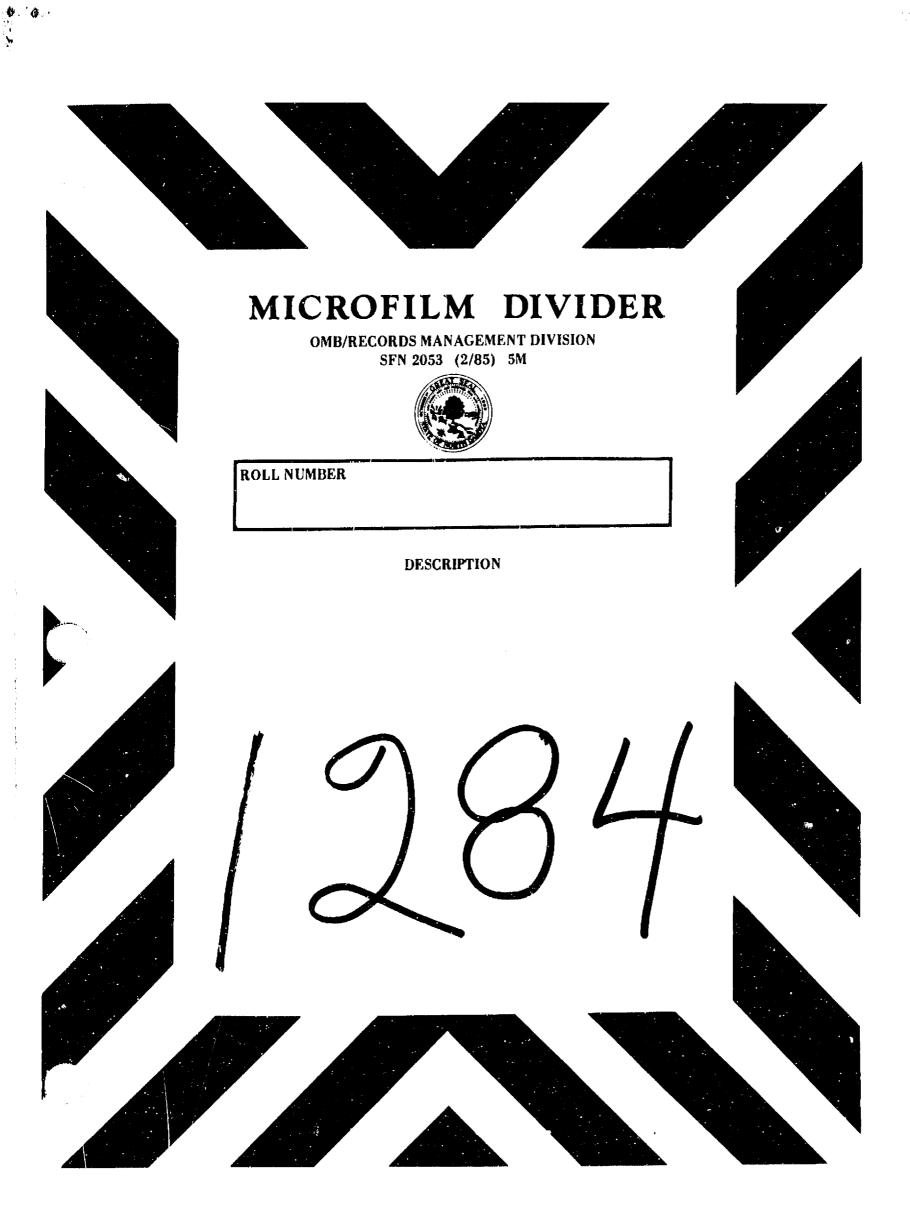
7 📆 👍

40



The micrographic images on this film are accurate reproductions of records delivered to Modern Information Systems for microfilming and were filmed in the regular course of business. The photographic process meets standards of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) for archival microfilm. NOTICE: If the filmed image above is less legible than this Notice, it is due to the quality of the document being filmed.

Operator's Signature

/0/3/03 Date 2003 HOUSE INDUSTRY, BUSINESS AND LABOR

HB 1284

The micrographic images on this film are accurate reproductions of records delivered to Modern Information Systems for microfilming and were filmed in the regular course of business. The photographic process meets standards of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) for archival microfilm. NOTICE: If the filmed image above is less legible than this Notice, it is due to the quality of the document being filmed.

Operator's Signature

10/3/03

2003 HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE MINUTES

BILL/RESOLUTION NO. 1284

House Industry, Business and Labor Committee

☐ Conference Committee

Hearing Date January 28, 2003

Tape Number	Side A	Side B	Meter #
1		X	1414-3807
ommittee Clerk Signati	ire Beth Lcie	~	

Minutes: CHAIR KEISER: Opened hearing on HB 1284

REP. KASPER: Described bill. This is a strict prohibition of telephone consumer profiling.

REP. KEISER: Will the penalty also apply to out-of-state companies? Rep. Kasper replied that most profiling would be within ND. We cannot reach out of state boundaries.

REP. JOHNSON: What about the information that is already out there? Can we do anything. Rep. Keiser replied that no, we cannot do anything about previous information.

REP. SEVERSON: Would our citizens lose out if other states can do it? Rep. Kasper noted that ND is a unique state and the citizens have made it clear that they want protection. This would eliminate unwanted calls. This bill does more good than bad.

REP. SEVERSON: Would this impact in-state telemarketers? Rep. Kasper replied that he does not know if we call out-of-state.

REP. EKSTROM: Why is this not under wiretap statutes? Rep. Kasper said he cannot speak to wiretap laws.

The micrographic images on this film are accurate reproductions of records delivered to Modern information Systems for microfilming and were filmed in the regular course of business. The photographic process meets standards of the American National Standards Institute were filmed in the regular course of business. The photographic process meets standards of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) for archival microfilm. NOTICE: If the filmed image above is less legible than this Notice, it is due to the quality of the document being filmed.

Operator's Signature

10/3/03 Date Page 2
House Industry, Business and Labor Committee
Bill/Resolution Number 1284
Hearing Date 1-28-03

<u>DAN KUNTZ</u>(Qwest Corp): Opposed with copies of federal regulations. Although Qwest is not opposed to protection, they are opposed to the bill because it is over broad and vague. Federal law already does what the intent of the bill is, but is also inconsistent with federal regulations.

REP. ZAISER: Are there other exemptions from the restrictions Rep. Kasper is worried about? Kuntz replied that he does not know. The attorneys deal with the specifics.

REP. ZAISER: How much information is used for marketing? Rules limit how Qwest limits their own marketing. Not sure what telemarketers get from Qwest, but they can get information from directory information.

REP. KASPER: Is there customer profiling within the subsidiaries of Qwest? Kuntz replied that he does not know beyond what the regulations say. If it is CPNI information, then they use it.

REP. EKSTROM: If someone is in violation of the regulation, what are the penalties? Kuntz did not know. Chair Keiser asked Kuntz to get the information to Rep. Thorpe, who is carrying the bill.

DAVID CROTHERS (ND Assoc. of Telephone Cooperatives): Said the bill is impractical because rural areas are unique. They have overlapping directories and fears this bill will prohibit that.

REP. SEVERSON: Do you have knowledge of customer profiling? Crothers replied that he is not aware of any and when he asked the independent companies, they assured him they do not do profiling.

CHAIR KEISER: Closed bill on HB 1284

The micrographic images on this film are accurate reproductions of records delivered to Modern Information Systems for microfilming and were filmed in the regular course of business. The photographic process meets standards of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) for archival microfilm. NOTICE: If the filmed image above is less legible than this Notice, it is due to the quality of the document being filmed.

10/3/0

3/03 Date

2003 HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE MINUTES

BILL/RESOLUTION NO. HB 1284

House Industry, Business and Labor Committee

☐ Conference Committee

Hearing Date 2/04/03

Tape Number	Side A	Side B	Meter #
3		X	36.0-41.3

Minutes: Chairman Keiser called for committee work on HB 1284.

Rep. Kasper stated that the utilities came in and made the case that this bill does not need to go forward. I regretfully move a Do Not Pass.

Rep. Froseth seconded the motion.

Part Harman Hard James Commen

Results of the roll call voter were: 14-0-0.

Rep. Thorpe will carry this on the floor.

The micrographic images on this film are accurate reproductions of records delivered to Modern Information Systems for microfilming and were filmed in the regular course of business. The photographic process meets standards of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) for archival microfilm. NOTICE: If the filmed image above is less legible than this Notice, it is due to the quality of the document being filmed.

Prestor's Signature

10/3/03 Date







Requested by Legislative Council 01/28/2003

Bill/Resolution No.:

HB 1284

1A. State fiscal effect: Identify the state fiscal effect and the fiscal effect on agency appropriations compared to

funding levels and appropriations anticipated under current law.

	2001-2003 Biennium		2003-200	5 Biennium	2005-2007 Biennlum	
	General Fund	Other Funds	General Fund	Other Funds	General Fund	Other Funds
Revenues						
Expenditures						
Appropriations						

1B. County, city, and school district fiscal effect: Identify the fiscal effect on the appropriate political subdivision.

2001-2003 Biennium		2003-2005 Biennium			2005-2007 Blennium			
Countles	Cities	School Districts	Counties	Cities	School Districts	Counties	Cities	School Districts
					}			

2. Narrative: Identify the aspects of the measure which cause fiscal impact and include any comments relevant to your analysis.

Although the passage of this bill will have a fiscal impact, it is not possible at this time to predict the amount of the Impact.

3. State fiscal effect detail: For information shown under state fiscal effect in 1A, please:

A. Revenues: Explain the revenue amounts. Provide detail, when appropriate, for each revenue type and fund affected and any amounts included in the executive budget.

Although the passage of this bill will have a fiscal impact, it is not possible at this time to predict the amount of the impact.

B. Expenditures: Explain the expenditure amounts. Provide detail, when appropriate, for each agency, line item, and fund affected and the number of FTE positions affected.

Although the passage of this bill will have a fiscal impact, it is not possible at this time to predict the amount of the impact.

C. Appropriations: Explain the appropriation amounts. Provide detail, when appropriate, of the effect on the biennial appropriation for each agency and fund affected and any amounts included in the executive budget. Indicate the relationship between the amounts shown for expenditures and appropriations.

Although the passage of this bill will have a fiscal impact, it is not possible at this time to predict the amount of the impact.

Name:	Parrell Grossman/Kathy Roll	Agency:	Office of Attorney General
Phone Number:	701-328-3404/328-3622	Date Prepared:	01/31/2003

The micrographic images on this film are accurate reproductions of records delivered to Modern Information Systems for microfilming and were filmed in the regular course of business. The photographic process meets standards of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) for archival microfilm. NOTICE: If the filmed image above is less legible than this Notice, it is due to the quality of the document being filmed.

Date: HU/03
Roll Call Vote #:

2003 HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE ROLL CALL VOTES BILL/RESOLUTION NO.

House Industry, Business & Labor					_ Committee	
Check here for Conference Co	ommittee					
Legislative Council Amendment N	umber _			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Action Taken DU N	ot .	Pa.	2.2			
Motion Made By	er_	Se	conded By 7088	12		
Representatives	Yes	∕No	Representatives	Yes	No	
Chairman Keiser		,	Rep.Boe	1		
Rep.Severson, Vice-Chair			Rep.Ekstrom	سب	/ /	
Rep.Dosch			Rep.Thorpe			
Rep. Froseth			Rep. Zaiser			
Rep. Johnson						
Rep.Kasper						
Rep. Klein						
Rep. Nottlestad		•				
Rep. Ruby						
Rep.Tieman						
Total (Yes)	+	No	0			
Absent	1 9	<u>/</u> .				
Floor Assignment 1	x1/				.	
If the vote is on an amendment, brief	efly indicate	e intent	•			

The micrographic images on this film are accurate reproductions of records delivered to Modern Information Systems for microfilming and were filmed in the regular course of business. The photographic process meets standards of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) for archival microfilm. NOTICE: If the filmed image above is less legible than this Notice, it is due to the quality of the document being filmed.

merator's Signature

10/3/03 Date REPORT OF STANDING COMMITTEE (410) February 5, 2003 11:20 a.m.

Module No: HR-22-1698 Carrier: Thorpe

Insert LC: Title:

REPORT OF STANDING COMMITTEE

HB 1284: Industry, Business and Labor Committee (Rep. Keiser, Chairman) recommends DO NOT PASS (14 YEAS, 0 NAYS, 0 ABSENT AND NOT VOTING). HB 1284 was placed on the Eleventh order on the calendar.

(2) DESK, (3) COMM

Halling and the state of the st

Page No. 1

HR-22-1698

The micrographic images on this film are accurate reproductions of records delivered to Modern Information Systems for microfilming and were filmed in the regular course of business. The photographic process meets standards of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) for archival microfilm. HOTICE: If the filmed image above is less legible than this Notice, it is due to the quality of the document being filmed.

merator's Signature

10/3/03

2003 TESTIMONY

HB 1284

The micrographic images on this film are accurate reproductions of records delivered to Modern Information Systems for microfilming and were filmed in the regular course of business. The photographic process meets standards of the American Vational Standards Institute (ANSI) for archival microfilm. NOTICE: If the filmed image above is less legible than this Notice, it is due to the quality of the document being filmed.

Operatorie Signature

10/3/03

RAPHS, TELEPHONES, ETC.

L. 103-414, # 304(a)(5), struck out ", as s practicable," following "The Commission

 $|\varphi_{i}\rangle=|\varphi_{i}\rangle=|\varphi_{i}\rangle \exp \frac{i}{|\varphi_{i}\rangle} \exp \frac{i}{|\varphi_{i}\rangle}=\exp \frac{i}{|\varphi_{i}\rangle} = 0.$ THE STATE OF SHIPS OF HAVING SE и фотов выпоследной управори and the control of the state of

NCES of the transplant of the out that communications, 23 Am Jur Pl & Pr (Rev), Form 102.

Section 1. Land and Treatises 18 / FP 1

grams, Services and Accommodations, 1 sab \$ 5:14.6.

ONS, and the second second its of adverse judgments, and expenses in involving federal statutes, and had, to effect of its rules on various incentives carriers. Mountain States Tel, & Tel. Co. .C., C.A.D.C.1991, 839 F.2d 1035, 291 sp.D.C. 207. eral Communications Commission (FCC) not treat litigation expenses incurred by amunication service companies in lawsuits ng civil antitrust violations as illegitimate es absent clear and detailed explanation position. Mountain States Tel. and Tel. F.C.C., C.A.D.C.1991, 939 F.2d 1021, 291 p.D.C. 193, rehearing denied, opinion af-

: companies

2), Feb. 8, 1996, 110 Stat. 143

cf (b) to (d)]

)(2), 110 Stat. 143.)

ORY NOTES notification of State Governor and State ssion, public hearing, and certification.

4.00

A Charles At & Subject

The second secon

1. 18 A. C.

ORTS

ICES COL

eview and Journal Commentaries

ricans with Disabilities Act: 'An overview employment provisions. Thomas S. pher and Charles M. Rice, 33 S.Tex. 759 (1992).

TELEGRAPHS, TELEPHONES, ETC.

Texts and Treatises

tion 3c

U.S.App.D.C. 397.

State jurisdiction over services

Revenue adjustments 10a

3a. Mandatory nature of section

Communication Act provisions for allocating

costs between interstate and intrastate uses, in

formulated service rates, are mandatory when

commission chooses to adopt formal methodolo-

gy for achieving separations of costs; nonethe-

with states without resort to statutory formality,

its own terms, mandatory. Crockett Telephone Co. v. F.C.C., C.A.D.C.1992, 963 F.2d 1564, 295

To implement scheme of federal and state

dual regulation of wire and radio communication,

process of apportionment known as "jurisdic-

tional separation," requires that utility's reve-

nues, investment, and expenses be apportioned

between interstate and intrastate jurisdiction.

Pine Tree Tel. & Tel. Co. v. Public Utilities

Although virtually all telephone equipment

and plant used to provide intrastate communica-

tions service is also used to provide interstate services, separation of intrastate and interstate

property, revenues and expenses of telephone

company is essential to appropriate recognition

of competent governmental authority in each

field of regulation. Pine Tree Tel. & Tel. Co. v.

Public Utilities Com'n, Me.1993, 631 A.2d 57.

4. State jurisdiction over services-General-

Authority to regulate intrastate communica-

tions services remains with the several states,

- Revenues and expenses

Com'n, Me.1993, 631 A.2d 57.

3b. Jurisdictional separation-Generally

then employment of statutory method is not, by

ess when commission divides regulated area y

Business and Commercial Litigation in Federal Courts \$\$ 58.7, 62.3 (Robert L. Haig ed.) (West Group & ABA 1998). Property of the configuration of the configurat

HB 1284 47 8 222

NOTES OF DECISIONS Shipmering or even

Jurisdictional separation Tree Tel. & Tel. Co. v. Public Utilities Com'n, Generally 3b Me.1993, 631 A.2d 57. Revenues and expenses 3c Mandalory nature of section 3a Mobile radio systems

Revenue adjustments, state jurisdiction over Fields v. Davis, Or.App.1977, 571 P.2d 511, services 10a [main volume] 31 Or.App. 607, review denied.

Revenues and expenses, jurisdictional separa- , 10. .-- Rates

Public Utilities Commission's (PUC) use of residual ratemaking to determine which costs incurred by independent telephone company were attributable to intrastate services did not violate state prohibition against cross-subsidization by using revenues generating from interstate customers to benefit intrastate customers, rather/PUO properly relied on federally determined interstate average schedules as proxy to determine telephone company's interstate costs. Pine Tree Tel. & Tel. Co. v. Public Utilities Com'n, Me.1993, 631 A.2d 57.

10a. Revenue adjustments

. In decision requiring independent telephone company to reduce its revenues, Public Utilities Commission (PUC) did not impermissibly include telephone company's interstate billing and collection revenues in company's total revenues, since company's revenues from interstate billing and collection services were not separated from its regulated activities prior to jurisdictional separations of company's interstate from intrastate revenues and expenses, and company chose to use average schedules rather than cost-based jurisdictional separation. Pine Tree Tel. & Tel. Co. v. Public Utilities Com'n, Me.1993, 631 A.2d all of the Million Charles State of Alberta. The Control of the Alberta of Alberta State of the Alberta State of the Alberta State of the Alberta State of

13. Specific justification of amounts

Illinois Bell Telephone Co. v. F.C.C., C.A.D.C. 1990, 911 F.2d 776, [main volume] 286 U.S.App. D.C. 34, decided after remand, petition denied 988 F.2d 1254, 300 U.S.App.D.C. 296.

14. Revenue requirement

Telephone company's "revenue requirement" is total amount that carrier is entitled to charge for its services, and is sum of carrier's current operating expenses, including taxes and depreciation expenses, and return on its investment rate base. Pine Tree Tel. & Tel. Co. v. Public Utilities Com'n, Me.1993, 631 A.2d 57.

or and the control of the control of

a committee of one of

rather than with federal government. Pine § 222. Privacy of customer information

(a) In general

Įу

Every telecommunications carrier has a duty to protect the confidentiality of proprietary information of, and relating to, other telecommunication carriers, equipment manufacturers, and customers, including telecommunication carriers reselling telecommunications services provided by a telecommunications carrier order, nather than

Compression of the state of

(b) Confidentiality of carrier information was a property of the property of the confidence of the con

A telecommunications carrier that receives or obtains proprietary information from another carrier for purposes of providing any telecommunications service shall use such

67

The micrographic images on this film are accurate reproductions of records delivered to Modern Information Systems for microfilming and were filmed in the regular course of business. The photographic process meets standards of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) for archival microfilm. NOTICE: If the filmed image above is less legible than this Notice, it is due to the quality of the document being filmed.

NA. CAMALA A 47 § 222

TELEGRAPHS, TELEPHONES, ETC.

information only for such purpose, and shall not use such information for its own marketing efforts.

(c) Confidentiality of customer proprietary network information

bi(1) Privacy requirements for telecommunications carriers

Except as required by law or with the approval of the customer, a telecommunications carrier that receives or obtains customer proprietary network information by virtue of its provision of a telecommunications service shall only use, disclose, or permit access to individually identifiable customer proprietary network information in its provision of (A) the telecommunications service from which such information is derived, or (P' ervices necessary to, or used in, the provision of such telecommunications service, including the publishing of directories.

(2) Disclosure on request by customers

A telecommunications carrier shall disclose customer proprietary network information, upon affirmative written request by the customer, to any person designated by the customer. analytic outliner.

- mil(3): Aggregate customer information in the second of the second of

A telecommunications carrier that receives or bobtains customer proprietary network information by virtue of its provision of a telecommunications service may use, disclose, or permit access to aggregate customer information other than for the purposes described in paragraph (1). A local exchange carrier may use, disclose, or permit access to aggregate customer in mation other than for purposes described in paragraph (1) only if it provides such aggregate information to other carriers or persons on reasonable and nondiscriminatory terms and conditions upon reasonable request therefor.

(d) Exceptions

Nothing in this section prohibits a telecommunications carrier from using, disclosing, or permitting access to customer proprietary network information obtained from its customers, either directly or indirectly through its agents-

(1) to initiate, render, bill, and collect for telecommunications services;

(2) to protect the rights or property of the carrier, or to protect users of those services and other carriers from fraudulent, abusive, or unlawful use of, or subscription to, such services;

(3) to provide any inbound telemarketing, referral, or administrative services to the customer for the duration of the call, if such call was initiated by the customer and the customer approves of the use of such information to provide such service;

and

(4) to provide call location information concerning the user of a commercial mobile service (as such term is defined in section 332(d) of this title)—

"Month of (A) to a public safety answering point, emergency medical service provider or emergency dispatch provider, public safety, fire service, or law enforcement official, or hospital emergency or trauma care facility, in order to respond to the user's call for emergency services;

(B) to inform the user's legal guardian or members of the user's immediate family of the user's location in an emergency situation that involves the risk of death or serious physical harm; or

(C) to providers of information or 'database' mahagement services solely for purposes of assisting in the delivery of emergency services in response to an emergency.

(e) Subscriber list information words with a visit of visit of the subscriber list information words and the communications (b), (c), and (d) of this section, a telecommunications carrier that provides telephone exchange service shall provide subscriber list information gathered in its capacity as a provider of such service on a timely and unbundled basis, under nondiscriminatory and reasonable rates, terms, and conditions, to any person upon request for the purpose of publishing directories in any format.

TELEGRAPHS, TELEP

(f) Authority to use wireless For purposes of subsection customer, a customer shall no or access to-

> (1) call location inform (as such term is defined in subsection (d)(4); or IT(i) (2) automatic crash not the operation of an automi

(g) Subscriber listed and unl

Notwithstanding subsection provides telephone exchange (IX3XA) (including information unpublished) that is in its po subscribers of other carriers) (and reasonable rates, terms, providers of emergency suppor the delivery of emergency serv

(h) Definitions (III 2017 41) As used in this section:

med pages (1) Customer proprietory

The term "customer pro (A) information the destination, location, subscribed to by any made available to the customer relationship;

(B) information con service or telephone to except that such term does

(2) Aggregate information The term "aggregate cur a group or category of a identities and characteristic

(3) Subscriber list inform

The term "subscriber list (A) identifying the scribers' telephone nui (na such classifications service), or any comb classifications; and

(B) that the carrier accepted for publication

(4) Public safety answeria "The term "public safety a

ed to receive emergency (5) Emergency services "The term "emérgency ser

notification services are and (6) Emergency notificatio

The term "emergen y no

of an emergency.

The micrographic images on this film are accurate reproductions of records delivered to Modern Information Systems for microfilming and were filmed in the regular course of business. The photographic process meets standards of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) for archival microfilm. NOTICE: If the filmed image above is less legible than this Notice, it is due to the quality of the document being filmed.

47 § 222

ation for its own

 $c_{ij}(p,q_i^{(k)}) \geq c_{ij}(p)$

a telecommunicaork information by y use, disclose, or ork information such information is

such telecommuni-

Section 1986

1. 1. 1.

ary network inforperson designated th Marchen

"Confounded in A.

कर्मात्री एवक्सपूर्व धीतके । विकासिक्षित्री पेतन्त्री tomer proprietary ations service may other than for the ay use, disclose, or ourposes described o other carriers or as upon reasonable

n using, disclosing, obtained from its

ervices; tect users of those ful use of, or

strative services to ed by the customer ovide such service; ार **ाप्रस्**वतान्

r of a commercial le) ____ an part to bind al service provider or law enforcement rder to respond to

na malduide. e user's immediate involves the risk of

services solely for in response to an

Brook things ...

A Localing kint ត្ត និក្សា ម៉ាន់ ម៉ង ម៉ាន់ ម៉ elecommunications riber list informaely and unbandled conditions, to any ormat. Whenthatt.

(f) Authority to use wireless location information

· For purposes of subsection (c)(1), without the express prior authorization of the customer, a customer shall not be considered to have approved the use or disclosure of or access to—

(1) call location information concerning the user of a commercial mobile service (as such term is defined in section 332(d) of this title), other than in accordance with subsection (d)(4); or the little of the litt

(2) automatic crash notification information to any person other than for use in the operation of an automatic crash notification system.

(g) Subscriber listed and unlisted information for emergency services

Notwithstanding subsections (b), (c), and (d), a telecommunications carrier that provides telephone exchange service shall provide information described in subsection (i)(3)(A) (including information pertaining to subscribers whose information is unlisted or unpublished) that is in its possession or antrol (including information pertaining to subscribers of other carriers) on a timely and unbundled basis, under nondiscriminatory and reasonable rates, terms, and conditions to providers of emergency spryices, and providers of emergency support services, solel, for purposes of delivering or assisting in the delivery of emergency services."

(h) Definitions

(a) Definitions

(b) Definitions

As used in this section:

Mar 27 . B. J. Av. (1) Customer proprietary network information and the standard with a contract of the contract

The term "customer proprietary network information" means—

(A) information that relates to the quantity, technical configuration, type, destination, location, and amount of use of a telecommunications service subscribed to by any customer of a telecommunications carrier, and that is made available to the carrier by the customer solely by virtue of the carriercustomer relationship; and

the first the first of the unique to the second to the sec

(B) information contained in the bills pertaining to telephone exchange service or telephone toll service received by a customer of a carrier; except that such term does not include subscriber list information.

(2) Aggregate information

The term "aggregate customer information" means collective data that relates to a group or category of services or customers, from which individual customer identities and characteristics have been removed.

(3) Subscriber list information

The term "subscriber list information" means any information—

(A) identifying the listed names of subscribers of a carrier and such subscribers' telephone numbers, addresses, or primary advertising classifications (as such classifications are assigned at the time of the establishment of such service), or any combination of such listed names, numbers, addresses, or classifications; and

(B) that the carrier or an affiliate has published, caused to be published, or accepted for publication in any directory format.

(4) Public safety answering point to the safety answering to the safety and the s

"The term "public safety answering point" means a facility that has been designated to receive emergency calls and route them to emergency service personnel.

(5) Emergency services

11 11.21 The term "emergency services" means 9-1-1 emergency services and emergency notification's ervices.

The term "emergency notification services" means services that notify the public of an emergency.

. 69

document being filmed.

The micrographic images on this film are accurate reproductions of records delivered to Modern Information Systems for microfilming and Were filmed in the regular course of business. The photographic process meets standards of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) for archival microfilm. NOTICE: If the filmed image above is less legible than this Notice, it is due to the quality of the

TELEGRAPHS, TELEPHONES, ETC.

(7) Emergency support services and per mapping of the

The term "emergency support services" means information or data base management services used in support of emergency services.

(June 19, 1934, ch. 652, Title II, § 222, as added Feb. 8, 1996, Pub.L. 104-104, Title VII, § 702, 110 Stat. 148, and amended Oct. 26, 1999, Pub. L. 106-81, \$-6, 118 Stat. 1288.) and the vir, your state of the st

Revision Notes and Lagislative Reports, with the Rubsec ((hXIXA), 12Pub.L., 106-81, 5. 5(3), in-1996 Acts. House Report No. 104-204 and 1) seried Jocation, after "destination,".

House Conference Report No. 104-458, see 1996 Subsec. (h)(4) to (7). Pub.L. 106-81, § 6(4), U.S. Code Cong, and Adm. News, p. 10.

1999 Acts. Statement by President, see 1799 / Prior Provisions U.S. Code Cong. and Adm. News, p. 242.

Amendments

1999 Amendments Subsec. (d). Pub.L.

Subsecs. (f) (1) Pub.L. 106-81, § 5(2), and added new subsecs. (f) and (g).

" A prior section 222, Act June 19, 1934, c. 652, Title II. § 222, as added Mar. 6, 1943, c. 10, § 1, 57 Stat. 5, and amended July 12, 1960, Pub.L. 1999 Amendments Subsec. (d). Pub.L. 86-624, § 36, 74 Stat. 421; Nov. 30, 1974, Pub.L. 93-506, § 2, 88 Stat. 1577; Dec. 24, 1980, Pub.L. 93-506, § 2, 88 Stat. 1577; Dec. 24, 1980, Pub.L. 96-590. 94 Stat. 3414; Dec. 29, 1981, Pub.L. 97-180, § 2, 95 Stat. 1687, relating to competitions. Subsecs. (f) t (1) Pub.L. 106-81, \$ 5(2), tion among record carriers, was repealed by redesignated former subsec. (f) as subsec. (h) Pub.L. 103-414, Title III, \$ 304(a)(6), Oct, 25,

LIBRARY REFERENCES - and the property of the

Business and Commercial Litigation in Feders with the article property and property and the commercial commercial and the commercial al Courts \$ 53.7 (Robert L. Haig ed.) (West Group & ABA 1998),

§ 223. Obscene or harassing telephone calls in the District of Columbia or in interstate or foreign communications

(a) Prohibited general purposes

Whoever-

(1) in interstate or foreign communications-

(A) by means of a telecommunications device knowingly—

(ii) makes, creates, or solicits, and

any comment, request, suggestion, proposal, image, or other communication which is obscene, lewd, lascivious, filthy, or indecent, with intent to annoy, abuse, threaten, or harass another person;

- (B) by means of a telecommunications device knowingly—
- (i) makes, creates, or solicits, and
 - (ii) initiates the transmission of,

any comment, request, suggestion, proposal, image, or other communication which is obscene or indecent, knowing that the recipient of the communication is under 18 years of age, regardless of whether the maker of such communication placed the call or initiated the communication;

(C) makes a telephone call or utilizes a telecommunications device, whether or not conversation or communication ensues, without disclosing his identity and with intent to annoy, abuse, threaten, or harass any person at the called

(D) makes or causes the telephone of another repeatedly or continuously to ring, with intent to harass any person at the called number; or makes the called number;

(E) makes repeated telephone calls or repeatedly initiates communication with a telecommunications device, during which conversation or communication ensues, solely to harass any person at the called number or who receives the communication; or

TELEGRAPHS, TELEPHO

(2) knowingly permits any il used for any activity prohibit such activity,

shall be fined under Title 18, or in ψυ<u>Θ</u>Σ gọi sự cáp giáo cinh là c

(b) Prohibited commercial purp

no mai vina, svaria (See main

(8) It is a defense to prosecut defendant restricted access to the or older in accordance with subsec Jommission may prescribe by reg

[See main v

(d) Sending or displaying offens Whoever-

(1) in interstate or foreign (A) uses an interactiv persons under 18 years of (B) dises any interactive

a person under 18 years t no any comment, nequest, sugges mi. context, depicts or describes, i no rary community standards; so whether the user of such serv 10' (2) knowingly permits any trol to be used for an activity used for such activity,

shall be fined under Title 18, or im

(e) Defenses

In addition to any other defenses

(1) No person shall be held solely for providing access or not under that person's contre storage, access software, or ot ing such access or connection t communication.

(2) The defenses provided applicable to a person who is creation or knowing distributio knowingly advertises the availa

(3) The defenses provided applicable to a person who pr network engaged in the violatic 1.沙角1.科。 person.

(4) No employer shall be 1 employee or agent unless the his or her employment or ager conduct, authorizes of ratifies conduct. 102 of 124/941,

for an activity under subsection

(A) has taken in good under the dircumstance it cation specified in such at ili lean sures to restrict ininors ire is feasible under available !

The micrographic images on this film are accurate reproductions of records delivered to Modern Information Systems for microfilming and were filmed in the regular course of business. The photographic process meets standards of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) for archival microfilm. NOTICE: If the filmed image algove is less legible than this Notice, it is due to the quality of the document being filmed.