

**FIRST ENGROSSMENT  
with Senate Amendments  
ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL NO. 1161**

Introduced by

Representatives B. Koppelman, Beadle, Jones, K. Koppelman, Louser, Schauer

Senators Hogue, Luick, Poolman, Schaible

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new section to chapter 51-28 of the North Dakota  
2 Century Code, relating to prohibiting inaccurate information from being entered into a telephone  
3 caller identification system with the intent to defraud; and to provide a penalty.

4 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

5 **SECTION 1.** A new section to chapter 51-28 of the North Dakota Century Code is created  
6 and enacted as follows:

7 **Telephone caller identification system fraud - Exceptions - Definitions.**

8 1. A person may not, in connection with any telecommunications service or internet  
9 protocol enabled voice service, knowingly cause any telephone caller identification  
10 system to:

- 11 a. Transmit misleading or inaccurate caller identification information with the intent  
12 to defraud or cause harm; or  
13 b. Use or display a telephone number the caller does not own or has not received  
14 consent to use from the owner of the telephone number.

15 2. This section does not apply to:

- 16 a. The blocking of caller identification information;  
17 b. A law enforcement agency of the federal, state, county, or municipal government;  
18 c. An intelligence or security agency of the federal government;  
19 d. A telecommunications, broadband, or voice over internet protocol service  
20 provider acting solely as an intermediary for the transmission of telephone  
21 service between the caller and the recipient;  
22 e. Activity engaged in under a court order that specifically authorizes the use of  
23 caller manipulation; or

- 1           f. A caller who, based on the telephone number called, reasonably believes the  
2           recipient of the call is not physically within the state.
- 3       3. Any person who receives a call in violation of subsection 1 may bring a civil action in a  
4       court of this state in the county in which the call recipient resides to enjoin such action,  
5       or for damages, or both. If the plaintiff prevails, the court must award the plaintiff the  
6       plaintiff's actual damages or damages in an amount not less than five thousand dollars  
7       and not more than ten thousand dollars per violation, whichever is greater. Each call is  
8       a separate violation under this chapter. The court shall award the plaintiff's costs,  
9       expenses, and reasonable attorney's fees. The relief provided in this section is in  
10       addition to all remedies available to the attorney general under this chapter in any  
11       investigation or action brought by the attorney general against the caller in the  
12       plaintiff's private action. This section may not be interpreted to limit any other claims  
13       the person may have against the caller or any other claims the attorney general may  
14       bring under this chapter, chapter 51-15, or any other state or federal laws.
- 15       4. In addition to the remedies and penalties provided in this chapter, a person violating  
16       subsection 1 is guilty of a class A misdemeanor, and the venue must be in the county  
17       in which the call recipient received the call or the county in which the call recipient  
18       resides.
- 19       5. As used in this section:
- 20       a. "Call" means any type of telephonic communication made using a public switched  
21       telephone network, wireless cellular telephone service, or voice over internet  
22       protocol service that has the capability of accessing users on the public switched  
23       telephone network or a successor network.
- 24       b. "Caller" means a person that places a call, whether by telephone, over a  
25       telephone line, or on a computer.
- 26       c. "Defraud" means taking anything of value, including money, property, or time,  
27       without consent from the recipient of a call.
- 28       d. "Telephone caller identification system" means a listing of a caller's name,  
29       telephone number, or name and telephone number shown to a recipient of a call  
30       when it is received.