

HOUSE BILL NO. 1241

Introduced by

Representatives Streyle, Brabandt, Karls, B. Koppelman, Toman

Senators Armstrong, Larsen, Unruh

1 A BILL for an Act to ~~create and enact a new section to chapter 62.1-02 of the North Dakota~~
2 ~~Century Code, relating to medical workers and firearms; to~~ amend and reenact ~~sections~~section
3 20.1-01-36, subsection 1 of section 62.1-01-01, sections 62.1-02-04, 62.1-02-05, 62.1-02-10,
4 and 62.1-03-01, subsection 5 of section 62.1-04-01, and sections 62.1-04-02 and 62.1-05-01 of
5 the North Dakota Century Code, relating to firearms and dangerous weapons; ~~to repeal section~~
6 ~~62.1-02-10 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to firearms in vehicles~~; and to provide a
7 penalty.

8 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

9 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 20.1-01-36 of the North Dakota Century Code is
10 amended and reenacted as follows:

11 **20.1-01-36. Suppressor and short-barreled rifle allowed for hunting.**

12 1. An individual in lawful possession of a device that will silence or deaden the sound or
13 natural report of a firearm when the firearm is discharged may hunt any game for
14 which the individual is licensed and for which a firearm is allowed with that device for
15 or attached to the firearm.

16 2. An individual in lawful possession of a short-barreled rifle may hunt any game for
17 which the individual is licensed and for which a rifle is allowed.

18 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 1 of section 62.1-01-01 of the North Dakota
19 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

20 1. "Dangerous weapon" includes any switchblade or gravity knife, machete, scimitar,
21 stiletto, sword, dagger, or knife with a blade of five inches [12.7 centimeters] or more;
22 any throwing star, nunchaku, or other martial arts weapon; any billy, blackjack, sap,
23 bludgeon, cudgel, metal knuckles, or sand club; any slungshot; any bow and arrow,
24 crossbow, or spear; any weapon that will expel, or is readily capable of expelling, a

1 projectile by the action of a spring, compressed air, or compressed gas, including any
2 such weapon, loaded or unloaded, commonly referred to as a BB gun, air rifle, or CO2
3 gun; and any projector of a bomb or any object containing or capable of producing and
4 emitting any noxious liquid, gas, or substance. "Dangerous weapon" does not include
5 a spray or aerosol containing CS, also known as ortho-chlorobenzamalonitrile; CN,
6 also known as alpha-chloroacetophenone; or other irritating agent intended for use in
7 the defense of an individual, nor does the term include a device that uses ~~direct~~
8 ~~contact to deliver~~ voltage for the defense of an individual, unless the device uses a
9 projectile and voltage, then the term includes the device for an individual who is
10 prohibited from possessing a firearm under this title.

11 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Section 62.1-02-04 of the North Dakota Century Code is
12 amended and reenacted as follows:

13 **62.1-02-04. Possession of firearm or dangerous weapon in liquor establishment**
14 **prohibited - Penalty - Exceptions.**

- 15 1. An individual who enters or remains in that part of the establishment that is set aside
16 for the retail sale and consumption of alcoholic beverages or used as a gaming site at
17 which bingo is the primary gaming activity while in the possession of a firearm or
18 dangerous weapon is guilty of a class A misdemeanor. In addition, an individual is
19 guilty of an offense under this section for possession of a device that uses a projectile
20 and voltage in the part of an establishment that is set aside for the retail sale and
21 consumption of alcoholic beverages.
- 22 2. This section does not apply to:
- 23 a. A law enforcement officer.
- 24 b. ~~An individual possessing a concealed weapons license from this state or who has~~
25 ~~reciprocity under section 62.1-04-03.1 for the weapon allowed by the license, if~~
26 ~~the individual does not consume alcoholic beverages at the establishment or site~~
27 ~~and is not under the influence of intoxicating liquor.~~
- 28 ~~c.~~ The proprietor.
- 29 c.d. The proprietor's employee.
- 30 d.e. A designee of the proprietor when the designee is displaying an unloaded firearm
31 or dangerous weapon as a prize or sale item in a raffle or auction.

1 dangerous weapon if the event occurs with permission of the person or entity
2 with authority over the function or premises in question; ~~and~~

3 k. An individual possessing a valid class 1 concealed weapons license from this
4 state or who has reciprocity under section 62.1-04-03.1 authorizing the individual
5 to carry a dangerous weapon concealed if the individual is in a church building or
6 other place of worship and has the approval to carry in the church building or
7 other place of worship by a primary religious leader of the church or other place
8 of worship or the governing body of the church or other place of worship. If a
9 church or other place of worship authorizes an individual to carry a concealed
10 weapon, local law enforcement must be informed of the name of the authorized
11 individual; and

12 l. A municipal court judge, a district court judge, a staff member of the office of
13 attorney general, and a retired North Dakota law enforcement officer, if the
14 individual maintains the same level of firearms proficiency as is required by the
15 peace officer standards and training board for law enforcement officers. A local
16 law enforcement agency shall issue a certificate of compliance under this section
17 to an individual who is proficient.

18 3. This section does not prevent any political subdivision from enacting an ordinance that
19 is less restrictive than this section relating to the possession of firearms or dangerous
20 weapons at a public gathering. An enacted ordinance supersedes this section within
21 the jurisdiction of the political subdivision.

22 ~~SECTION 5. A new section to chapter 62.1-02 of the North Dakota Century Code is created~~
23 ~~and enacted as follows:~~

24 ~~**Medical worker prohibited from firearms inquiry - Penalty.**~~

25 ~~A person providing medical or health care services for which that person is licensed or~~
26 ~~another person providing services for that person may not inquire of a patient about the~~
27 ~~patient's ownership or possession of firearms that are not in the present and immediate~~
28 ~~possession of the patient. A violation of this section is an infraction.~~

29 **SECTION 5. AMENDMENT.** Section 62.1-02-10 of the North Dakota Century Code is
30 amended and reenacted as follows:

1 | **62.1-02-10. Carrying loaded firearm in ~~vehicle~~certain vehicles prohibited - Penalty -**

2 | **Exceptions.**

3 | An individual may not keep or carry a loaded firearm in or on any motor vehicle, including
4 | an off-highway vehicle or snowmobile in this state. An individual violating this section is guilty of
5 | a class B misdemeanor. This prohibition does not apply to:

- 6 | 1. A member of the armed forces of the United States or national guard, organized
7 | reserves, state defense forces, or state guard organizations while possessing the
8 | firearm issued to the member by the organization and while on official duty.
- 9 | 2. A law enforcement officer, ~~except while the officer is engaged in hunting or trapping~~
10 | ~~activities with a rifle or shotgun.~~
- 11 | 3. An individual possessing a valid ~~North Dakota~~ concealed weapons license from this
12 | state or ~~a valid license issued by another state authorizing the individual to carry a~~
13 | ~~firearm or dangerous weapon concealed if that state permits a holder of a valid North~~
14 | ~~Dakota concealed weapons license to carry a firearm or dangerous weapon concealed~~
15 | ~~in that state without obtaining a similar license from that state, except while that~~
16 | ~~individual is in the field engaged in hunting or trapping activities~~who has reciprocity
17 | under section 62.1-04-03.1 with a handgun, or with a rifle or shotgun if not in the field
18 | hunting or trapping.
- 19 | 4. An individual in the field engaged in lawful hunting or trapping of nongame species or
20 | fur-bearing animals.
- 21 | 5. A security guard or private investigator properly licensed to carry firearms.
- 22 | 6. An individual possessing a valid special permit issued pursuant to section 20.1-02-05.

23 | **SECTION 6. AMENDMENT.** Section 62.1-03-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is
24 | amended and reenacted as follows:

- 25 | 1. ~~An unloaded~~A handgun may not be carried unless by an individual not otherwise
26 | prohibited and if:
 - 27 | a. Between the hours of one hour before sunrise and one hour after sunset, the
28 | handgun is unloaded and either in plain view or ~~is~~ secured.
 - 29 | b. Between the hours of one hour after sunset and one hour before sunrise, the
30 | handgun is unloaded and secured.
- 31 | 2. The restrictions provided in subdivisions a and b of subsection 1 do not apply to:

- 1 a. An individual possessing a valid concealed weapons license from this state or
- 2 who has reciprocity under section 62.1-04-03.1.
- 3 b. An individual on that person's land, or in that individual's permanent or temporary
- 4 residence, or fixed place of business.
- 5 c. An individual while lawfully engaged in target shooting.
- 6 d. An individual while in the field engaging in the lawful pursuit of hunting or
- 7 trapping. **However, nothing in this exception authorizes the carrying of a loaded**
- 8 **handgun in a motor vehicle.**
- 9 e. An individual permitted by law to possess a firearm while carrying the handgun
- 10 unloaded and in a secure wrapper from the place of purchase to that person's
- 11 home or place of business, or to a place of repair or back from those locations.
- 12 f. Any North Dakota law enforcement officer.
- 13 g. Any law enforcement officer of any other state or political subdivision of another
- 14 state if on official duty within this state.
- 15 h. Any armed security guard or investigator as authorized by law when on duty or
- 16 going to or from duty.
- 17 i. Any member of the armed forces of the United States when on duty or going to or
- 18 from duty and when carrying the handgun issued to the member.
- 19 j. Any member of the national guard, organized reserves, state defense forces, or
- 20 state guard organizations, when on duty or going to or from duty and when
- 21 carrying the handgun issued to the member by the organization.
- 22 k. Any officer or employee of the United States duly authorized to carry a handgun.
- 23 l. An individual engaged in manufacturing, repairing, or dealing in handguns or the
- 24 agent or representative of that individual possessing, using, or carrying a
- 25 handgun in the usual or ordinary course of the business.
- 26 m. Any common carrier, but only when carrying the handgun as part of the cargo in
- 27 the usual cargo carrying portion of the vehicle.
- 28 ~~n. An individual in or on a motor vehicle if that individual is lawfully present in or on~~
- 29 ~~the motor vehicle.~~

30 **SECTION 7. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 5 of section 62.1-04-01 of the North Dakota
31 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

1 5. A bow and arrow, ~~an unloaded rifle or~~ shotgun, unloaded handgun, or ~~an unloaded a~~
2 weapon that will expel, or is readily capable of expelling, a projectile by the action of a
3 spring, compressed air, or compressed gas including any such weapon commonly
4 referred to as a BB gun, air rifle, or CO₂ gun, while carried in a motor vehicle.

5 **SECTION 8. AMENDMENT.** Section 62.1-04-02 of the North Dakota Century Code is
6 amended and reenacted as follows:

7 **62.1-04-02. Carrying concealed firearms or dangerous weapons prohibited.**

8 An individual, other than a law enforcement officer, may not carry any firearm or dangerous
9 weapon concealed unless the individual is licensed to do so or exempted under this chapter.

10 For purposes of this chapter, the term "dangerous weapon" does not include a spray or aerosol
11 containing CS (ortho-chlorobenzamalonitrile), CN (alpha-chloroacetophenone) or other irritating
12 agent intended for use in the defense of an individual, nor does the term include any ~~stun gun~~
13 ~~or device that uses direct contact to deliver~~ voltage for the defense of an individual, unless the
14 device uses a projectile and voltage, then the term includes the device for an individual who is
15 prohibited from possessing a firearm under this title.

16 **SECTION 9. AMENDMENT.** Section 62.1-05-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is
17 amended and reenacted as follows:

18 **62.1-05-01. Possession and sale of machine guns, automatic rifles, silencers, and**
19 **bombs - Penalty - Forfeiture.**

20 1. ~~No~~ A person may not purchase, sell, have, or possess a machine gun, fully automatic
21 rifle, silencer, or bomb loaded with explosives or poisonous or dangerous gases, or
22 any other federally licensed firearm or dangerous weapon unless that person has
23 complied with the National Firearms Act [26 U.S.C. 5801-5872].

24 ~~Any federal licensee who purchases, sells, has, or possesses these items for the licensee's~~
25 ~~protection or for sale must forward a copy of the licensee's federal license along with the~~
26 ~~required weapons transfer form to the licensee's local county sheriff and to the chief of the~~
27 ~~bureau of criminal investigation within five days of the receipt of those forms.~~

28 2. A person who violates this section is guilty of a class C felony. Upon arrest of that
29 person, the firearm or dangerous weapon must be seized. Upon conviction of the
30 person and motion to the court in which the conviction occurred, the firearm or
31 dangerous weapon must be forfeited to the jurisdiction in which the arrest was made.

1 The firearm or dangerous weapon may be sold at public auction, retained for use, or
2 destroyed pursuant to the court's order. If a qualified local program as defined under
3 section 12.1-32-02.2 has paid a reward for information that resulted in forfeiture of the
4 item and the item has been sold, the jurisdiction shall, after payment of expenses for
5 forfeiture and sale, repay the qualified local program for the reward that it has paid.

6 2-3. If not prohibited by law, the chief law enforcement officer shall sign any document
7 required by a person to comply with the National Firearms Act within ~~fifteen~~thirty days
8 of receipt of the document.

9 ~~SECTION 9. REPEAL. Section 62.1-02-10 of the North Dakota Century Code is repealed.~~