

Introduced by

Senators Unruh, Cook, Schaible

Representatives Kempenich, Porter

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact section 47-31-09 of the North Dakota Century Code,
2 relating to injection or migration of substances into pore space; and to amend and reenact
3 sections 38-08-25, 38-11.1-01, and 38-11.1-03 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to
4 pore space and oil and gas production.

5 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

6 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 38-08-25 of the North Dakota Century Code is
7 amended and reenacted as follows:

8 **38-08-25. Hydraulic fracturing - ~~Storage~~ Temporary storage of natural gas ~~and carbon~~
9 ~~dioxide~~ - Use of carbon dioxide - Designated as acceptable recovery ~~process~~ processes.**

- 10 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the legislative assembly designates
11 hydraulic fracturing, a mechanical method of increasing the permeability of rock to
12 increase the amount of oil and gas produced from the rock, ~~an~~; the temporary
13 ~~underground storage of natural gas; geologic storage of carbon dioxide;~~ and the use of
14 ~~carbon dioxide for enhanced recovery of oil, gas, and other minerals~~ acceptable
15 ~~recovery process~~ processes in this state.
- 16 2. It is a valid exercise of the state's police powers to discourage the flaring of natural
17 gas without hindering the continued exploration and production of oil and gas
18 resources in the state. The temporary underground storage of natural gas is in the
19 public interest because underground storage promotes conservation of natural gas.
- 20 3. It is in the public interest to promote the ~~geologic storage~~ use of carbon dioxide to
21 benefit the state and the global environment by reducing greenhouse gas emissions,
22 to help ensure the viability of the state's coal and power industries, and to benefit the
23 state economy. Carbon dioxide is a potentially valuable commodity, and ~~geologic~~
24 ~~storage may increase~~ increasing its availability is important for commercial, industrial,

1 or other uses, including enhanced recovery of oil, gas, and other minerals. ~~Geologic~~
2 ~~storage requires cooperative use of surface and subsurface property interests and~~
3 ~~collaboration among property owners.~~

4 4. It is in the public interest to encourage and authorize cycling, recycling, pressure
5 maintenance, secondary recovery operations, and enhanced recovery operations
6 utilizing carbon dioxide for the greatest possible economic recovery of oil and gas.

7 5. It is in the public interest a person conducting operations authorized by the
8 commission under this chapter may use as much of a subsurface geologic formation
9 as reasonably necessary to allow for the temporary storage of natural gas, unit
10 operations for enhanced oil recovery, ~~geologic storage of carbon dioxide,~~ utilization of
11 carbon dioxide for enhanced recovery of oil, gas, and other minerals, ~~disposal~~
12 operations, or any other operation authorized by this chapter.

13 6. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a person conducting operations for
14 temporary storage of natural gas, unit operations for enhanced oil recovery, ~~geologic~~
15 ~~storage of carbon dioxide,~~ utilization of carbon dioxide for enhanced recovery of oil,
16 gas, and other minerals, ~~disposal operations,~~ or any other operation authorized by the
17 commission under this chapter may utilize subsurface geologic formations in the state
18 for ~~the~~such operations or any other permissible purpose under this chapter. Any other
19 provision of law may not be construed to entitle the owner of a subsurface geologic
20 formation to prohibit or demand payment for the use of the formation for temporary
21 storage of natural gas, unit operations for enhanced oil recovery, ~~geologic storage of~~
22 ~~carbon dioxide,~~ utilization of carbon dioxide for enhanced recovery of oil, gas, and
23 other minerals, or any other operation conducted under this chapter. As used in this
24 section, "subsurface geologic formation" means any cavity or void, whether natural or
25 artificially created, in a subsurface sedimentary stratum.

26 7. The commission may adopt and enforce rules and orders to effectuate the purposes of
27 this section.

28 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Section 38-11.1-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is
29 amended and reenacted as follows:

30 **38-11.1-01. Legislative findings.**

31 The legislative assembly finds the following:

- 1 1. It is necessary to exercise the police power of the state to protect the public welfare of
2 North Dakota which is largely dependent on agriculture and to protect the economic
3 well-being of individuals engaged in agricultural production, while at the same time
4 preserving and facilitating exploration for, and development of, oil and gas reserves in
5 this state so the greatest possible economic recovery of oil and gas might be obtained
6 including through the utilization of subsurface pore space in accordance with an
7 approved unitization or similar agreement, an oil and gas lease, or as otherwise
8 permitted by law.
- 9 2. Exploration for and development of oil and gas reserves in this state interferes with the
10 use, agricultural or otherwise, of the surface of certain land.
- 11 3. Owners of the surface estate and other persons should be justly compensated for
12 injury to their persons or property and interference with the use of their property
13 occasioned by oil and gas development.

14 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Section 38-11.1-03 of the North Dakota Century Code is
15 amended and reenacted as follows:

16 **38-11.1-03. Definitions.**

17 In this chapter, unless the context or subject matter otherwise requires:

- 18 1. "Agricultural production" means the production of any growing grass or crop attached
19 to the surface of the land, whether or not the grass or crop is to be sold commercially,
20 and the production of any farm animals, including farmed elk, whether or not the
21 animals are to be sold commercially.
- 22 2. "Drilling operations" means the drilling of an oil and gas well and the production and
23 completion operations ensuing from the drilling which require entry upon the surface
24 estate and which were commenced after June 30, 1979, and oil and gas geophysical
25 and seismograph exploration activities commenced after June 30, 1983.
- 26 3. "Land" means the solid material of earth, regardless of ingredients, but excludes pore
27 space.
- 28 4. "Mineral developer" means the person who acquires the mineral estate or lease for the
29 purpose of extracting or using the minerals for nonagricultural purposes.
- 30 4-5. "Mineral estate" means an estate in or ownership of all or part of the minerals
31 underlying a specified tract of land.

1 ~~5-6.~~ "Minerals" means oil and gas.

2 7. "Pore space" means a cavity or void, naturally or artificially created, in a subsurface
3 sedimentary stratum.

4 ~~6-8.~~ "Surface estate" means an estate in or ownership of the surface of a particular tract of
5 land.

6 ~~7-9.~~ "Surface owner" means any person who holds record title to the surface ~~of the land as~~
7 ~~an owner~~estate on which a drilling operation occurs or is conducted.

8 **SECTION 4.** Section 47-31-09 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted as
9 follows:

10 **47-31-09. Injection of substances to facilitate production of oil, gas, or other**
11 **minerals.**

12 This chapter may not be construed to limit the rights or dominance of a mineral estate to
13 drill or recomplete a well under chapter 38-08. Injection or migration of substances into pore
14 space for disposal operations, for secondary or tertiary oil recovery operations, or otherwise to
15 facilitate production of oil, gas, or other minerals is not unlawful and, by itself, does not
16 constitute trespass, nuisance, or other tort.