

# **Senate Bill 2012**Senate Appropriations Committee | HR Section Senator Dever, Chairman

Office of Refugee Services, Holly Triska-Dally *January 31, 2023* 



Health & Human Services

### Refugee Services Purpose and ND Century Code Reference

Building a life in a new community is challenging.

Imagine losing everything and then having to rebuild in a new country with limited community connections, resources, and acceptance.

Our programs develop community collaborations to strengthen and guide newcomers as they become welcomed neighbors and valued contributors to the economy.

Chapter	Chapter Name
50-06-01.4	Structure of the Department  a. Administration of programs for children and families, including refugee services





### Refugee Services Section

#### **Official Chain of Designation**

HHS gives authority to the State Refugee Coordinator to:

- Oversee the State Plan
- Oversee the Office of Refugee Resettlement (ORR) Budget

DHHS Commissioner
Chris Jones

DHHS Deputy
Commissioner
Sara Stolt

State Refugee
Coordinator
Holly Triska

State URM Administrator

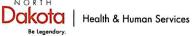
Katie Behrend

Refugee Health Coordinator

Dipshikha Sharma

**State Operations Coordinator** 

Ermina Jelovac



### Who is a Refugee?

**Refugee:** A person forced to flee their home country to escape persecution, war, or violence.

### UN Refugee Agency: Confers Refugee Status

**U.S. Government:** Solely decides admission

Resettlement Agencies: Assigned accepted cases

- 32.5 million refugees globally
- Less than 1% of refugees are referred for resettlement
- UN begins screening by collecting biographic and biometric data

- 8 Government agencies
- 5 Background checks
- 6 Security Databases
- ➢ 3 In-person interviews

- ➤ U.S. Dept of State coordinates with 10 national Resettlement Agencies (RA)
- > LIRS and CWS in ND

# Office of Refugee Resettlement (ORR) Additional Eligible Populations









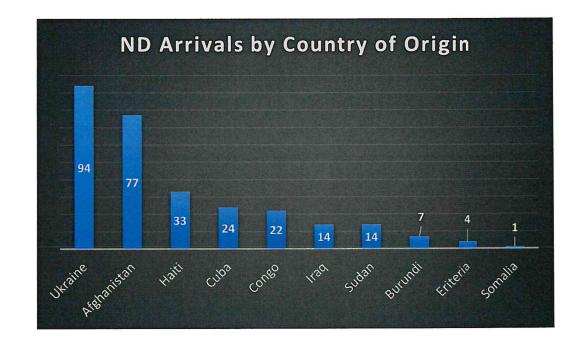
Special Immigrant Visa Holders Afghan Humanitarian Parolees Ukrainian Humanitarian Parolees Cuban or Haitian Parolees



#### Who we serve

- All populations meeting Office of Refugee Resettlement eligibility criteria
- Neary 60% of arrivals are from Ukraine and Afghanistan

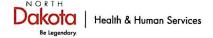
(July 2021 - December 2022)





# Office of Refugee Services

Refugee Services					
2021-2023 Authorized FTE Base	2023-2025 Executive Budget FTE	# of vacancies 12-31-22 (from base)			
4.0	4.0	0.0			



# Overview of budget changes

Description	2021 - 2023 Budget Base	Increase/ (Decrease)	2023 - 2025 Executive Budget
Salaries and Benefits	\$1,416,485	\$(567,965)	\$848,520
Operating	442,363	129,668	572,031
Grants	6,605,621	4,603,355	11,208,976
Total	\$8,464,469	\$4,165,058	\$12,629,527

General Fund	\$-	\$-	\$-
Federal Funds	8,464,469	4,165,058	12,629,527
Other Funds			
Total Funds	\$8,464,469	\$4,165,058	\$12,629,527

Full Time Equivalent (FTE)	4.00	0.00	4.00

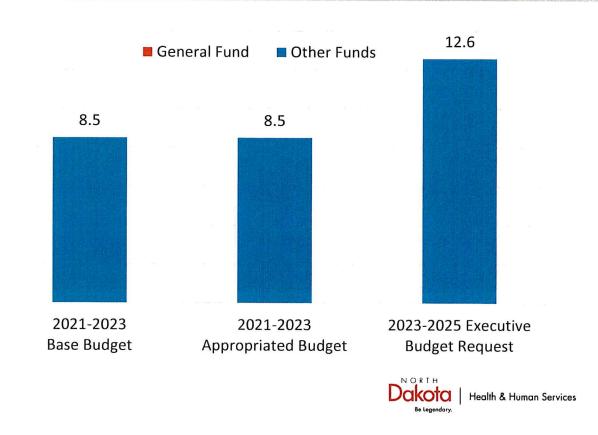


## Overview of budget changes (IN MILLIONS)

### INCREASE FROM BASE TO EXECUTIVE RECOMMENDATION \$ 4.1 MILLION

#### Increases Driven by:

- Afghanistan Supplemental Appropriations Act
- Additional Ukraine Supplemental Appropriations Act
- Data Management System
- Increased Focus on Refugee Behavioral Health



# Overview of budget changes (IN MILLIONS)

Description	2021 - 2023 Budget Base	In	crease/ (Decrease)	2023 - 2025 Executive Budget
511x Salaries - Regular	\$ 1,416,485	\$	(837,568)	\$ 578,917
516x Salaries Benefits			269,603	269,603
Total Salaries & Benefits	\$ 1,416,485	\$	(567,965)	\$ 848,520
52x Travel	2,650		55,775	58,425
53x Supply			5,000	5,000
54x Postage & Printing			200	200
58x Rent/Leases - Bldg/Equip			7,801	7,801
61x Professional Development	411		14,554	14,965
62x Fees - Operating & Professional	439,302		40,038	479,340
53x Supplies			6,300	6,300
71x Grants, Benefits, & Claims	6,605,621		4,603,355	11,208,976
Total Operating	\$ 7,047,984	\$	4,733,023	\$ 11,781,007
Total	\$ 8,464,469	\$	4,165,058	\$ 12,629,527

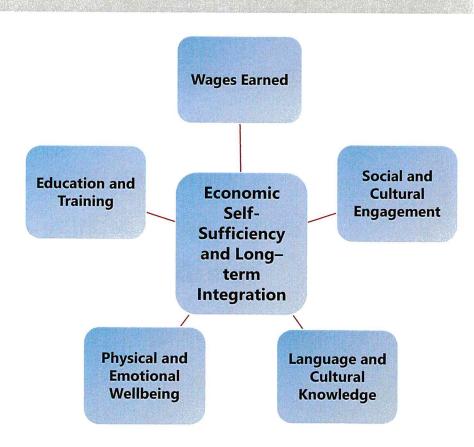


### One-Time Expenditures

#### **Data Management System: \$1.1M**

- Tracks progress of individuals and programs overtime
- Facilitates referrals to Refugee Support Service providers
- Produces ORR and State reports





# About State Refugee Grants and Contracts

#### **Refugee Support Services**

- Local Case Management
- English Language Learning
- Employment Support
- Immigration Services

#### **Refugee Cash Assistance**



#### **Set-Aside Programs**

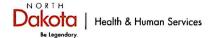
- Refugee School Impact
- Youth Mentoring
- Refugee Health Promotion
- Services to Older Refugees

**Unaccompanied Refugee Minor** 

# Policy Bills with Impact to Refugee Services Work

- SB 2151 Office of Immigration
- SB 2142 Office of Immigration
- HB 1503 Property Ownership
- HB 1421 New American Workforce Development Training

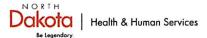




### Refugee Services: What's on the horizon?

- Improved assessments and outcome measurement
- Improved access to English Language Learning
- Expanded community-based and employment sector relationships
- Enhanced focus on behavioral health services





# From Struggle to Resilience: Examining 3.4M U.S. refugee arrivals since 1975

#### **Median Annual Income**

< 5 years = \$22,000

> 25 years = \$67,000

#### **Economic Benefits Outweigh Costs**

**Year 1**: Estimated Cost of resettlement = \$15k

Year 8: Taxes paid exceed investment

Year 20: \$21k more in taxes than initial investment

40% of Fortune 500 companies founded by immigrants or their children

13% of refugees are entrepreneurs (\$4.6B in business income annually)



<sup>\*</sup> Data derived from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey

# Welcoming as a Workforce Strategy



**Immigration is Our History:** 

100 years ago, 80% of North Dakotans were immigrants or the children of immigrants.



**Immigration Policy is Federal:** 

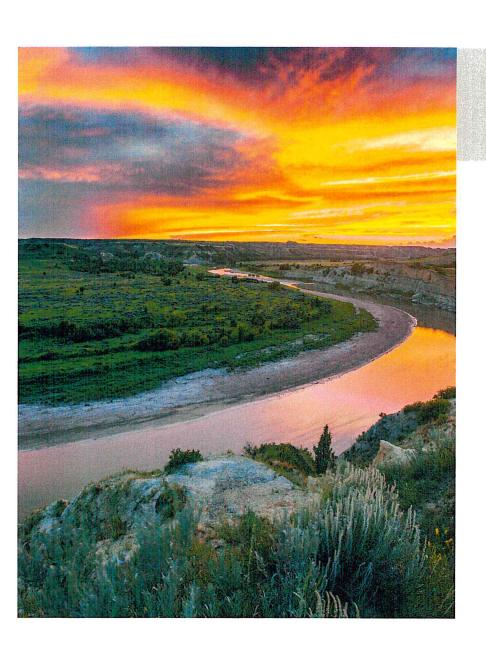
Immigration channels and the caps on participation are set at the federal level.



**Newcomer Integration is Local:** 

Our local approach to helping newcomers thrive situates us for economic success.





### Contact information

# **Holly Triska-Dally**

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www.hhs.nd.gov

