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January 22, 2025 - Rose Christensen

Testimony in support of SCR 4003

A Resolution calling for the rescission of Norh Dakota's 2017 application for a "Convention of States" Article V Constitutional Convention.

We all remember the story of King Midas, the greedy king who wished that everything he touched might turn to gold. When his wish was granted he became so excited, he almost swooned! Feverish with excitement, he collapsed in his throne and called for something to slake his thirst. A lowly servant appeared with a goblet of wine. And you know the rest of the story. The goblet turned to gold, and so did the wine, and so did the bread, and the chunk of cheese, and the beautiful, juicy grapes... and Midas died of starvation.

The moral of the story is, "Be careful what you wish for. Your wish might come true!"

In 2017 a dozen legislators who fervently wished to solve the huge problems created by the bloated, greedy, tyrannical central government promoted a proposal to apply for an Article V constitutional convention to "impose fiscal restraints" on... and to "limit the power and jurisdiction of" the federal government. On the surface, it sounded so good, and so easy!

I have photocopied one newspaper article from that period which plugs the proposal, but hints af the exhaustive discussion and debate that has dogged the issue ever since the House and Senate caught the fever, and adopted the resolution. In 2017, The so-called Convention of States was on a roll, but in the eight years that have passed since then the proposal has declined in popularity, and is presently dying on the vine. Unfortunately, there was no time limit put on this proposal to save it from this kind of death by old age, so it plods along succumbing to death by irrelevance instead.

Article V lof the US Constitution specifies that Congress "shall call a convention for proposing amendments" when two-thirds of the several states shall have applied for one, that's 34 states! Proponents have not been able to push their project over the finish line. Not only has the COS not been able to advance, it has suffered several setbacks when such states as Colorado and New York rescinded their earlier enthusiastic applications. Why is this happening? Perhaps it's the simple instinct to survive. There are too many contradictions. Too many assurances that this convention is fool-proof and nothing can possibly go wrong. American have been fooled too often and we're getting wise to a con!

Proponents continue to try to sell this notion that "nothing can go wrong!" But behind the familiar faces of folks we know and like and WANT TO TRUST, there are the plenty of red flags hoisted high and flapping in the howling winds. Some of you may be old enough to

By Publius Huldah (Joanna Martin, J.D.)

Our Framers understood that a free State cannot exist without an armed and trained populace (i.e., the Militia). Accordingly, they wrote a Constitution which prohibits the federal and State governments from infringing the natural right of the People to keep and bear arms.

Under our Constitution, the federal government has no authority to make any laws *whatsoever* over the Country at Large restricting the rights of the People to keep and bear arms. Gun control is not an enumerated power. Furthermore, the Second Amendment expressly forbids the federal government from infringing the right of the People (the Militia) to keep and bear arms.

The States are also prohibited from infringing the right of the People to keep and bear arms by Article I, Sec. 8, clauses 15 & 16, US Constitution. Those two clauses provide for the Militia of the Several States; and implicitly prohibit the States from making any laws which would interfere with the arming and training of the Militiamen in their States. ¹

Applications for Congress to call a convention under Article V, US Constitution

But various groups, such as Mark Meckler's Convention of "States" (COS) organizations, have been lobbying State Legislators to pass applications asking Congress to call an Article V Convention.

Whether or not State Legislatures should ask Congress to call an Article V Convention is one of the most important – and contentious – issues of our time. The Delegates to such a convention, as Sovereign Representatives of the People, have the power to throw off the Constitution we have and propose a new Constitution, with a new and easier mode of ratification, which would create a new government. ²

The Pennsylvania Senators Roundtable Discussion

On November 8, 2021, several Pennsylvania Senators conducted **a roundtable discussion** about whether they should pass Mark Meckler's "COS" application (**SR 152**) for Congress to call an Article V convention. Mark Meckler and his allies were present in support of SR 152. Firearms Owners Against Crime was present in opposition to SR 152. Gun Owners of America was there also. ³

Much of what Meckler said at the roundtable is not true. But this paper focuses on his comments ridiculing his opponents' concerns that, if there is an Article V convention, we could lose our existing Right to keep and bear arms.

Meckler showed up at the roundtable decked out in gun garb; and, after dropping names to show his connections with gun rights organizations, proceeded throughout the discussion to preen his commitment to "the Second Amendment". He ridiculed the warnings that if there is an Article V Convention, Delegates would have the power to impose a new Constitution which, among other horrors, strips us of our Right to keep and bear arms without infringement.

The question was asked, will this help pass constitutional carry? The answer is hell yes, it will! Because right now, our activists are very angry with gun rights organizations in this state. And they'll not support anything that these gun organizations are doing, because they're now sworn enemies on Article V. ... But I will say, on Kim Stolfer's organization, they should be working with these organizations. Every one of those 90,000 should be signed up with these organizations and members of these organizations fighting for everything they [the gun organizations] want." [1:21:21 – 1:22:05]

So Meckler, who postures as a "Second Amendment guy" [13:31-13:57], threatened that unless Kim Stolfer supports Meckler's SR 152 application for a convention, Mecker's alleged 90,000 supporters in Pennsylvania ⁴ will not support anything Kim Stolfer's gun rights organization does!

Look behind the Curtain

This push for an Article V Convention is the most vicious bait and switch ever perpetrated on the American People. It's all about getting a new Constitution under the pretext of getting amendments. ⁵ If Congress calls an Article V convention, Robbie George's proposed Constitution, or another just as tyrannical, can be proposed. ⁶ And since any new Constitution will have its own new mode of ratification (such as a national referendum), it's sure to be approved.

The solution to our political and economic problems is to read and enforce the Constitution we already have. States and local governments and individual Citizens can take a giant step forward by not taking federal funds to participate in unconstitutional federal programs.

And rescind your States' existing applications for an Article V convention! It doesn't matter what the ostensible purpose of a convention is, as set forth in a State's applications. Once the Convention assembles, the Delegates can do whatever they want including approving the Constitution Robbie George participated in drafting, or another Constitution which will also legalize the tyranny which is taking over our Country.

We are to fight tyranny by resisting it; not by legalizing it.

Endnotes:

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 - How to get a new Constitution under the pretext of proposing amendments;
 - The US Constitution & Congressional Research Service (CRS) Report show that COS's assurances that State Legislatures will control a convention are false and reckless. So what is Meckler's response? To snicker and belittle the CRS! [1:14:35 1:14:42]; and
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Understanding the Constitution

Article V Convention Legislation filed in Congress shows how Applications will be counted: it's not what Lobbyists promised you

By Publius Huldah (Joanna Martin, J.D.)

Legislation recently filed in Congress shows that the assurances pro-convention lobbyists have been making to State Legislators to induce them to apply to Congress for Congress to call a Convention under Article V of our Constitution are false.

These lobbyists have convinced too many State Legislators that our Framers said that when the federal government violates the Constitution, the solution is to get a convention to amend the Constitution. Our Framers never said such a silly thing (https://publiushuldah.wordpress.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/how-to-get-a-new-constitution-6-28-22.pdf)! But that is what is behind the push for an Article V convention.

Article V of our Constitution provides two methods of amending the Constitution 1) Congress may propose amendments by two-thirds majority in both Houses; or 2) Congress, upon the applications of two-thirds of the State Legislatures, calls a convention where the Delegates may propose amendments. The second method has never been used – it's dangerous (<a href="https://publiushuldah.wordpress.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/brilliant-men-ben-franklin-uploads/2021/04/

Nevertheless, the pro-convention lobby has been assuring State Legislators that a Convention is perfectly safe because State Legislatures will control it: *They* will determine the amendments to be considered at the Convention; Congress *can't* call a convention until Congress receives 34 applications from State Legislatures which ask for the same amendment; and Delegates to the convention may consider nothing but amendments requested by 34 State Legislatures.

If Congress calls a convention, would Congress or the Delegates to the Convention be constrained by the Lobbyists' assurances to State Legislators?

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Nevertheless, the pro-convention lobby has been assuring State Legislators that a Convention is perfectly safe because State Legislatures will control it: They will determine the amendments to be considered at the Convention; Congress can't call a convention until Congress receives 34 applications from State Legislatures which ask for the same amendment; and Delegates to the convention may consider nothing but amendments requested by 34 State Legislatures.

If Congress calls a convention, would Congress or the Delegates to the Convention be constrained by the Lobbyists' assurances to State Legislators?

Of course not! The Delegates – as Sovereign Representatives of The People – would have the self-evident Right, recognized by the Declaration of Independence (https://publiushuldah.wordpress.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/03/what-the-convention-lobby-isnt-telling-you-about-our-declaration-of-independence-sep-21-2020.pdf), "to alter or to abolish" our "Form of Government." Accordingly, Congress isn't empowered by Article V or anything else in the Constitution to call a limited convention restricted to considering only the amendments requested by 34 State Legislatures.

And now, legislation consistent with this "self-evident Right" has been recently filed in Congress:

On July 19, 2022, Congressman Jodey Arrington of Texas introduced <u>H.Con.Res.101</u> (https://legiscan.com/US/text/HCR101/2021), which calls a convention; and <u>H.R. 8419</u> (https://www.congress.gov/bill/117th-congress/house-bill/8419/text? g=%7B%22search%22%3A%5B%228419%22%2C%228419%22%5D%7D&r=1&s=4), which sets forth how applications for a convention are to be counted.

These Resolutions show that the convention pushers' assurances that Delegates to the Convention can do nothing but consider amendments requested by 34 State Legislatures, are false:

H.C.R. 101 §1(a) (1) says, "... Congress hereby calls a convention for proposing amendments..."

H.R. 8419 creates subsection (c) of 1 U.S. Code, § 106 (https://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/text/1/106a), which directs the Archivist of the United States to count *all* non-rescinded applications asking Congress to call a Convention; and to notify Congress of its *duty* to call a Convention when the Archivist receives non-rescinded applications for a Convention from two-thirds of the States.

H.R. 8419 doesn't permit the Archivist to sort the applications by the amendments specified by State Legislatures. Instead, H.R. 8419 directs the Archivist to count *all* non-rescinded applications together.

One group pushing for a Convention has already admitted (https://publiushuldah.wordpress.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/bba-33-active-article-v-applications.pdf) that Congress can "mix & match" the various applications for a convention: This group combined non-rescinded applications passed in 1789, several passed in 1861 to avert the Civil War, and during 1901 for popular election of US Senators with applications passed in recent decades for a balanced budget amendment. ¹

And the Archivist of the United States is, in effect, directed by H.R. 8419 to mix and match the various applications! If an application is non-rescinded, the Archivist is directed to count it to get to 34.