



## Federal Funds Information for States

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Issue Brief 25-11, April 1, 2025

# Preliminary FY 2027 FMAPs

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## Summary

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has released preliminary state personal income data for 2024 ([release, interactive data](#)). The federal government uses state per capita personal income to calculate each state's federal reimbursement rate for Medicaid and other grants using the Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP). The Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) uses an enhanced FMAP, which is higher than the Medicaid FMAP.

This BEA release allows projections of fiscal year (FY) 2027 regular FMAPs and enhanced FMAPs, which are based on per capita incomes for calendar years (CYs) 2022-2024.

FFIS's projections show that FMAPs will increase in 16 states and decline in 24, ranging from a +1.53 percentage-point change in **North Dakota** to a -0.93 percentage-point change in **Delaware**. However, these projections are based on preliminary data; subsequent adjustments can result in substantial differences between projected and final FMAPs for some states.

## FY 2027 FMAPs

The FMAP is the share of state Medicaid benefit costs paid by the federal government (with alternate matching rates for certain jurisdictions, populations, services, and special situations; more details are available [here](#)). It also determines the federal share of Title IV-E foster care and adoption assistance maintenance payments. Additionally, the FMAP is used to determine the Medicare Part D "clawback," the federal share of certain child support enforcement collections, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) contingency funds, and the matching portion of the Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF).

The FMAP is based on a three-year average of state per capita personal income compared to the national average. The FY 2027 FMAPs rely on per capita personal income for CYs 2022-2024. To receive an increase in the FMAP, a state must experience a decline in its share of U.S. average per capita income compared to the prior-year calculations.

- A state with average per capita income receives an FMAP of 55%; no state can receive less than 50% or more than 83%.
- The FMAP is statutorily set for the District of Columbia (70%).
- Territories are also subject to a statutory rate and Medicaid spending caps. However, legislation has increased the caps and provided increases in their matching rates. Most recently, the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023, extended a temporary 76% matching rate for Puerto Rico through FY 2027 and permanently extended the 83% matching rate for the other territories.

[Table 1](#) at the end of the brief displays regular FMAPs for FYs 2023-2026 and FFIS's projections for FY 2027. The regular FMAPs exclude the following adjustments, with each adjustment applying to different programs and Medicaid expenditure categories:

- The temporary 6.2 percentage-point increase in the Families First Coronavirus Response Act (FFCRA) through March 31, 2023, and the phasedown of this increase through December 31, 2023 (see FFIS [Issue Brief 23-01](#)). This increase affects almost all programs that rely on the regular FMAP (more details are [here](#) and in the referenced brief).
- The temporary 5 percentage-point FMAP increase for states adopting the Affordable Care Act (ACA) Medicaid expansion, an incentive provided in the American Rescue Plan (ARP). To date, qualifying states are **North Carolina** (10/1/23 – 9/30/25), **South Dakota** (7/1/23 – 6/30/25), and **Missouri** and **Oklahoma** (7/1/21 - 6/30/23). This adjustment applies to specified Medicaid expenditures, including the Part D clawbacks (details available [here](#)).
- The ACA disaster-recovery FMAP adjustment for states, which is triggered when a state has recently experienced a major, statewide disaster and the regular FMAP rate declines by at least 3 percentage points from the prior year. This adjustment applies to specified Medicaid expenditures, including Part D clawbacks, and Title IV-E (more details on the calculation are available [here](#)). **Louisiana** qualified for this adjustment in FYs 2011-2014. Most recently, **Arizona** qualified for the adjustment in FYs 2024-2025 and **Nebraska** qualified in FY 2026. At this time, FFIS does not estimate that Nebraska will qualify in FY 2027 because its projected FMAP decline relative to the FY 2026 disaster-recovery adjusted FMAP is less than 3 percentage points.

The table below lists the projected change in each state's FMAP in FY 2027.

FY 2027 Preliminary FMAP Percentage-Point Change									
Increases				Decreases				No Change	
North Dakota	1.53	Florida	0.15	Delaware	-0.93	New Mexico	-0.30	California	0.00
Iowa	0.66	Pennsylvania	0.15	Vermont	-0.81	Oregon	-0.29	Colorado	0.00
Illinois	0.40	Georgia	0.15	Montana	-0.76	West Virginia	-0.23	Connecticut	0.00
Rhode Island	0.40	Indiana	0.12	Kansas	-0.74	Arkansas	-0.22	District of Columbia	0.00
South Dakota	0.33	Idaho	0.11	Alaska	-0.73	Nevada	-0.18	Maryland	0.00
Minnesota	0.26	Mississippi	0.09	Maine	-0.73	Tennessee	-0.18	Massachusetts	0.00
Michigan	0.23	Wisconsin	0.07	Oklahoma	-0.57	Arizona	-0.16	New Hampshire	0.00
Kentucky	0.19	Louisiana	0.06	Missouri	-0.53	Nebraska	-0.16	New Jersey	0.00
				Hawaii	-0.45	South Carolina	-0.16	New York	0.00
				Virginia	-0.39	Alabama	-0.10	Washington	0.00
				North Carolina	-0.36	Ohio	-0.02	Wyoming	0.00
				Utah	-0.33	Texas	-0.02		

Highlights for FY 2027 projections include:

- FMAPs are projected to increase in 16 states (compared to 13 in FY 2026), with **North Dakota** (1.53) and **Iowa** (0.66) seeing the largest increases.
- FMAPs are projected to decline in 24 states (compared to 26 states in FY 2026). **Delaware** (-0.93) and **Vermont** (-0.81) could see the largest FMAP reductions. **Nebraska's** regular FMAP is projected to decline -0.16, but the decline is larger (-1.74) compared to its disaster-recovery adjustment FMAP in FY 2026.

- **Mississippi** is projected to retain the highest FMAP at 76.99, followed by **West Virginia** (73.99), and **Alabama** (72.53).
- The 10 states at the statutory 50.00 minimum FMAP in FY 2026 are projected to remain there in FY 2026. **Virginia** is projected to re-join these states (it was last at the floor in FY 2022).

### ***Factors affecting FMAPs***

Changes in FMAPs primarily result from per capita personal income shifts and data revisions. However, the formula doesn't necessarily capture recent economic trends because it relies on a three-year average and the data used to calculate the FMAP for a given year are outdated by the time the year begins. A state could see a reduction in its FMAP as its economy is declining and vice versa. For example, **Montana** and **Vermont** are projected to see a relatively large FMAP decline in 2027 even though their 2024 total state personal income growth was less than the national average.

Population shifts can have a big impact on FMAPs. Low population growth or population losses in some states lead to relatively higher per capita personal income estimates, resulting in lower FMAPs. For example, estimated population losses contribute to the projected FY 2027 FMAP decline in **Vermont** and **West Virginia**.

Conversely, large population gains can lead to relatively lower per capita personal income estimates despite significant growth in personal income. **Florida** is one of the states projected to see an FMAP increase in FY 2027. It experienced the second largest percentage population gain in 2024, which led to below-average per capita personal income growth in 2024, even though its total personal income growth exceeded the national average.

Lastly, income changes in large wealthy states can affect the national average, which in turn affects FMAPs in other states. During the Great Recession, slow income growth in large wealthy states made other states relatively wealthier (by reducing the national average), thereby reducing the less-wealthy states' FMAPs while having no impact on the wealthy states, which received the statutory minimum. This factor started to come into play again with **California** and **New York** experiencing below-average personal income growth in 2022 and 2023. However, both states had above-average growth in 2024.

## **Enhanced FMAPs**

CHIP uses an enhanced FMAP, subject to the availability of funds from a state's federal allotment. The enhanced FMAPs are calculated by reducing each state's Medicaid share by 30% and are capped at 85%. They are displayed in [Table 2](#) and exclude the temporary FFCRA FMAP increases, which were incorporated into the formula for calculating the matching rate.

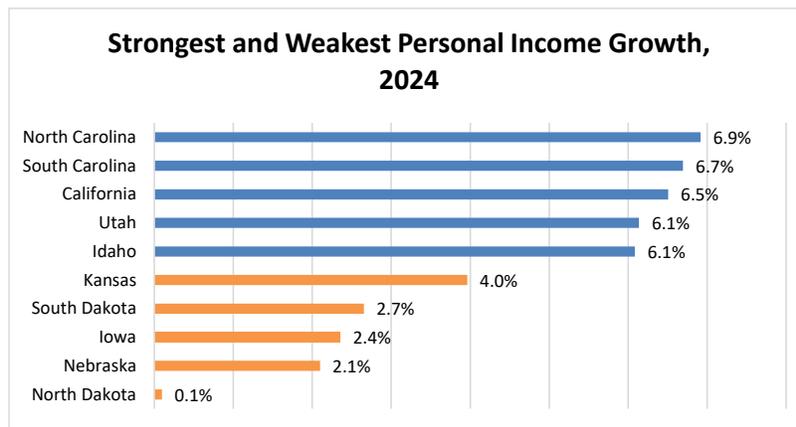
## **Personal Income Data**

Personal income data are produced by BEA as part of the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs). State personal income is the income received by all persons in a state from all sources, including net earnings by place of residence, rental income, dividends, interest, and transfer payments. Nationally, personal income increased 5.4% in 2024, down from 5.9% growth in 2023. The table on the next page summarizes recent trends.

U.S. Personal Income (\$ in billions)										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Amount	\$15,467	\$15,885	\$16,659	\$17,514	\$18,350	\$19,601	\$21,404	\$22,077	\$23,380	\$24,633
% Change		2.7%	4.9%	5.1%	4.8%	6.8%	9.2%	3.1%	5.9%	5.4%

Net earnings increased 5.5% in 2024. Nationally, the largest contributors to earnings growth were health care and social assistance; state and local government; and professional, scientific, and technical services.

Table 3 shows the total personal income of states and regions for 2022-2024. The following chart lists the states with the strongest and weakest growth in this measure in 2024, which ranged from 6.9% in North Carolina to 0.1% in North Dakota.

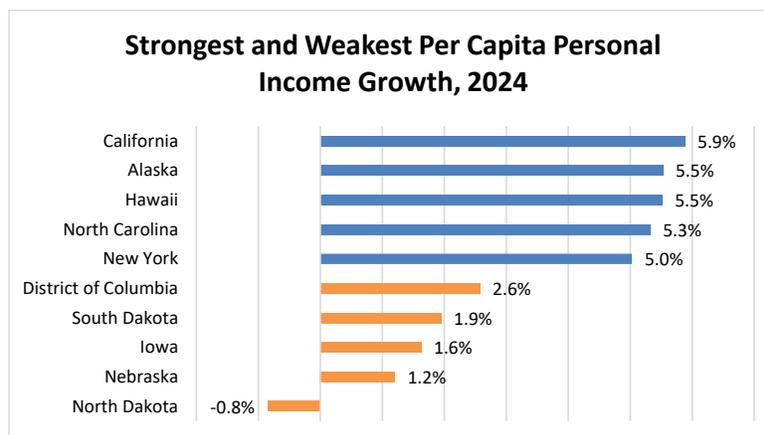


## Per Capita Personal Income Data

Nationally, per capita personal income grew 4.3% to \$72,425 in 2024, as shown below.

U.S. Per Capita Personal Income										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Amount	\$48,062	\$48,974	\$51,006	\$53,311	\$55,567	\$59,114	\$64,450	\$66,096	\$69,418	\$72,425
% Change		1.9%	4.1%	4.5%	4.2%	6.4%	9.0%	2.6%	5.0%	4.3%

The chart below lists the states with the strongest and weakest per capita personal income growth in 2024, which ranged from 5.9% in California to -0.8% in North Dakota.



[Table 4](#) provides details for states and regions. It also shows how each state's per capita personal income compares to the national average.

## Next Steps

Final FY 2027 FMAPs and enhanced FMAPs will be based on revised per capita personal income data for 2022-2024, scheduled to be released by BEA on September 26. FFIS will recalculate FY 2027 FMAPs at that time.

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[Back to Text](#)

**Table 1**  
**Base FMAPs, 2023-2027 1/**  
 (federal fiscal years, federal share as a percent)

State	2023	2024	2025	2026	Preliminary 2027	Change		Addendum: 2027 FMAP Without Floors
						2023-2027	2026-2027	
Alabama	72.43	73.12	72.84	72.63	72.53	0.10	-0.10	72.53
Alaska	50.00	50.01	51.54	52.42	51.69	1.69	-0.73	51.69
Arizona 3/	69.56	66.29	64.89	64.34	64.18	-5.38	-0.16	64.18
Arkansas	71.31	72.00	71.14	69.23	69.01	-2.30	-0.22	69.01
California	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	38.53
Colorado	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	40.55
Connecticut	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	25.63
Delaware	58.49	59.71	60.15	59.41	58.48	-0.01	-0.93	58.48
District of Columbia	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	0.00	0.00	N/A
Florida	60.05	57.96	57.17	57.22	57.37	-2.68	0.15	57.37
Georgia	66.02	65.89	66.04	66.40	66.55	0.53	0.15	66.55
Hawaii	56.06	58.56	59.08	59.68	59.23	3.17	-0.45	59.23
Idaho	70.11	69.72	67.59	66.91	67.02	-3.09	0.11	67.02
Illinois	50.00	51.09	51.38	51.82	52.22	2.22	0.40	52.22
Indiana	65.66	65.62	64.90	64.74	64.86	-0.80	0.12	64.86
Iowa	63.13	64.13	63.25	62.70	63.36	0.23	0.66	63.36
Kansas	59.76	60.97	61.87	60.67	59.93	0.17	-0.74	59.93
Kentucky	72.17	71.78	71.48	71.41	71.60	-0.57	0.19	71.60
Louisiana	67.28	67.67	68.06	67.83	67.89	0.61	0.06	67.89
Maine	63.29	62.65	62.06	61.29	60.56	-2.73	-0.73	60.56
Maryland	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	47.55
Massachusetts	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	24.47
Michigan	64.71	64.94	65.13	65.30	65.53	0.82	0.23	65.53
Minnesota	50.79	51.49	51.16	50.68	50.94	0.15	0.26	50.94
Mississippi	77.86	77.27	76.90	76.90	76.99	-0.87	0.09	76.99
Missouri 2/	65.81	66.07	65.31	64.44	63.91	-1.90	-0.53	63.91
Montana	64.12	63.91	62.37	61.47	60.71	-3.41	-0.76	60.71
Nebraska 3/	57.87	58.60	57.52	54.36	54.20	-3.67	-0.16	54.20
Nevada	62.65	60.77	60.22	59.80	59.62	-3.03	-0.18	59.62
New Hampshire	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	41.66
New Jersey	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	38.62
New Mexico	73.26	72.59	71.68	71.66	71.36	-1.90	-0.30	71.36
New York	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	37.66
North Carolina 2/	67.71	65.91	65.06	64.62	64.26	-3.45	-0.36	64.26
North Dakota	51.55	53.82	50.97	50.99	52.52	0.97	1.53	52.52
Ohio	63.58	64.30	64.60	64.85	64.83	1.25	-0.02	64.83
Oklahoma 2/	67.36	67.53	67.08	66.47	65.90	-1.46	-0.57	65.90
Oregon	60.32	59.31	59.00	57.75	57.46	-2.86	-0.29	57.46
Pennsylvania	52.00	54.12	55.09	56.06	56.21	4.21	0.15	56.21
Rhode Island	53.96	55.01	56.31	57.50	57.90	3.94	0.40	57.90
South Carolina	70.58	69.53	69.67	69.53	69.37	-1.21	-0.16	69.37
South Dakota 2/	56.74	54.98	53.07	51.01	51.34	-5.40	0.33	51.34
Tennessee	66.10	65.28	64.81	64.16	63.98	-2.12	-0.18	63.98
Texas	59.87	60.15	60.00	59.83	59.81	-0.06	-0.02	59.81
Utah	65.90	65.90	64.36	62.46	62.13	-3.77	-0.33	62.13
Vermont	55.82	56.75	58.19	59.01	58.20	2.38	-0.81	58.20
Virginia	50.65	51.22	50.99	50.39	50.00	-0.65	-0.39	49.42
Washington	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	40.06
West Virginia	74.02	74.10	73.84	74.22	73.99	-0.03	-0.23	73.99
Wisconsin	60.10	60.66	60.43	60.68	60.75	0.65	0.07	60.75
Wyoming	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	37.91
Puerto Rico 4/	76.00	76.00	76.00	76.00	76.00	0.00	0.00	N/A
Territories 4/	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	0.00	0.00	N/A

1/ FMAPs do not reflect the temporary 6.2 percentage-point FMAP increase from January 1, 2020 through March 31, 2023, and the subsequent phasedown through December 31, 2023.

2/ FMAPs do not reflect the temporary 5 percentage-point FMAP increase, included in the America Rescue Plan, for expanding Medicaid.

3/ FMAPs do not reflect the ACA disaster-recovery FMAP adjustment: Arizona (67.93 in FY 2024 and 65.65 in FY 2025) and Nebraska (55.94 in FY 2026).

4/ Congress has provided an FMAP increase for the territories: 76% for Puerto Rico through FY 2027 and a permanent 83% for other territories.

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[Back to Text](#)

**Table 2**  
**Enhanced FMAPs, 2023-2027 1/**  
 (federal fiscal years, federal share as a percent)

State	2023	2024	2025	2026	Preliminary	Percentage-Point Change	
					2027	2026-2027	2023-2027
Alabama	80.70	81.18	80.99	80.84	80.77	-0.07	0.07
Alaska	65.00	65.01	66.08	66.69	66.18	-0.51	1.18
Arizona	78.69	76.40	75.42	75.04	74.93	-0.11	-3.77
Arkansas	79.92	80.40	79.80	78.46	78.31	-0.15	-1.61
California	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00
Colorado	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00
Connecticut	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00
Delaware	70.94	71.80	72.11	71.59	70.94	-0.65	-0.01
District of Columbia	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	0.00	0.00
Florida	72.04	70.57	70.02	70.05	70.16	0.10	-1.88
Georgia	76.21	76.12	76.23	76.48	76.59	0.10	0.37
Hawaii	69.24	70.99	71.36	71.78	71.46	-0.31	2.22
Idaho	79.08	78.80	77.31	76.84	76.91	0.08	-2.16
Illinois	65.00	65.76	65.97	66.27	66.55	0.28	1.55
Indiana	75.96	75.93	75.43	75.32	75.40	0.08	-0.56
Iowa	74.19	74.89	74.28	73.89	74.35	0.46	0.16
Kansas	71.83	72.68	73.31	72.47	71.95	-0.52	0.12
Kentucky	80.52	80.25	80.04	79.99	80.12	0.13	-0.40
Louisiana	77.10	77.37	77.64	77.48	77.52	0.04	0.43
Maine	74.30	73.86	73.44	72.90	72.39	-0.51	-1.91
Maryland	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00
Massachusetts	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00
Michigan	75.30	75.46	75.59	75.71	75.87	0.16	0.57
Minnesota	65.55	66.04	65.81	65.48	65.66	0.18	0.11
Mississippi	84.50	84.09	83.83	83.83	83.89	0.06	-0.61
Missouri	76.07	76.25	75.72	75.11	74.74	-0.37	-1.33
Montana	74.88	74.74	73.66	73.03	72.50	-0.53	-2.39
Nebraska	70.51	71.02	70.26	68.05	67.94	-0.11	-2.57
Nevada	73.86	72.54	72.15	71.86	71.73	-0.13	-2.12
New Hampshire	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00
New Jersey	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00
New Mexico	81.28	80.81	80.18	80.16	79.95	-0.21	-1.33
New York	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00
North Carolina	77.40	76.14	75.54	75.23	74.98	-0.25	-2.41
North Dakota	66.09	67.67	65.68	65.69	66.76	1.07	0.68
Ohio	74.51	75.01	75.22	75.40	75.38	-0.01	0.88
Oklahoma	77.15	77.27	76.96	76.53	76.13	-0.40	-1.02
Oregon	72.22	71.52	71.30	70.43	70.22	-0.20	-2.00
Pennsylvania	66.40	67.88	68.56	69.24	69.35	0.10	2.95
Rhode Island	67.77	68.51	69.42	70.25	70.53	0.28	2.76
South Carolina	79.41	78.67	78.77	78.67	78.56	-0.11	-0.85
South Dakota	69.72	68.49	67.15	65.71	65.94	0.23	-3.78
Tennessee	76.27	75.70	75.37	74.91	74.79	-0.13	-1.48
Texas	71.91	72.11	72.00	71.88	71.87	-0.01	-0.04
Utah	76.13	76.13	75.05	73.72	73.49	-0.23	-2.64
Vermont	69.07	69.73	70.73	71.31	70.74	-0.57	1.67
Virginia	65.46	65.85	65.69	65.27	65.00	-0.27	-0.45
Washington	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00
West Virginia	81.81	81.87	81.69	81.95	81.79	-0.16	-0.02
Wisconsin	72.07	72.46	72.30	72.48	72.53	0.05	0.46
Wyoming	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00
Puerto Rico	83.20	83.20	83.20	83.20	83.20	0.00	0.00
Territories	85.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	0.00	0.00

1/ Enhanced FMAPs do not reflect the temporary increase from January 1, 2020 through March 31, 2023, and the subsequent phasedown through December 31, 2023.

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[Back to Text](#)**Table 3****Total Personal Income of States and Regions, 2022-2024**

(calendar years, \$ in millions)

State	2022	2023	2024	Percent Change	
				2022-2023	2023-2024
Alabama	\$262,236	\$276,926	\$292,360	5.6%	5.6%
Alaska	50,607	52,520	55,693	3.8%	6.0%
Arizona	434,339	464,775	488,730	7.0%	5.2%
Arkansas	168,535	176,809	184,259	4.9%	4.2%
California	3,003,826	3,166,135	3,372,091	5.4%	6.5%
Colorado	447,854	470,606	492,712	5.1%	4.7%
Connecticut	306,718	325,346	342,645	6.1%	5.3%
Delaware	65,208	68,982	72,879	5.8%	5.7%
District of Columbia	67,776	72,525	76,007	7.0%	4.8%
Florida	1,436,107	1,553,426	1,645,166	8.2%	5.9%
Georgia	625,219	660,448	697,614	5.6%	5.6%
Hawaii	90,054	94,971	100,537	5.5%	5.9%
Idaho	110,794	116,675	123,772	5.3%	6.1%
Illinois	862,729	906,648	943,055	5.1%	4.0%
Indiana	402,920	420,260	441,783	4.3%	5.1%
Iowa	197,021	201,333	206,072	2.2%	2.4%
Kansas	183,034	194,414	202,115	6.2%	4.0%
Kentucky	237,781	250,569	263,951	5.4%	5.3%
Louisiana	255,687	269,140	281,987	5.3%	4.8%
Maine	85,708	90,868	95,723	6.0%	5.3%
Maryland	439,741	465,937	491,898	6.0%	5.6%
Massachusetts	601,910	634,296	670,283	5.4%	5.7%
Michigan	582,021	613,719	641,085	5.4%	4.5%
Minnesota	399,446	416,325	434,157	4.2%	4.3%
Mississippi	138,524	145,962	153,089	5.4%	4.9%
Missouri	364,499	387,905	404,331	6.4%	4.2%
Montana	69,132	73,620	76,894	6.5%	4.4%
Nebraska	131,989	141,151	144,111	6.9%	2.1%
Nevada	198,485	211,575	224,334	6.6%	6.0%
New Hampshire	104,684	110,684	116,778	5.7%	5.5%
New Jersey	719,974	762,803	798,742	5.9%	4.7%
New Mexico	112,181	117,016	122,815	4.3%	5.0%
New York	1,524,707	1,611,169	1,703,276	5.7%	5.7%
North Carolina	630,559	670,051	716,389	6.3%	6.9%
North Dakota	55,488	56,475	56,530	1.8%	0.1%
Ohio	686,658	724,779	763,207	5.6%	5.3%
Oklahoma	233,290	245,439	256,622	5.2%	4.6%
Oregon	271,773	287,183	301,994	5.7%	5.2%
Pennsylvania	848,383	893,649	930,521	5.3%	4.1%
Rhode Island	70,450	74,046	77,791	5.1%	5.1%
South Carolina	287,548	308,078	328,702	7.1%	6.7%
South Dakota	63,440	66,620	68,387	5.0%	2.7%
Tennessee	417,369	443,472	469,138	6.3%	5.8%
Texas	1,891,499	2,020,899	2,125,967	6.8%	5.2%
Utah	205,519	219,332	232,792	6.7%	6.1%
Vermont	41,172	43,336	45,451	5.3%	4.9%
Virginia	604,997	643,579	679,282	6.4%	5.5%
Washington	589,077	632,296	667,991	7.3%	5.6%
West Virginia	88,939	93,505	97,593	5.1%	4.4%
Wisconsin	365,166	384,068	402,881	5.2%	4.9%
Wyoming	44,460	47,928	50,503	7.8%	5.4%
<b>Region</b>					
New England	1,210,641	1,278,575	1,348,669	5.6%	5.5%
Mideast	3,665,789	3,875,065	4,073,323	5.7%	5.1%
Great Lakes	2,899,494	3,049,473	3,192,010	5.2%	4.7%
Plains	1,394,917	1,464,221	1,515,704	5.0%	3.5%
Southeast	5,153,501	5,491,964	5,809,528	6.6%	5.8%
Southwest	2,671,309	2,848,129	2,994,134	6.6%	5.1%
Rocky Mountains	877,761	928,161	976,672	5.7%	5.2%
Far West	4,203,822	4,444,680	4,722,638	5.7%	6.3%
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$22,077,232</b>	<b>\$23,380,269</b>	<b>\$24,632,680</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>5.4%</b>

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

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[Back to Text](#)

**Table 4**  
**Per Capita Personal Income, 2022-2024**  
 (calendar years)

State	2022	2023	2024	Percent Change		Share of National Average		
				2022-2023	2023-2024	2022	2023	2024
Alabama	\$51,660	\$54,112	\$56,684	4.7%	4.8%	78.2%	78.0%	78.3%
Alaska	68,905	71,309	75,247	3.5%	5.5%	104.2%	102.7%	103.9%
Arizona	58,873	62,194	64,456	5.6%	3.6%	89.1%	89.6%	89.0%
Arkansas	55,299	57,603	59,663	4.2%	3.6%	83.7%	83.0%	82.4%
California	76,741	80,771	85,518	5.3%	5.9%	116.1%	116.4%	118.1%
Colorado	76,544	79,746	82,705	4.2%	3.7%	115.8%	114.9%	114.2%
Connecticut	84,777	89,307	93,235	5.3%	4.4%	128.3%	128.7%	128.7%
Delaware	63,890	66,557	69,282	4.2%	4.1%	96.7%	95.9%	95.7%
District of Columbia	100,153	105,518	108,233	5.4%	2.6%	151.5%	152.0%	149.4%
Florida	64,171	67,821	70,390	5.7%	3.8%	97.1%	97.7%	97.2%
Georgia	57,193	59,691	62,393	4.4%	4.5%	86.5%	86.0%	86.1%
Hawaii	62,522	65,888	69,520	5.4%	5.5%	94.6%	94.9%	96.0%
Idaho	56,984	59,192	61,836	3.9%	4.5%	86.2%	85.3%	85.4%
Illinois	68,352	71,716	74,197	4.9%	3.5%	103.4%	103.3%	102.4%
Indiana	58,867	61,083	63,802	3.8%	4.5%	89.1%	88.0%	88.1%
Iowa	61,515	62,557	63,573	1.7%	1.6%	93.1%	90.1%	87.8%
Kansas	62,313	65,869	68,038	5.7%	3.3%	94.3%	94.9%	93.9%
Kentucky	52,615	55,063	57,526	4.7%	4.5%	79.6%	79.3%	79.4%
Louisiana	55,661	58,661	61,332	5.4%	4.6%	84.2%	84.5%	84.7%
Maine	61,620	64,922	68,129	5.4%	4.9%	93.2%	93.5%	94.1%
Maryland	71,013	74,945	78,538	5.5%	4.8%	107.4%	108.0%	108.4%
Massachusetts	85,712	89,760	93,927	4.7%	4.6%	129.7%	129.3%	129.7%
Michigan	57,907	60,865	63,221	5.1%	3.9%	87.6%	87.7%	87.3%
Minnesota	69,813	72,366	74,943	3.7%	3.6%	105.6%	104.2%	103.5%
Mississippi	47,086	49,593	52,017	5.3%	4.9%	71.2%	71.4%	71.8%
Missouri	58,986	62,484	64,740	5.9%	3.6%	89.2%	90.0%	89.4%
Montana	61,610	65,075	67,615	5.6%	3.9%	93.2%	93.7%	93.4%
Nebraska	66,923	71,006	71,859	6.1%	1.2%	101.3%	102.3%	99.2%
Nevada	62,493	65,822	68,657	5.3%	4.3%	94.5%	94.8%	94.8%
New Hampshire	74,952	78,936	82,878	5.3%	5.0%	113.4%	113.7%	114.4%
New Jersey	77,456	81,325	84,071	5.0%	3.4%	117.2%	117.2%	116.1%
New Mexico	53,069	55,166	57,652	4.0%	4.5%	80.3%	79.5%	79.6%
New York	77,382	81,630	85,733	5.5%	5.0%	117.1%	117.6%	118.4%
North Carolina	58,871	61,579	64,855	4.6%	5.3%	89.1%	88.7%	89.5%
North Dakota	71,042	71,574	70,966	0.7%	-0.8%	107.5%	103.1%	98.0%
Ohio	58,301	61,297	64,225	5.1%	4.8%	88.2%	88.3%	88.7%
Oklahoma	57,943	60,395	62,661	4.2%	3.8%	87.7%	87.0%	86.5%
Oregon	63,986	67,514	70,685	5.5%	4.7%	96.8%	97.3%	97.6%
Pennsylvania	65,336	68,649	71,148	5.1%	3.6%	98.9%	98.9%	98.2%
Rhode Island	64,075	67,105	69,936	4.7%	4.2%	96.9%	96.7%	96.6%
South Carolina	54,378	57,180	59,995	5.2%	4.9%	82.3%	82.4%	82.8%
South Dakota	69,736	72,546	73,959	4.0%	1.9%	105.5%	104.5%	102.1%
Tennessee	59,099	62,039	64,908	5.0%	4.6%	89.4%	89.4%	89.6%
Texas	62,812	65,768	67,942	4.7%	3.3%	95.0%	94.7%	93.8%
Utah	60,607	63,700	66,443	5.1%	4.3%	91.7%	91.8%	91.7%
Vermont	63,523	66,803	70,086	5.2%	4.9%	96.1%	96.2%	96.8%
Virginia	69,673	73,681	77,093	5.8%	4.6%	105.4%	106.1%	106.4%
Washington	75,580	80,472	83,938	6.5%	4.3%	114.3%	115.9%	115.9%
West Virginia	50,131	52,813	55,138	5.3%	4.4%	75.8%	76.1%	76.1%
Wisconsin	61,851	64,763	67,586	4.7%	4.4%	93.6%	93.3%	93.3%
Wyoming	76,394	81,918	85,945	7.2%	4.9%	115.6%	118.0%	118.7%
<b>Region</b>								
New England	79,775	83,766	87,655	5.0%	4.6%	120.7%	120.7%	121.0%
Mideast	73,501	77,384	80,717	5.3%	4.3%	111.2%	111.5%	111.4%
Great Lakes	61,431	64,389	67,032	4.8%	4.1%	92.9%	92.8%	92.6%
Plains	64,269	67,085	68,966	4.4%	2.8%	97.2%	96.6%	95.2%
Southeast	59,230	62,295	65,084	5.2%	4.5%	89.6%	89.7%	89.9%
Southwest	61,225	64,167	66,390	4.8%	3.5%	92.6%	92.4%	91.7%
Rocky Mountains	68,095	71,221	74,060	4.6%	4.0%	103.0%	102.6%	102.3%
Far West	74,358	78,387	82,686	5.4%	5.5%	112.5%	112.9%	114.2%
<b>U.S. Average</b>	<b>\$66,096</b>	<b>\$69,418</b>	<b>\$72,425</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

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