

Summary of electric bicycle age restrictions and helmet laws in states with three class system

State	Electric bicycle age limit	Helmet law (bicycles - also applies to electric bicycles)	Additional helmet laws (electric bicycle only)	Driver's license required?	Citations
Arizona	None.	None.	None.	No	N/A
Arkansas	Class 3 only - must be 16.	None.	Class 3 only - riders under age 21.	No	Ark. Code Ann. § 27-51-1706
California	Class 3 only - must be 16.	Riders of bicycles, scooters, skateboards, roller skates/roller blades under age 18.	Class 3 only - all riders.	No	Cal. Veh. Code §§ 21212, 21213.
Colorado	Class 3 only - must be 16.	None.	Class 3 only - riders under age 18.	No	C.R.S. § 42-4-1412.
Connecticut	Class 3 only - must be 16.	Riders of bicycles, scooters, skateboards, roller skates/roller blades under age 16.	All riders.	No	Conn. Gen. Stat. §§ 14-289k, 14-286d.
Florida	None	All riders under age 16.	None.	No	Fla. Stat. §§ 316.2065.
Georgia	Class 3 only - must be 15.	All riders under age 16.	Class 3 only - all riders.	No	Ga. Code §§ 40-6-303, 40-6-296.
Idaho	None.	None.	None.	No	N/A
Illinois	Class 3 only - must be 16.	None.	None.	No	625 ILCS 5/11-1517(h)
Indiana	Class 3 only - must be 15.	None	Class 3 only - riders under age 18.	No	IC 9-21-11-13.1(k)(3),(5)
Louisiana	Class 3 only - must be 12.	All riders under age 12.	Class 3 only - all riders.	No	R.S. 32:204(G)-(H), 32:199
Maine	Class 3 only - must be 16.	All riders under age 16.	All riders under age 16.	No	29-A MRSA § 2063, sub-§14(H), § 2323(1)
Maryland	Class 3 only - must be 16.	All riders under age 16.	None.	No	Md. Code Ann., Trans. § 21-1205.2(B), 21-1207.1
Michigan	Class 3 only - must be 14.	None.	Class 3 only - riders under age 18.	No	MCL § 257.662a(4).
New Hampshire	Class 3 only - must be 16.	All riders under age 16.	Class 3 only - riders under age 18.	No	N.H. Rev. Stat. §§ 265:144-a(IX)-(x); 265:144(X).
New Jersey	None.	All riders under age 17.	None.	No	N.J.S.A. 39:4-10.1.
New York	None.	All riders under age 14.	Class 3 only - all riders.	No	N.Y. Veh. & Traf. Law §§ 1238-5.
Ohio	Class 3 only - must be 16.	None.	Class 3 only - all riders.	No	O.R.C. § 4511.522(D).
Oklahoma	Class 3 only - must be 16.	None.	None.	No	47 O.S. § 11-1209(F)
South Dakota	Class 3 only - must be 16.	None.	Class 3 only - riders under age 18 and passengers.	No	SDCL §§ 32-20B-13, 32-20B-14
Tennessee	Class 3 only - must be 14.	All riders under age 16.	Class 3 only - all riders.	No	T.C.A. § 55-8-307, 55-52-105.
Texas	Class 3 only - must be 15.	None.	None.	No	Tex. Trans. Code § 551.107(c).
Utah	Class 3 - must be 16; All e-bikes - riders under age 14 must be under supervision of an adult.	None.	Class 3 only - riders under age 21.	No	Utah Code Ann. §§ 41.6a-1115.5 ; 41.6a-1505 .
Virginia	Class 3 only - must be 14 to ride unsupervised, under 14 may ride with supervision.	None.	Class 3 only - all riders.	No	Va. Code §§ 46.2-904.1(G) ; 46.2-908.1 .

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Washington	Class 3 only - must be 16.	None.	None.	No	RCW 46.20.500(3).
West Virginia	Class 3 only - must be 16.	All riders under age 15.	None.	No	W.V. Code §§ 17C-11-8 ; 17C-11A-4 .
Wisconsin	Class 3 only - must be 16.	None.	None.	No	Wisc. Stat. § 346.806(4).
Wyoming	None.	None.	None.	No	N/A