstructure, or the substructure has a condition that warrants attention.				

²A functionally obsolete bridge has some part of the bridge that does not meet a design standard, such as vertical clearance or deck width.



Transportation

NORTH DAKOTA INTERSTATE SYSTEM RIDE TRENDS