



Great Public Schools

Great Public Service

**Testimony before the House Education Committee
In opposition to HB 1532
Nick Archuleta, North Dakota United
February 1, 2023**

Good afternoon, Chairman Heinert, and members of the Committee. For the record, my name is Nick Archuleta, and I am the president of North Dakota United. North Dakota United is a union of 11,500 professionals, including K-12 teachers, dedicated to public service. On behalf of our members, I rise today in opposition to HB 1532 and to urge a ***do not pass*** recommendation for this bill.

Chairman Heinert, North Dakotans have long valued the principle of a high-quality public school system. In fact, our founders so valued that principle that they embedded it in our state Constitution. Section 1 of Article VIII states:

“A high degree of intelligence, patriotism, integrity, and morality on the part of every voter in a government by the people being necessary in order to ensure the continuance of that government and the prosperity and happiness of the people, the legislative assembly shall make provision for the establishment and maintenance of a system of public schools which shall be open to all children of the state of North Dakota and free from sectarian control. This legislative requirement shall be irrevocable without the consent of the United States and the people of North Dakota.”

Section 5 of Article VIII of our Constitution further states:

“All colleges, universities, and other educational institutions, for the support of which lands have been granted to this state, or which are supported by a public tax, shall remain under the absolute and exclusive control of the state. No money raised for the support of the public schools of the state shall be appropriated to or used for the support of any sectarian school.”

I cite these Constitutional touchstones not as a commentary on the constitutionality of HB 1532 but to merely emphasize that the framers of the North Dakota state Constitution felt strongly that our state should not be in the business of funding private or parochial education.

Members of the Committee, North Dakota United has a long history of opposing proposals that divert monies raised for public education and other public purposes to non-public educational entities. Unfortunately, HB 1532 is one such proposal.

Vouchers come in many forms, often hiding behind euphemisms such as, “Opportunity Scholarships,” “Tax Credit Scholarships,” “Education Savings Accounts,” “Tuition Tax Credits,” “Education Empowerment Programs,” and, in this case, “Education Reimbursement Programs.” Regardless of the euphemistic titles, they all have the same effect of diverting public funds, intended for public schools and other public purposes, to private schools, private entities, or those educating their children at home.

Chairman Heinert and members of the Committee, North Dakota’s public schools have the responsibility of educating every student that walks, runs, rolls, or is carried through our schoolhouse doors. This is a responsibility unique to public schools and we embrace it whole heartedly because we agree with the principles enshrined in the North Dakota State Constitution.

Private schools and parochial schools do not share that responsibility. They do not have an obligation to educate every student. They alone determine who will and will not attend their schools or avail themselves of their services. They can discriminate against any student for any reason. An example of this is that most private schools do not accept students based on ability because the financial costs of educating students with cognitive impairments are quite high. As a result, and with great pride, public schools almost exclusively educate these students. And we are proud and honored to do so.

Additionally, Mr. Chairman, HB 1532 does not provide equal opportunity to all North Dakotans. Should HB 1532 become law, it would primarily apply only to those families in large cities where non-public schools exist. Taxpayers and their families in rural North Dakota, and those in our smaller communities, would receive no practical benefit from the passage of this bill.

Finally, I want to clarify something if I may. ND United has no problem with school choice and never has. We have always maintained the belief that parents should absolutely choose where they want to send their kids to be educated. But we also believe, just like the framers of the North Dakota state Constitution believed, that the choice to educate one’s children in a non-public school, should not be subsidized by the taxpayers of North Dakota.

Chairman Heinert, I strongly and respectfully urge a ***do not pass*** recommendation for HB 1532.

With that, Chairman Heinert and members of the Committee, I will conclude my testimony and stand for questions you may have.