

Introduced by

Senators Lyson, Kinnoin

Representatives Nichols, Wald

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new section to chapter 11-10 of the North Dakota
2 Century Code, relating to the appointment of state's attorneys; to amend and reenact sections
3 11-08-05, 11-08-07, 11-08-08, 11-08-09, 11-08-10, 11-08-13, 11-08-15, 11-09-18, 11-09-19,
4 subsection 3 of section 11-09.1-05, sections 11-10-02, 11-10-04, subsection 3 of section
5 11-10.2-01, and section 11-15-01.1 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to the election
6 of the county sheriff and county state's attorney; and to provide for application.

7 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

8 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 11-08-05 of the North Dakota Century Code is
9 amended and reenacted as follows:

10 **11-08-05. Vote required - Effective date - Procedure for discontinuance.** If a
11 majority of the votes cast on the question of the adoption of the county consolidated form of
12 government are in favor of that form, it becomes effective on the first day of January next
13 succeeding the election. All elected officers whose offices become appointive under this
14 chapter shall continue in office until their successors are appointed pursuant to the provisions
15 of this chapter. The question of the discontinuance of the county consolidated office form of
16 government may be submitted to the electors at the next primary election through the same
17 procedures set forth in this chapter for adopting that form of government. On the first day of
18 January following a vote to discontinue, the county reverts to the form of government of the
19 county immediately preceding adoption of the consolidated office form of government, with all
20 offices made appointive under this chapter subject to election at the last preceding general
21 election, or to another optional form of county government adopted by the electors as provided
22 by law.

23 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Section 11-08-07 of the North Dakota Century Code is
24 amended and reenacted as follows:

1 **11-08-07. Appointive officers - County commissioners, sheriff, and state's**
2 **attorney elected - Terms of office - How vacancy filled.** The board of county commissioners
3 shall appoint each county officer mentioned in section 11-08-06, except the members of the
4 board of county commissioners, who must be elected in the manner provided in section
5 11-11-02, and the sheriff and the state's attorney, who must be elected as provided in section
6 11-10-02, except as provided in section 12 of this Act. Each county officer shall hold office for
7 a term of four years, except as otherwise provided in this chapter, and until the officer's
8 successor is duly appointed and qualified. The board of county commissioners shall fill any
9 vacancy resulting from any cause.

10 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Section 11-08-08 of the North Dakota Century Code is
11 amended and reenacted as follows:

12 **11-08-08. When appointment of officers made - Qualification.** The county officers
13 to be appointed must be appointed by the board of county commissioners at the following times
14 in the year in which the county consolidated office form of government goes into effect:

- 15 1. On or before the fifteenth day of January, the ~~sheriff, state's attorney, and~~ coroner
16 must be appointed, and ~~such officers shall~~ the coroner must qualify within ten days
17 thereafter.
- 18 2. Not less than ten days prior to April first, the county auditor must be appointed, and
19 the appointee qualify within ten days thereafter.
- 20 3. Not less than ten days prior to May first, the county treasurer must be appointed,
21 and the appointee ~~shall~~ must qualify within ten days thereafter.

22 Thereafter, the appointments must be made within ten days prior to the expiration of the terms
23 of office of the officers. The failure of the board of county commissioners to make any
24 appointment within the time prescribed does not impair its power to make the appointment
25 subsequently for the remainder of the term of office of the officer so appointed.

26 **SECTION 4. AMENDMENT.** Section 11-08-09 of the North Dakota Century Code is
27 amended and reenacted as follows:

28 **11-08-09. Compensation of officers.** Each member of the board of county
29 commissioners and each other county officer who is appointed by ~~such~~ the board ~~shall~~ or
30 elected must receive as compensation for services the salary prescribed by law for ~~such~~ the
31 officer, except that the county auditor ~~shall~~ must receive a salary not exceeding three thousand

dollars per annum and the county treasurer ~~shall~~ must receive a salary not exceeding the amount provided by law for the office of county treasurer, to be fixed by the board of county commissioners.

SECTION 5. AMENDMENT. Section 11-08-10 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

11-08-10. ~~Board may appoint officers~~ Sheriff or state's attorney of adjoining county may run for election - Term of office - Compensation. The ~~board of county commissioners may appoint the sheriff or the state's attorney, or both, of an adjoining county to act as the sheriff or state's attorney of its county~~ may run for election in a county which has adopted the county consolidated office form of government. Any such officer of an adjoining county so ~~appointed~~ elected shall serve for a term of ~~two~~ four years and until that officer's successor is ~~appointed~~ elected and qualified. An officer ~~appointed~~ elected under this section is eligible to serve in such dual capacity and ~~shall~~ must receive, in addition to the salary as an officer of the county of residence, a sum not exceeding one-half of such salary, to be fixed by the board of county commissioners. The additional salary ~~shall~~ must be paid by the county in the same manner as other county officers are paid.

SECTION 6. AMENDMENT. Section 11-08-13 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

11-08-13. Powers and duties of other officers. The sheriff, state's attorney, and coroner elected or appointed under this chapter shall perform the duties and exercise the powers conferred by law upon them.

SECTION 7. AMENDMENT. Section 11-08-15 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

11-08-15. Removal of officers. Any county officer appointed by the board of county commissioners or elected under the provisions of this chapter may be suspended or removed by the governor or by judicial proceedings in the manner provided by law.

SECTION 8. AMENDMENT. Section 11-09-18 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

11-09-18. State's attorney to be elected - ~~Appointment~~ - Powers - Duties. The ~~county manager~~ Except as provided in section 12 of this Act, the state's attorney of a county adopting any form of county managership, ~~with the approval of the board of county~~

~~commissioners, may appoint a~~ must be elected in the manner prescribed by general statutes.
~~The state's attorney to shall~~ serve as legal adviser to the board of county commissioners and to
the county manager, ~~to~~ act as counsel for the county in any suit instituted by or against it, and
~~to perform such~~ other duties as may be prescribed by the board of county commissioners or
which are imposed on state's attorneys by general statute. ~~In a county adopting a short form of~~
~~county managership, the county manager, with the approval of the board of county~~
~~commissioners, from time to time or on an annual basis, may appoint the~~ The state's attorney
of an adjoining county ~~to perform such duties as are required of a state's attorney~~ may run for
election in a county which has adopted a short form of county managership. The compensation
of the state's attorney of an adjoining county ~~shall~~ must be that agreed upon by the person so
~~appointed~~ elected, the county manager, and the boards of county commissioners of the two
counties affected.

SECTION 9. AMENDMENT. Section 11-09-19 of the North Dakota Century Code is
amended and reenacted as follows:

11-09-19. Sheriff - Election - ~~Appointment~~ - Duties - Powers. The sheriff of a
county adopting a any form of county manager form of government shall managership must be
elected in the manner prescribed by general statutes and ~~shall~~ must perform the duties and be
subject to the restrictions contained in the general statutes. ~~In a county adopting a short form~~
~~of county managership, the county manager shall, with the approval of the board of county~~
~~commissioners, appoint one or more police officers who shall perform all police duties imposed~~
~~on the sheriff by general statutes. All other duties imposed on the sheriff shall be performed by~~
~~or under the direction of the county manager. The county manager, from time to time or on an~~
~~annual basis, may contract with an adjoining county and its sheriff to obtain the services of~~
~~such sheriff, and the~~ of an adjoining county may run for election in a county that has adopted a
short form of county managership. The compensation of such officer shall the sheriff of an
adjoining county must be such as shall be that agreed upon by the sheriff so elected, the
county manager, and the boards of county commissioners of the counties affected.

SECTION 10. AMENDMENT. Subsection 3 of section 11-09.1-05 of the 1997
Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

3. Provide for county elected and appointed officers and employees, their selection,
powers, duties, qualifications, and compensation, and the terms of county

appointed officers and employees. However, after adoption of a home rule charter a county elected office may not be eliminated or combined with another office except upon approval of a majority of the electors of the county voting upon the question at a primary or general election or pursuant to the county officer combination, separation, or redesignation procedures of chapter 11-10.2. A home rule charter may not diminish the term of office for which a current county officer was elected, redesignate that elected office during that term as appointed, or reduce the salary of the office for that term. This subsection does not authorize a county to redesignate the elected offices of sheriff and state's attorney as appointed, except as provided in section 12 of this Act.

SECTION 11. AMENDMENT. Section 11-10-02 of the 1997 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

11-10-02. Number and election of county officers. Each organized county, unless it has adopted one of the optional forms of county government provided by the code or has combined or separated the functions of county offices or redesignated offices as elective or appointive pursuant to chapter 11-10.2 or 11-10.3, must have the following officers:

1. One county auditor.
2. One register of deeds.
3. One clerk of the district court, except as otherwise provided by this section.
4. ~~One state's attorney.~~
5. ~~One sheriff.~~
6. One county treasurer.
7. ~~5.~~ One coroner.
8. ~~6.~~ A board of county commissioners consisting of three or five members as provided in this title.

In addition, unless otherwise provided in section 12 of this Act, each county must have an elected state's attorney and an elected sheriff. In counties having a population of six thousand or less, the register of deeds shall perform the functions of the clerk of the district court, unless the board of county commissioners adopts a resolution separating the offices no less than thirty days before petitions for nomination to county offices may first be filed for the primary election. In a county having a population of more than six thousand, the offices of clerk of district court

1 and register of deeds may be combined into an office of register of deeds if the board of county
2 commissioners, following consultation with the supreme court, adopts a resolution combining
3 the offices no less than thirty days before petitions for nominations to county offices may first be
4 filed for the primary election. For a county that has properly initiated the option pursuant to
5 section 11-17-11, and the office of the clerk of court is funded by the legislative assembly, the
6 board of county commissioners may provide for the functions of the register of deeds, which
7 may include functions of the clerk of district court and other functions as determined by the
8 board of county commissioners. Counties having a population of six thousand or less and
9 exercising the option provided in section 11-17-11 may contract with the state court
10 administrator for the provision of shared funding for register of deeds' services. The required
11 officers must be chosen by the qualified electors of the respective counties at the general
12 election in each even-numbered year, except the register of deeds, county auditor, treasurer,
13 sheriff, state's attorney, and clerk of the district court, who must be chosen in 1966 and every
14 four years thereafter, the members of the board of county commissioners, who must be chosen
15 in the manner prescribed in section 11-11-02, and the county coroner, who must be chosen in
16 the manner prescribed in section 11-19.1-03. The clerk of district court elected pursuant to this
17 section is not subject to election in any future general election that occurs after the start of the
18 state biennium after the county has properly initiated the option and the legislative assembly
19 has provided appropriations pursuant to section 11-17-11.

20 **SECTION 12.** A new section to chapter 11-10 of the North Dakota Century Code is
21 created and enacted as follows:

22 **Appointment of state's attorney upon voter approval.** Upon the submission to the
23 board of county commissioners of a petition signed by ten percent or more of the total number
24 of qualified electors of the county voting for governor at the most recent gubernatorial election
25 or upon resolution of the board of county commissioners, the county auditor shall place the
26 question of appointing the state's attorney on the ballot at the next regular election. If a majority
27 of the qualified electors of the county voting on the question approves the change from elective
28 to appointive, the change is effective at the end of the term of office of the state's attorney
29 holding office at the time of the election.

30 **SECTION 13. AMENDMENT.** Section 11-10-04 of the North Dakota Century Code is
31 amended and reenacted as follows:

1 **11-10-04. Officer must be qualified elector - Exceptions.** Except as otherwise
2 specifically provided by the laws of this state, a county officer must be a qualified elector in the
3 county in which the person is ~~chosen or~~ appointed, and a county commissioner must be a
4 qualified elector in the district from which the commissioner is chosen. Upon approval of the
5 board of county commissioners of each affected county, a person may serve as an elected
6 officer of more than one county and must be a qualified elector of one of the counties in which
7 the person is elected. A candidate for election to a county office must be, at the time of
8 election, a qualified elector in the jurisdiction in which the candidate is to serve. Two or more
9 counties may appoint one person to fill the same office in each county and the person filling the
10 office must be a qualified elector of one of the counties.

11 **SECTION 14. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 3 of section 11-10.2-01 of the North Dakota
12 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 13 3. This option is available in addition to, or in lieu of, other county structural options
14 authorized under this title, unless a specific mandate for combining or separating
15 particular county offices is otherwise provided by law. The office of ~~county judge~~
16 sheriff is excluded from the application of this chapter.

17 **SECTION 15. AMENDMENT.** Section 11-15-01.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is
18 amended and reenacted as follows:

19 **11-15-01.1. Sheriff must be qualified elector and ~~shall~~ must receive required**
20 **training - Exception.** Except as otherwise specifically provided by state law, the sheriff must
21 be a qualified elector in the county in which the sheriff is elected ~~or appointed~~. Within one year
22 after taking office, the sheriff shall attend the sheriffs' school on civil process for one week, and
23 unless already licensed under sections 12-63-01 through 12-63-14, shall begin the training
24 necessary to become so licensed. Within two years after taking office, the sheriff shall
25 complete the procedures required to be licensed under sections 12-63-01 through 12-63-14.

26 **SECTION 16. APPLICATION.** Section 12 of this Act does not apply to any county that
27 has an appointive state's attorney before the effective date of this Act.