2023 SENATE STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

SB 2338

2023 SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE MINUTES

State and Local Government Committee

Room JW216, State Capitol

SB 2338 2/10/2023

Relating to the state poet laureate.

9:05 AM Chair Roers opened the hearing. Present: Chair Roers, Vice Chair Barta, Sen Cleary, Sen Estenson, Sen J Lee, and Sen Braunberger.

Discussion Topics:

- Nominating board
- Needed structure
- Term limit

Kim Konikow, Director of ND Art Council, testified in support #20038

9:25 AM Chair Roers closed the hearing.

Pam Dever, Committee Clerk

2023 SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE MINUTES

State and Local Government Committee

Room JW216, State Capitol

SB 2338 2/10/2023

Relating to the state poet Laureate.

9:32 AM Chair Roers opened committee work. Present: Chair Roers, Vice Chair Barta, Sen Cleary, Sen Estenson, Sen J Lee, and Sen Braunberger.

Discussion Topics:

Committee action

Sen Cleary moved a DO PASS.

Sen Barta seconded.

| Senators | Vote |
|--------------------------|------|
| Senator Kristin Roers | Y |
| Senator Jeff Barta | Y |
| Senator Ryan Braunberger | Y |
| Senator Sean Cleary | Y |
| Senator Judy Estenson | Y |
| Senator Judy Lee | Y |

VOTE: YES – 6 NO – 0 Absent – 0

Motion PASSED

Sen Cleary will carry the bill.

9:34 AM Chair Roers adjourned the meeting.

Pam Dever, Committee Clerk

REPORT OF STANDING COMMITTEE

SB 2338: State and Local Government Committee (Sen. K. Roers, Chairman) recommends DO PASS (6 YEAS, 0 NAYS, 0 ABSENT AND NOT VOTING). SB 2338 was placed on the Eleventh order on the calendar. This bill does not affect workforce development.

2023 HOUSE POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS

SB 2338

Political Subdivisions Committee

Room JW327B, State Capitol

SB 2338 3/2/2023

Relating to the state poet laureate.

9:02 AM Chairman Longmuir opened the hearing. Members present: Chairman Longmuir, Vice Chairman Fegley, Rep. Hatlestad, Rep. Heilman, Rep. Holle, Rep. Jonas, Rep. Klemin, Rep. Motschenbacher, Rep. Ostlie, Rep. Rios, Rep. Toman, Rep. Warrey, Rep. Davis, and Rep. Hager.

Discussion Topics:

- Term limits.
- NDCA funds.
- Honorary post.
- Lack of process system.
- Committee structure.

Senator Krebsbach: Introduced the bill. No written testimony.

Kim Konikow: Executive Director of the Arts, NDCA: Testimony #21293

Hearing closed at 9:44 AM.

Political Subdivisions Committee

Room JW327B, State Capitol

SB 2338 3/2/2023

Relating to the state poet laureate.

1:14 PM Chairman Longmuir opened the meeting. Members present: Chairman Longmuir, Vice Chairman Fegley, Rep. Hatlestad, Rep. Heilman, Rep. Holle, Rep. Jonas, Rep. Klemin, Rep. Motschenbacher, Rep. Rios, Rep. Toman, Rep. Warrey, Rep. Davis, and Rep. Hager. Absent: Rep. Ostlie

Discussion Topics:

- Committee action.
- Reimbursement language.
- North Dakota resident.

Chairman Longmuir set up a subcommittee: Rep. Kleim, Rep. Mostenbacher, Rep. Hagar

Meeting closed at 1:20 PM.

Political Subdivisions Committee

Room JW327B, State Capitol

SB 2338 3/3/2023 Subcommittee

Relating to the state poet laureate.

9:38 AM Rep. Klemin, Chairman, opened the subcommittee meeting. Members present: Rep. Klemin, Chairman; Rep. Mostenbacher and Rep. Hager.

Discussion Topics:

- Date revision.
- Amendment.
- Effective date.
- Proof of ND residency.

Rep. Motschenbacher: Introduced the proposed amendment. Testimony #21937

Rep. Hager: Voiced concern and suggested Legislative Management makes the appoints instead of the Majority Lead.

Rep. Motschenbacher moved amendment 23.0380.02001. Seconded by Rep. Hager.

| Representatives | Vote |
|------------------------------------|------|
| Representative LaurieBeth Hager | Y |
| Representative Lawrence R. Klemin | Y |
| Representative Mike Motschenbacher | Y |

Roll call vote: 3 Yes 0 No 0 Absent. Motion Carried.

Meeting closed at 9:49 AM

Political Subdivisions Committee

Room JW327B, State Capitol

SB 2338 3/3/2023

Relating to the state poet laureate.

2:40 PM Chairman Longmuir opened the meeting. Members present: Chairman Longmuir, Vice Chairman Fegley, Rep. Hatlestad, Rep. Heilman, Rep. Holle, Rep. Jonas, Rep. Klemin, Rep. Motschenbacher, Rep. Rios, Rep. Toman, Rep. Warrey, Rep. Davis, and Rep. Hager. Absent: Rep. Ostlie, Rep. Davis.

Discussion Topics:

- Subcommitee report.
- Amendment
- Committee action.

Rep. Klemin reported the subcommittee report. Testimony #21937

Rep. Klemin moved the amendment 23.0380.02001. Seconded by Rep. Motschenbacher

| Representatives | Vote |
|------------------------------------|------|
| Representative Donald W. Longmuir | Y |
| Representative Clayton Fegley | Y |
| Representative Jayme Davis | A |
| Representative LaurieBeth Hager | Y |
| Representative Patrick Hatlestad | Y |
| Representative Matt Heilman | Y |
| Representative Dawson Holle | Y |
| Representative Jim Jonas | Y |
| Representative Lawrence R. Klemin | Y |
| Representative Mike Motschenbacher | Y |
| Representative Mitch Ostlie | A |
| Representative Nico Rios | Y |
| Representative Nathan Toman | Y |
| Representative Jonathan Warrey | Y |

Roll call vote: 12 Yes 0 No 2 Absent

House Political Subdivisions Committee SB 2338 March 3, 2023 Page 2

Rep. Klemin moved a Do Pass as Amended; Seconded by Rep. Warrey

| Representatives | Vote |
|------------------------------------|------|
| Representative Donald W. Longmuir | Y |
| Representative Clayton Fegley | Y |
| Representative Jayme Davis | A |
| Representative LaurieBeth Hager | Y |
| Representative Patrick Hatlestad | У |
| Representative Matt Heilman | Y |
| Representative Dawson Holle | Y |
| Representative Jim Jonas | Y |
| Representative Lawrence R. Klemin | Y |
| Representative Mike Motschenbacher | Y |
| Representative Mitch Ostlie | A |
| Representative Nico Rios | Y |
| Representative Nathan Toman | Y |
| Representative Jonathan Warrey | Y |

Roll call vote: 12 Yes 0 No 2 Absent Motion carried. Carrier: Rep. Klemin

The meeting closed at 2:47 PM.

23.0380.02001 Title.03000 Prepared by the Legislative Council staff for Representative Klemin March 3, 2023

3-3-23

PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SENATE BILL NO. 2338

Page 1, line 7, replace "June" with "April"

Page 1, line 7, remove "select one"

- Page 1, line 8, replace "individual to serve as the poet laureate for the following biennium" with "recommend three individuals as finalists"
- Page 1, line 18, remove "<u>By April first of each odd-numbered year, the nominating board shall</u> recommend three"

Page 1, remove line 19

Page 1, line 20, remove "4."

Page 1, line 23, remove "and"

Page 1, line 24, after "recommendation" insert "; and

d. Proof of North Dakota residency"

Page 1, after line 24, insert:

"4. By June first of each odd-numbered year, the nominating board shall select one individual to serve as the poet laureate for a two-year term beginning July first."

Page 2, line 3, remove ", including"

Page 2, line 4, replace "expenses of up to" with ". Reimbursement may not exceed"

Page 2, line 4, after "event" insert "up to the yearly maximum"

Renumber accordingly

REPORT OF STANDING COMMITTEE

- SB 2338: Political Subdivisions Committee (Rep. Longmuir, Chairman) recommends AMENDMENTS AS FOLLOWS and when so amended, recommends DO PASS (12 YEAS, 0 NAYS, 2 ABSENT AND NOT VOTING). SB 2338 was placed on the Sixth order on the calendar.
- Page 1, line 7, replace "June" with "April"
- Page 1, line 7, remove "select one"
- Page 1, line 8, replace "individual to serve as the poet laureate for the following biennium" with "recommend three individuals as finalists"
- Page 1, line 18, remove "<u>By April first of each odd-numbered year, the nominating board</u><u>shall recommend three</u>"
- Page 1, remove line 19
- Page 1, line 20, remove "<u>4.</u>"
- Page 1, line 23, remove "and"
- Page 1, line 24, after "recommendation" insert "; and
 - d. Proof of North Dakota residency"
- Page 1, after line 24, insert:
 - "4. By June first of each odd-numbered year, the nominating board shall select one individual to serve as the poet laureate for a two-year term beginning July first."
- Page 2, line 3, remove ", including"
- Page 2, line 4, replace "expenses of up to" with ". Reimbursement may not exceed"
- Page 2, line 4, after "event" insert "up to the yearly maximum"

Renumber accordingly

TESTIMONY

SB 2338





SB 2338

2/7/2023

Chairman Roers and members of the Senate State and Local Government Committee,

Hello, my name is Kim Konikow, and I am Executive Director of North Dakota Council on the Arts (NDCA). I am here to speak about <u>Senate Bill 2338</u>, introduced by Sen. Krebsbach, Sen. Burckhard, Rep. Nelson, Sen. Piepkorn, Rep. Roers Jones, and Sen. Vedaa <u>regarding the State Poet Laureate position.</u>

North Dakota Council on the Arts fully supports <u>SB 2338</u>. Having the next Poet Laureate be named as Denise Lajimodiere is truly wonderful (<u>SCR 4002</u>). Her stature in the Native community, as a poet and writer, and as a woman is an important follow-up to the prior Poet Laureate.

As the Agency assigned for the pass through of funds related to the Poet Laureate position, NDCA requests that a structure be in place to support this position. <u>SB 2338</u> addresses this.

First and foremost, it is recommended that the Poet Laureate position have a term limit. In keeping with the majority of other states we recommend two years. This would also align the position with the State's Biennial system.

When someone is offered a position, it is important that an outline of responsibilities be clearly stated. The goal is to help the candidate be successful. It is recommended that the Poet Laureate conduct four public events per fiscal year in ND. This could be a variety of public presentations or teaching opportunities that help to elevate poetry throughout the state.

There are funds already associated with this position at \$10,000 per biennium. NDCA was designated as the fiscal passthrough and overseer of fund distribution. We utilize an annual MOU on behalf of the state. NDCA suggests a request for funds be submitted following participation in the four events mentioned above. It would also be helpful to receive a program from these events, with a bit of data on the participants. This valuable information demonstrates outreach to NDCA's Federal funder, the National Endowment for the Arts.

How the Poet Laureate is selected could be managed by a diverse committee in spring prior to each new biennium. A suggestion would be to have a variety of qualified people fill this post, perhaps those already named as Poet Laureate Associates...they are a highly capable and experienced group! Denise Lajimodiere has been an ND Associate Poet Laureate for many years.



NDCA strongly supports the post of a ND Poet Laureate; poetry uplifts us in so many ways. We would like to see this position be far-reaching and more available to all ND citizens. NDCA is fully in favor of SB2338.

Respectfully,

Kim S. Konikow

Some background:

We are one of 50 states and several territories, part of the National Assembly of State Arts Agencies. Of these, 46* have a Poet Laureate, either by Gubernatorial appointment, or selected by panel through the state humanities or arts councils; very few are named by a Legislative body. There are a variety of term limits, responsibilities, and payments, ranging from 2-6 years {with only three in perpetuity}.

This is an honorary post which promotes reading, writing and an appreciation of poetry. Most of the Poet Laureates have published a book, have a long history of their writing appearing in publications, and have received recognitions and honors. They are often involved in State speeches, conventions, inaugural celebrations, and other opportunities designed to inspire, encourage, and educate. On occasion they are asked to specifically write poetry for a state event.

In North Dakota there has been a named Poet Laureate since 1957, including Corbin A Waldron. Henry R. Martinson and Lydia O. Jackson were named Associate Poet Laureates. Larry Woiwode was designated the ND Poet Laureate for life in 1985, and in 1995, SCR 4039 was attached to the appointment for \$10,000 per biennium.

Mr. Woiwode passed away last spring, 37 years into his tenure. During 2004-2019 he named 12 Associate Poet Laureates. They are:

- Jamie Parsley Fargo •
- **Rick Watson Minot** •
- Dave Solheim Dickinson, Bismarck •
- Shadd Piehl Minot, Mandan •
- Madelyn Camrud Grand Forks, Fargo •
- Rick Watson – Mott, Minot
- Heid Erdrich MN, Wahpeton ٠
- Louise Erdrich MN, Wahpeton •
- Denise Lajimodiere Belcourt currently passed by SCR 4002 •
- Warren Sturlaugson - Bismarck
- Mark Vinz Born ND, Moorhead •
- Ron Vossler Wishek, Grand Forks •
- Bonnie Larson Staiger, Bismarck •





SB 2338

2/27/2023

Chairman Longmuir and members of the House Political Subdivisions Committee,

Hello, my name is Kim Konikow, and I am Executive Director of North Dakota Council on the Arts (NDCA). I am here to speak about <u>Senate Bill 2338</u>, introduced by Sen. Krebsbach, Sen. Burckhard, Rep. Nelson, Sen. Piepkorn, Rep. Roers Jones, and Sen. Vedaa regarding the State Poet Laureate position.

North Dakota Council on the Arts fully supports <u>SB 2338</u>. Having the next Poet Laureate be named as Denise Lajimodiere is truly wonderful (SCR 4002). Her stature in the Native community, as a poet and writer, and as a woman is an important follow-up to the prior Poet Laureate.

As the Agency designated for the pass through of funds related to the Poet Laureate position, NDCA requests that a structure be in place to support this position. SB 2338 addresses this.

First and foremost, it is recommended that the Poet Laureate position have a term limit. In keeping with the majority of other states we recommend two years. This would also align the position with the State's Biennial system.

When someone is offered a position, it is important that an outline of responsibilities be clearly stated. The goal is to help the candidate be successful. It is recommended that the Poet Laureate conduct four public events per fiscal year in ND. This could be a variety of public presentations or teaching opportunities that help to elevate poetry throughout the state.

There are funds already associated with this position at \$10,000 per biennium. NDCA was designated as the fiscal passthrough and overseer of fund distribution. We utilize an annual MOU on behalf of the state. NDCA suggests a request for funds be submitted following participation in each of the four events mentioned above. It would also be helpful to receive a program from these events, with a bit of data on the participants. This valuable information demonstrates outreach to NDCA's Federal funder, the National Endowment for the Arts.

How the Poet Laureate is selected could be managed by a diverse committee in spring prior to each new biennium. A suggestion would be to have a variety of qualified people fill this post, perhaps those already named as Poet Laureate Associates...they are a highly capable and experienced group! Denise Lajimodiere has been an ND Associate Poet Laureate for many years.



NDCA strongly supports the post of a ND Poet Laureate; poetry uplifts us in so many ways. We would like to see this position be far-reaching and more available to all ND citizens. NDCA is fully in favor of SB2338.

Respectfully,

Kim S. Konikow

Some background:

We are one of 50 states and several territories, part of the National Assembly of State Arts Agencies. Of these, 46* have a Poet Laureate, either by Gubernatorial appointment, or selected by panel through the state humanities or arts councils; very few are named by a Legislative body. There are a variety of term limits, responsibilities, and payments, ranging from 2-6 years {with only three in perpetuity}.

This is an honorary post which promotes reading, writing and an appreciation of poetry. Most of the Poet Laureates have published a book, have a long history of their writing appearing in publications, and have received recognitions and honors. They are often involved in State speeches, conventions, inaugural celebrations, and other opportunities designed to inspire, encourage, and educate. On occasion they are asked to specifically write poetry for a state event.

In North Dakota there has been a named Poet Laureate since 1957, including Corbin A Waldron. Henry R. Martinson and Lydia O. Jackson were named Associate Poet Laureates. Larry Woiwode was designated the ND Poet Laureate for life in 1985, and in 1995, SCR 4039 was attached to the appointment for \$10,000 per biennium.

Mr. Woiwode passed away last spring, 37 years into his tenure. During 2004-2019 he named 12 Associate Poet Laureates. They are:

- Jamie Parsley Fargo •
- **Rick Watson Minot** •
- Dave Solheim Dickinson, Bismarck •
- Shadd Piehl Minot, Mandan •
- Madelyn Camrud Grand Forks, Fargo •
- Rick Watson – Mott, Minot
- Heid Erdrich MN, Wahpeton ٠
- Louise Erdrich MN, Wahpeton •
- Denise Lajimodiere Belcourt currently passed by SCR 4002 •
- Warren Sturlaugson - Bismarck
- Mark Vinz Born ND, Moorhead •
- Ron Vossler Wishek, Grand Forks •
- Bonnie Larson Staiger, Bismarck •

23.0380.02001 Title. Prepared by the Legislative Council staff for Representative Klemin March 3, 2023

PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SENATE BILL NO. 2338

Page 1, line 7, replace "June" with "April"

- Page 1, line 7, remove "select one"
- Page 1, line 8, replace "individual to serve as the poet laureate for the following biennium" with "recommend three individuals as finalists"
- Page 1, line 18, remove "<u>By April first of each odd-numbered year, the nominating board shall</u> recommend three"
- Page 1, remove line 19
- Page 1, line 20, remove "4."
- Page 1, line 23, remove "and"
- Page 1, line 24, after "recommendation" insert ": and

d. Proof of North Dakota residency"

Page 1, after line 24, insert:

"4. By June first of each odd-numbered year, the nominating board shall select one individual to serve as the poet laureate for a two-year term beginning July first."

Page 2, line 3, remove ". including"

Page 2, line 4, replace "expenses of up to" with ". Reimbursement may not exceed"

Page 2, line 4, after "event" insert "up to the yearly maximum"

Renumber accordingly

23.0380.02001

Sixty-eighth Legislative Assembly of North Dakota

SENATE BILL NO. 2338

Introduced by

Senators Krebsbach, Burckhard, Piepkorn, Vedaa

Representatives Nelson, Roers Jones

- 1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new section to chapter 54-54 of the North Dakota
- 2 Century Code, relating to the state poet laureate.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:

4 SECTION 1. A new section to chapter 54-54 of the North Dakota Century Code is created

5 and enacted as follows:

- 6 Poet Laureate Nominating Board Appointment Term.
- 7 <u>1.</u> By JuneApril first of each odd-numbered year, the nominating board shall select one 8 individual to serve as the poet laureate for the following biennium recommend three
- 9 <u>individuals as finalists.</u>
- 10 <u>2.</u> <u>The nominating board consists of:</u>
- 11 <u>a.</u> One member of the house of representatives appointed by the majority leader of
 12 <u>the house of representatives;</u>
- 13 b. One member of the senate appointed by the majority leader of the senate:
- 14 <u>c.</u> <u>One member of the governor's staff appointed by the governor;</u>
- 15d.One member of the North Dakota council on the arts, appointed by the chairman16of the North Dakota council on the arts; and
- 17 <u>e.</u> <u>One representative from the department of commerce appointed by the director</u>
 18 <u>of the department of commerce.</u>
- <u>By April first of each odd-numbered year. the nominating board shall recommend three</u>
 individuals as finalists.
- 21 <u><u><u>4.</u> By May first of each odd-numbered year, each finalist shall submit an application to</u></u>
- 22 the nominating board. The application must include:
- 23 <u>a. A resume;</u>
- 24 b. Five writing samples, one of which must be a recorded presentation;-and

23.0380.02001

Sixty-eighth Legislative Assembly

| 2 | | |
|----|-----------|---|
| 1 | | c. Three letters of recommendation; and |
| 2 | | d. Proof of North Dakota residency. |
| 3 | 4. | By June first of each odd-numbered year, the nominating board shall select one |
| 4 | | individual to serve as the poet laureate for a two-year term beginning July first. |
| 5 | <u>5.</u> | The poet laureate shall participate in at least four public events around the state each |
| 6 | | vear. The North Dakota council on the arts shall provide up to five thousand dollars in |
| 7 | | reimbursement to the poet laureate each year for events completed, including |
| 8 | | expenses of up to. Reimbursement may not exceed one thousand two hundred fifty |
| 9 | | dollars for each event up to the yearly maximum. |
| 10 | <u>6.</u> | The North Dakota council on the arts shall process payments through the council's |
| 11 | | online grants system. To receive payment, the poet laureate shall register in the |
| 12 | | council's online grants system and send an electronic mail to the council requesting |
| 13 | | payment. The electronic mail must include: |
| 14 | | a. The date and time of the presentation; |
| 15 | | b. The location of the presentation: |
| 16 | | c. The number of adults and numbers of youth attending the presentation; and |
| 17 | | d. If available, a copy of the event program. |
| 18 | <u>7.</u> | The poet laureate may not name an individual to serve as an associate poet laureate |
| 19 | | or as a substitute poet laureate. |
| 20 | <u>8.</u> | If a poet laureate is unable to fulfill the two-year term, the nominating committee shall |
| 21 | | select an individual to serve the remainder of the term. |
| | | |

23.0380.02001

Sixty-eighth Legislative Assembly of North Dakota

SENATE BILL NO. 2338

Introduced by

Senators Krebsbach, Burckhard, Piepkorn, Vedaa

Representatives Nelson, Roers Jones

- 1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new section to chapter 54-54 of the North Dakota
- 2 Century Code, relating to the state poet laureate.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:

4 SECTION 1. A new section to chapter 54-54 of the North Dakota Century Code is created

5 and enacted as follows:

- 6 Poet Laureate Nominating Board Appointment Term.
 7 1. By JuneApril first of each odd-numbered year, the nominating board shall select oneindividual to serve as the poet laureate for the following biennium recommend three individuals as finalists.
- 10 <u>2.</u> <u>The nominating board consists of:</u>
- 11a.One member of the house of representatives appointed by the majority leader of12the house of representatives:
- 13 b. One member of the senate appointed by the majority leader of the senate:
- 14 <u>c.</u> <u>One member of the governor's staff appointed by the governor;</u>
- 15d.One member of the North Dakota council on the arts, appointed by the chairman16of the North Dakota council on the arts; and
- 17 <u>e.</u> One representative from the department of commerce appointed by the director
 18 <u>of the department of commerce.</u>
- <u>By April first of each odd-numbered year, the nominating board shall recommend three</u>
 individuals as finalists.
- 21 <u>4.</u> By May first of each odd-numbered year, each finalist shall submit an application to
 22 the nominating board. The application must include:
- 23 <u>a.</u> <u>A resume:</u>
- 24 b. Five writing samples, one of which must be a recorded presentation; and

Sixty-eighth Legislative Assembly

| 9 | | |
|----|-----------|---|
| 1 | | c. Three letters of recommendation; and |
| 2 | | d. Proof of North Dakota residency. |
| 3 | 4. | By June first of each odd-numbered year, the nominating board shall select one |
| 4 | | individual to serve as the poet laureate for a two-year term beginning July first. |
| 5 | <u>5.</u> | The poet laureate shall participate in at least four public events around the state each |
| 6 | | year. The North Dakota council on the arts shall provide up to five thousand dollars in |
| 7 | | reimbursement to the poet laureate each year for events completed, including |
| 8 | | expenses of up to. Reimbursement may not exceed one thousand two hundred fifty |
| 9 | | dollars for each event up to the yearly maximum. |
| 10 | <u>6.</u> | The North Dakota council on the arts shall process payments through the council's |
| 11 | | online grants system. To receive payment, the poet laureate shall register in the |
| 12 | | council's online grants system and send an electronic mail to the council requesting |
| 13 | | payment. The electronic mail must include: |
| 14 | | a. The date and time of the presentation: |
| 15 | | b. The location of the presentation: |
| 16 | | c. The number of adults and numbers of youth attending the presentation; and |
| 17 | | d. If available, a copy of the event program. |
| 18 | <u>7.</u> | The poet laureate may not name an individual to serve as an associate poet laureate |
| 19 | | or as a substitute poet laureate. |
| 20 | <u>8.</u> | If a poet laureate is unable to fulfill the two-year term, the nominating committee shall |
| 21 | | select an individual to serve the remainder of the term. |
| | | |