

HOUSE BILL NO. 1255

Introduced by

Representatives Porter, Hofstad

Senators Dever, Larsen

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new section to chapter 23-27, a new section to chapter
2 26.1-36, and section 65-02-21.2 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to air ambulance
3 services and classifications of ambulance services for health insurance and workers'
4 compensation benefits; and to amend and reenact section 50-24.1-16 of the North Dakota
5 Century Code, relating to classification of ambulance services for medical assistance.

6 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

7 **SECTION 1.** A new section to chapter 23-27 of the North Dakota Century Code is created
8 and enacted as follows:

9 **Air ambulance services.**

10 1. The department shall create and maintain a primary call list and a secondary call list of
11 air ambulance service providers operating in this state.

12 2. To qualify to be listed on the primary call list, an air ambulance service provider shall
13 submit to the department attested documentation indicating the air ambulance service
14 provider is a participating provider of the health insurance carriers in the state which
15 collectively hold at least seventy-five percent of the health insurance coverage in the
16 state as determined by annual market share reports.

17 3. The department shall provide the primary call list and the secondary call list for air
18 ambulance service providers operating in this state to all emergency medical services
19 personnel, each hospital licensed under chapter 23-16, each 911 coordinator in this
20 state, and each public safety answering point operating in this state.

21 4. The department shall establish air ambulance service response zones for rotary wing
22 aircraft which are based on response times and patient health and safety.

23 a. Upon receipt of a request for air ambulance services, emergency medical

24 services personnel, a hospital licensed under chapter 23-16, or a public safety

1 answering point operating in this state, shall make a reasonable effort to inform
2 the requesting party of the estimated response time for the requested air
3 transport versus the ground transport for that designated response zone. If at any
4 point during the request for air ambulance services the requester withdraws the
5 request, the receiving party is not required to complete that call for air ambulance
6 services.

7 b. If emergency medical services personnel, a hospital licensed under chapter
8 23-16, or a public safety answering point operating in this state receives a
9 request from emergency medical services personnel for air ambulance services,
10 the recipient of the request shall comply with the call priority under this
11 subdivision in responding to the request.

12 (1) First, the recipient of the request shall call an air ambulance service provider
13 listed on the primary call list which is within the designated response zone.

14 (2) Second, if each of the air ambulance service providers listed on the primary
15 list is not available or is not able and willing to respond to the call, the
16 recipient of the request shall notify the requester of this fact and shall call an
17 air ambulance provider listed on the secondary call list within the designated
18 response zone.

19 (3) Third, if each of the air ambulance service providers listed on the secondary
20 list is not available or is not able and willing to respond to the call, the
21 recipient of the request shall notify the requester of this fact and shall inform
22 the requester of primary and secondary air ambulance service provider
23 options outside the designated response zone.

24 5. Upon request of the department, a potential patient, or a potential patient's legal
25 guardian, an air ambulance service provider shall provide that provider's fee schedule,
26 including the base rate, per loaded mile rate, and any usual and customary charges.

27 a. The department shall compile and distribute this fee information to each hospital
28 licensed under chapter 23-16, each hospital emergency department in the state,
29 each physician the department determines is likely to generate an air ambulance
30 transport, each emergency medical services operation, each emergency medical

1 services professional, emergency medical services personnel, each public safety
2 answering point in this state, and each 911 coordinator in this state.

3 b. Before a hospital refers a patient to an air ambulance service provider, the
4 hospital shall make a reasonable effort to inform the patient or the patient's legal
5 guardian of the fees for the air ambulance service providers licensed under this
6 chapter, for the purpose of allowing the patient or legal guardian to make an
7 informed decision on choosing an air ambulance service provider. A hospital is
8 exempt from complying with this subdivision if the hospital determines
9 compliance might jeopardize the health or safety of the patient.

10 6. The state health council shall adopt rules establishing air ambulance service provider
11 requirements that must address transport plans, including auto launch protocol and
12 auto launch cancellation protocol; transporting to the nearest appropriate medical
13 facility; medical necessity; and informed consent. As necessary, the state health
14 council shall adopt rules relating to quality of care standards and other appropriate
15 requirements regarding air ambulance service providers.

16 **SECTION 2.** A new section to chapter 26.1-36 of the North Dakota Century Code is created
17 and enacted as follows:

18 **Ambulance services classifications.**

19 For purposes of classifying ambulance services for an accident and health insurance policy,
20 the classifications established under section 50-24.1-16 apply.

21 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Section 50-24.1-16 of the North Dakota Century Code is
22 amended and reenacted as follows:

23 **50-24.1-16. Reimbursement of ambulance services.**

24 1. Medical assistance coverage must include reimbursement of ambulance services for
25 responding to calls to assist covered individuals which do not result in transport. The
26 reimbursement must be at a rate negotiated by the department and the ambulance
27 service.

28 2. For purposes of classifying ambulance services under this section:

29 a. An emergency response is one that at the time the ambulance is called the
30 ambulance responds immediately. An immediate response is one in which the

1 ambulance begins as quickly as possible to take the steps necessary to respond
2 to the call.

3 b. An advanced life support assessment is an assessment performed by an
4 advanced life support crew as part of an emergency response that was
5 necessary because the patient's reported condition at the time of the dispatch
6 was such that only an advanced life support crew was qualified to perform the
7 assessment. An advanced life support assessment does not necessarily result in
8 a determination that the patient requires an advanced life support level of service.

9 **SECTION 4.** Section 65-02-21.2 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted
10 as follows:

11 **Ambulance services classifications.**

12 For purposes of classifying ambulance services for benefits provided under this title, the
13 classifications established under section 50-24.1-16 apply.