

## NORTH DAKOTA'S FEDERAL MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PERCENTAGE - 2009

The federal medical assistance percentage (FMAP) determines the state and federal share of Medicaid, foster care, and other program costs of the Department of Human Services. The FMAP changes October 1 of each year.

North Dakota's FMAP for federal fiscal year 2009 will be 63.15 percent, a decrease of .60 percent from the 2008 FMAP of 63.75 percent and a **decrease of .93 percent** from the 64.08 percent estimate used by the 2007 Legislative Assembly in developing the Department of Human Services 2007-09 biennial budget. The schedule below presents the FMAPs for North Dakota in recent and future years.

Federal Fiscal Year	FMAPs Used by 2007 Legislative Assembly	Actual FMAPs
2004	71.31%	71.31%
2005	67.49%	67.49%
2006	65.85%	65.85%
2007	64.72%	64.72%
2008	63.75%	63.75%
2009	64.08% (estimate)	63.15%

The 2007 Legislative Assembly provided an additional \$9.12 million of general fund support to the Department of Human Services to provide for the

additional state matching requirements resulting from the anticipated reduction in North Dakota's FMAP during the 2007-09 biennium compared to the 2005-07 biennium.

The 2009 FMAP will affect the final 10 months of the 2007-09 biennium appropriation. Each percentage change in the FMAP affects the state general fund matching requirements by approximately \$5.5 million per year. **Based on these estimates, the department will need an additional \$4.3 million of general fund matching funds for state fiscal year 2009.**

The FMAP is calculated based on the relative relationship between each state's per capita personal income and the national average per capita personal income over the most recent three calendar years. For example, per capita incomes in calendar years 2004 through 2006 determine the FMAP for federal fiscal year 2009.

The September 20, 2007, *FFIS* report providing information on the actual 2009 FMAPs, as well as per capita personal income information by state, is attached.

ATTACH:1

## Executive Summary

The release of personal income data for calendar year 2006 and revised estimates for 2004 and 2005 permits calculation of fiscal year (FY) 2009 federal Medicaid matching rates (Federal Medical Assistance Percentage—FMAP). Based on new data published by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), 21 states will receive increased FMAPs in FY 2009 and 17 will see decreases. These changes, partially offset FMAP declines earlier in the decade and are estimated to result in increased Medicaid grants of \$389 million in FY 2009 and increased grants for the State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) of \$6 million.

Personal income in the United States increased 6.6% in 2006, the strongest growth of the current decade. Western and southern regions continued to grow the fastest, led by the Southwest (8.5%) and Rocky Mountains (7.7%). The slowest growth continued to be in the Great Lakes (4.8%) and the Plains (5.3%). Per capita personal income grew by 5.6%, stronger than the 4.9% in 2005, led by the Mid-Atlantic region (6.6%) and followed by New England and the Southeast (each 5.9%).

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## Personal Income Estimates

Personal income data are produced by BEA as part of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). Table 1 shows personal income of the states and regions for 2003-2006. Growth for 2006 was widely disparate among states and regions. Growth in the Southwest (8.5%) and Rocky Mountain (7.7%) regions was about 50% greater than in the Great Lakes (4.8%) and Plains (5.3%). The Mid-Atlantic, Southeast and three western regions grew faster than the nation as a whole while growth in the other regions lagged. The Southwest and Rocky Mountain regions substantially increased their shares of personal income nationally over the 2003-2006 period.

Apart from Louisiana, whose growth reflects recovery from Hurricane Katrina, the fastest-growing states in 2006 were Wyoming (10.5%), Arizona and Oklahoma (each 8.9%), Idaho (8.7%), Texas (8.4%), Washington (8.3%), Utah (8.2%) and Nevada (7.9%). Many of these have strong mineral extraction industries; BEA points out that growth in these industries has a long-term expansion and contraction cycle.

A major contributor to slow growth in the Great Lakes in recent years has been continuing difficulties in the durable manufacturing sector, especially automobiles. However, the slowest-growing states were geographically dispersed. The slowest growth was in South Dakota (2.8%), followed by Michigan (3.2%), North Dakota (3.3%), Rhode Island (3.6%), Maine (3.9%), Ohio (4.4%), Indiana and Minnesota (each 5.1%).

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## Per Capita Personal Income Shifts

Nationally, per capita income grew rapidly for a second year in 2006 after earlier years of weak growth—the 2000-2003 cumulative increase was the weakest three-year growth in decades.

Per capita income growth is affected both by income and population shifts. Thus the Rocky Mountain region had the second fastest growth of total personal income in 2006 but below-average per capita growth. Apart from the hurricane-affected

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state of Louisiana, the fastest-growing per capita incomes were in Wyoming (9.2%), Oklahoma (7.8%), New York (7.4%), New Jersey (6.9%), Connecticut and Washington (each 6.5%), Kansas (6.4%), West Virginia (6.2%) and Massachusetts (6.1%).

South Dakota (1.9%) had the slowest-growing 2006 per capita income, followed by Georgia (3.0%), North Dakota (3.1%), Michigan (3.3%), Maine (3.6%), Rhode Island, Tennessee and Virginia (each 4.2%), and Indiana, Minnesota, Ohio and Nevada (each 4.3%). Nevada's economy is growing fast but not as fast as its population.

Overall, Connecticut retained the highest per capita income by far (\$50,787), followed by New Jersey (\$46,328), Massachusetts (\$46,255), New York (\$43,962), Maryland (\$43,744) and Wyoming (\$40,569), with the latter state showing by far the fastest growth. Hurricane-affected Louisiana (\$30,952) moved from last to 41<sup>st</sup>, and Mississippi (\$26,908) once again was the poorest state on this criterion. Following Mississippi were West Virginia (\$28,067), Arkansas (\$28,444), Utah (\$29,769), Kentucky (\$29,719) and South Carolina (\$29,688).

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## FY 2009 FMAPS

The FMAP is the share of state Medicaid benefit costs paid by the federal government. It is calculated based on a three-year average of state per capita personal income compared to the national average. A state with average per capita income receives an FMAP of 55%; no state receives less than 50%.

FMAPS for FY 2009 will be based on per capita personal incomes for calendar years 2004-2006, and are expected to be published in the *Federal Register* in November 2007. The data just released are expected to be those that will be used for this purpose. Table 3 displays FFIS calculations of the FY 2009 FMAPS.

Twenty-one states are expected to receive increased FMAPS in FY 2009 and 17 decreases; 13 will receive the minimum 50%. The most substantial increases are expected to be received by South Dakota (2.52), Michigan (2.17), Wisconsin (1.76), Oregon (1.59), Indiana (1.57), Nebraska (1.52), Georgia (1.39), Ohio (1.35) and Maine (1.10). The most substantial declines are to be experienced by Nevada (-2.64), Alaska (-1.95), Florida (-1.43), Hawaii (-1.39), Oklahoma (-1.20), Louisiana (-1.16) and Texas (-1.12).

This relatively balanced set of increases and decreases appears to end a series of years in which precipitous declines occurred for many states. Twelve states experienced declines of one percentage point or more between FYs 2004-2006, and 11 did so between FYs 2006-2008. By comparison, only Georgia and Ohio experienced sustained and substantial FMAP increases over this period.

The increase projected for Illinois to 50.32 is the first time that the state will experience an increase over the minimum. The decline projected for Mississippi to 75.84%—the highest FY 2009 FMAP—would represent the lowest maximum FMAP since the Medicaid program began.

The calculation methodologies for two state FMAPS changed in FY 2008. Since 1998 Congress has increased Alaska's match in a variety of ways. Through FY 2005, the match was increased by reducing the state's reported per capita personal income by 5% before calculating its FMAP. The FY 2006 Department of Defense appropriation amended this treatment by freezing the state's FMAP through FY 2007 at the FY 2005 level. However, the lapse of this freeze in FY 2008 results in a large drop in that year under current law, and the FY 2009 level will represent the second consecutive substantial reduction.

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Second, hurricanes distorted Texas's per capita income for 2005, and the Deficit Reduction Act of 2005 instructed the secretary of Health and Human Services (HHS) to ignore substantial impacts of evacuees and the income attributable to them in the calculation of the FMAP. HHS concluded that this provision increased the Texas FMAP by 0.04 in FY 2008 only.

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## **Enhanced FY 2009 FMAPs**

SCHIP uses an enhanced FMAP calculated by reducing each state's Medicaid share by 30%. Projected FY 2009 enhanced FMAPs are displayed in Table 4 and are compared to prior-year rates. This enhanced matching rate also has been applied to a Medicaid option for breast and cervical cancer treatment for those women identified under the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention screening program. States that receive increases or decreases in their FMAPs will see those reflected in their enhanced FMAPs.

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## **Possible Impact on Medicaid and SCHIP Funding**

The impact of FY 2009 FMAPs will be a function of states' Medicaid and SCHIP spending in that year. Table 5 displays the impact on FY 2009 Medicaid benefit costs if each state's FY 2009 Medicaid spending is 6% higher than it plans for FY 2008.

On net, FY 2009 Medicaid grants to states are estimated to grow \$389 million, with increases totaling \$1.2 billion for 21 states partially offset by decreases of \$816 million for 17 states. The largest increases will accrue to seven states primarily in the Northeast quadrant of the country: Michigan (\$206 million), Ohio (\$187 million), Indiana (\$108 million), Georgia (\$101 million), Wisconsin (\$93 million), Pennsylvania (\$80 million) and North Carolina (\$62 million). The largest declines will be experienced by southern states, with the largest reductions for Texas (-\$259 million), Florida (-\$224 million), Louisiana (-\$75 million), Oklahoma (-\$46 million) and Nevada (-\$38 million).

Three other state costs also will be directly affected by the FMAP shifts. Foster care and adoption assistance, both large open-ended entitlement programs, also use the FMAP to determine the federal share of costs. In addition, states are now required to pay the federal government an estimated share of state savings from the assumption by Medicare of what had been Medicaid prescription drug costs for those persons dually eligible. This payment is generally known as the "clawback." Since it represents estimated state savings, a state's clawback payments increase when a state's FMAP declines (and its state share increases), and decline when its FMAP increases.

SCHIP is much smaller than Medicaid, and is also different in that states are provided fixed SCHIP allocations. In addition, appropriations for new SCHIP funding expire after FY 2007, and the methodology for allocating funds among the states is under review. If funds are limited for FY 2008 and beyond and some states exhaust their funds, an increase in the enhanced FMAP would have no net impact on states' receiving SCHIP reimbursement. If there are no such limits, Table 5 shows that FY 2009 SCHIP grants on net would increase \$6 million.

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Table 1

## Personal Income of States and Regions, 2003-2006

(calendar years; dollars in millions)

State					Percent Growth		Share of National Total		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003-2005	2005-2006	2003	2006	% change
Alabama	\$118,356	\$126,283	\$133,063	141,838	12.4%	6.6%	1.29%	1.29%	-0.01%
Alaska	21,184	22,459	24,299	25,879	14.7%	6.5%	0.23%	0.24%	1.93%
Arizona	150,582	164,941	180,878	197,009	20.1%	8.9%	1.65%	1.80%	9.16%
Arkansas	66,476	70,706	74,835	79,951	12.6%	6.8%	0.73%	0.73%	0.35%
California	1,187,040	1,265,657	1,347,943	1,434,910	13.6%	6.5%	12.97%	13.08%	0.86%
Colorado	154,829	163,805	175,815	188,173	13.6%	7.0%	1.69%	1.72%	1.41%
Connecticut	148,777	159,256	166,987	177,997	12.2%	6.6%	1.63%	1.62%	-0.18%
Delaware	27,395	29,269	31,211	33,272	13.9%	6.6%	0.30%	0.30%	1.33%
District of Columbia	26,914	29,220	31,195	33,356	15.9%	6.9%	0.29%	0.30%	3.41%
Florida	514,378	565,211	616,767	663,261	19.9%	7.5%	5.62%	6.05%	7.59%
Georgia	250,806	264,635	283,913	299,885	13.2%	5.6%	2.74%	2.73%	-0.24%
Hawaii	37,837	41,075	44,333	47,339	17.2%	6.8%	0.41%	0.43%	4.39%
Idaho	34,816	38,123	40,414	43,917	16.1%	8.7%	0.38%	0.40%	5.25%
Illinois	426,877	445,269	464,162	491,422	8.7%	5.9%	4.67%	4.48%	-3.95%
Indiana	178,675	186,222	193,515	203,457	8.3%	5.1%	1.95%	1.86%	-4.99%
Iowa	83,920	90,515	93,335	98,459	11.2%	5.5%	0.92%	0.90%	-2.11%
Kansas	81,116	84,620	89,773	96,034	10.7%	7.0%	0.89%	0.88%	-1.22%
Kentucky	106,319	111,676	118,301	125,001	11.3%	5.7%	1.16%	1.14%	-1.90%
Louisiana	115,695	122,294	111,696	134,505	-3.5%	20.4%	1.26%	1.23%	-3.00%
Maine	37,533	39,510	40,634	42,199	8.3%	3.9%	0.41%	0.38%	-6.19%
Maryland	205,737	219,938	232,457	245,821	13.0%	5.7%	2.25%	2.24%	-0.31%
Massachusetts	253,993	266,818	280,502	297,755	10.4%	6.2%	2.78%	2.72%	-2.19%
Michigan	313,503	318,762	330,490	341,075	5.4%	3.2%	3.43%	3.11%	-9.23%
Minnesota	173,498	183,795	190,529	200,232	9.8%	5.1%	1.90%	1.83%	-3.71%
Mississippi	66,305	69,778	74,033	78,317	11.7%	5.8%	0.72%	0.71%	-1.45%
Missouri	166,129	173,968	181,930	191,602	9.5%	5.3%	1.82%	1.75%	-3.77%
Montana	24,177	25,814	27,313	29,176	13.0%	6.8%	0.26%	0.27%	0.69%
Nebraska	53,391	55,486	57,727	60,801	8.1%	5.3%	0.58%	0.55%	-4.98%
Nevada	71,183	80,311	90,267	97,363	26.8%	7.9%	0.78%	0.89%	14.12%
New Hampshire	44,327	47,170	48,979	52,142	10.5%	6.5%	0.48%	0.48%	-1.85%
New Jersey	342,858	361,679	377,006	404,192	10.0%	7.2%	3.75%	3.69%	-1.64%
New Mexico	46,650	49,799	54,008	58,101	15.8%	7.6%	0.51%	0.53%	3.92%
New York	693,533	739,795	790,329	848,744	14.0%	7.4%	7.58%	7.74%	2.11%
North Carolina	234,983	251,285	266,985	286,405	13.6%	7.3%	2.57%	2.61%	1.69%
North Dakota	18,179	18,674	20,341	21,005	11.9%	3.3%	0.20%	0.19%	-3.59%
Ohio	341,146	351,631	365,327	381,260	7.1%	4.4%	3.73%	3.48%	-6.75%
Oklahoma	92,599	100,078	106,493	115,960	15.0%	8.9%	1.01%	1.06%	4.49%
Oregon	105,161	109,808	114,648	123,059	9.0%	7.3%	1.15%	1.12%	-2.36%
Pennsylvania	393,908	413,901	431,836	456,429	9.6%	5.7%	4.30%	4.16%	-3.32%
Rhode Island	35,072	36,814	38,388	39,780	9.5%	3.6%	0.38%	0.36%	-5.36%
South Carolina	107,203	113,348	120,729	128,291	12.6%	6.3%	1.17%	1.17%	-0.15%
South Dakota	22,386	23,881	24,650	25,338	10.1%	2.8%	0.24%	0.23%	-5.56%
Tennessee	165,402	174,741	184,637	195,085	11.6%	5.7%	1.81%	1.78%	-1.59%
Texas	649,419	695,504	760,316	824,144	17.1%	8.4%	7.10%	7.51%	5.89%
Utah	59,412	63,613	70,167	75,914	18.1%	8.2%	0.65%	0.69%	6.61%
Vermont	18,711	19,750	20,324	21,601	8.6%	6.3%	0.20%	0.20%	-3.67%
Virginia	250,605	267,785	287,250	302,382	14.6%	5.3%	2.74%	2.76%	0.67%
Washington	202,942	218,366	224,808	243,471	10.8%	8.3%	2.22%	2.22%	0.10%
West Virginia	43,841	45,731	47,955	51,039	9.4%	6.4%	0.48%	0.47%	-2.87%
Wisconsin	168,120	174,740	181,980	191,567	8.2%	5.3%	1.84%	1.75%	-4.93%
Wyoming	16,420	17,760	18,907	20,893	15.1%	10.5%	0.18%	0.19%	6.17%
<b>Region</b>									
New England	538,413	569,318	595,815	631,475	10.7%	6.0%	5.88%	5.76%	-2.14%
Mid-Atlantic	1,690,345	1,793,801	1,894,034	2,021,814	12.1%	6.7%	18.47%	18.44%	-0.20%
Great Lakes	1,428,321	1,476,625	1,535,474	1,608,781	7.5%	4.8%	15.61%	14.67%	-6.02%
Plains	598,619	630,940	658,284	693,472	10.0%	5.3%	6.54%	6.32%	-3.34%
Southeast	2,040,368	2,183,474	2,320,164	2,485,959	13.7%	7.1%	22.30%	22.67%	1.66%
Southwest	939,250	1,010,321	1,101,695	1,195,214	17.3%	8.5%	10.26%	10.90%	6.17%
Rocky Mountain	289,654	309,115	332,616	358,073	14.8%	7.7%	3.17%	3.27%	3.14%
Far West	1,625,348	1,737,676	1,846,297	1,972,021	13.6%	6.8%	17.76%	17.98%	1.23%
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$9,150,320</b>	<b>\$9,711,271</b>	<b>\$10,284,378</b>	<b>\$10,966,808</b>	<b>12.4%</b>	<b>6.6%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>0.00%</b>

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Table 2

## Per Capita Personal Income of States and Regions, 2004-2006 (calendar years)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	Percent Change		Share of National Average			
					2003-2005	2005-2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Alabama	\$26,330	\$27,955	\$29,255	\$30,841	11.1%	5.4%	83.7%	84.5%	84.3%	84.2%
Alaska	32,705	34,193	36,636	38,622	12.0%	5.4%	103.9%	103.4%	105.6%	105.4%
Arizona	26,975	28,707	30,384	31,949	12.6%	5.2%	85.7%	86.8%	87.6%	87.2%
Arkansas	24,407	25,741	26,961	28,444	10.5%	5.5%	77.6%	77.8%	77.7%	77.7%
California	33,469	35,313	37,283	39,358	11.4%	5.6%	106.4%	106.8%	107.5%	107.5%
Colorado	34,059	35,621	37,702	39,587	10.7%	5.0%	108.2%	107.7%	108.7%	108.1%
Connecticut	42,723	45,581	47,701	50,787	11.7%	6.5%	135.8%	137.8%	137.5%	138.7%
Delaware	33,537	35,317	37,080	38,984	10.6%	5.1%	106.6%	106.8%	106.9%	106.4%
District of Columbia	46,606	50,403	53,594	57,358	15.0%	7.0%	148.1%	152.4%	154.5%	156.6%
Florida	30,290	32,546	34,712	36,665	14.6%	5.6%	96.3%	98.4%	100.1%	100.1%
Georgia	28,663	29,617	31,088	32,025	8.5%	3.0%	91.1%	89.6%	89.6%	87.4%
Hawaii	30,376	32,617	34,818	36,826	14.6%	5.8%	96.5%	98.6%	100.4%	100.5%
Idaho	25,461	27,337	28,274	29,948	11.0%	5.9%	80.9%	82.7%	81.5%	81.8%
Illinois	33,746	35,023	36,361	38,297	7.7%	5.3%	107.2%	105.9%	104.8%	104.6%
Indiana	28,857	29,923	30,883	32,226	7.0%	4.3%	91.7%	90.5%	89.0%	88.0%
Iowa	28,524	30,645	31,473	33,017	10.3%	4.9%	90.7%	92.7%	90.7%	90.1%
Kansas	29,745	30,902	32,666	34,744	9.8%	6.4%	94.5%	93.4%	94.2%	94.9%
Kentucky	25,840	26,972	28,352	29,719	9.7%	4.8%	82.1%	81.6%	81.7%	81.1%
Louisiana	25,819	27,203	24,781	31,369	-4.0%	26.6%	82.1%	82.3%	71.4%	85.6%
Maine	28,713	30,071	30,825	31,931	7.4%	3.6%	91.3%	90.9%	88.9%	87.2%
Maryland	37,361	39,605	41,587	43,774	11.3%	5.3%	118.7%	119.8%	119.9%	119.5%
Massachusetts	39,442	41,457	43,601	46,255	10.5%	6.1%	125.3%	125.4%	125.7%	126.3%
Michigan	31,138	31,581	32,719	33,784	5.1%	3.3%	99.0%	95.5%	94.3%	92.2%
Minnesota	34,295	36,078	37,164	38,751	8.4%	4.3%	109.0%	109.1%	107.1%	105.8%
Mississippi	23,069	24,122	25,454	26,908	10.3%	5.7%	73.3%	72.9%	73.4%	73.5%
Missouri	29,082	30,240	31,380	32,793	7.9%	4.5%	92.4%	91.4%	90.5%	89.5%
Montana	26,360	27,866	29,220	30,886	10.8%	5.7%	83.8%	84.3%	84.2%	84.3%
Nebraska	30,737	31,761	32,833	34,383	6.8%	4.7%	97.7%	96.0%	94.7%	93.9%
Nevada	31,762	34,432	37,420	39,015	17.8%	4.3%	100.9%	104.1%	107.9%	106.5%
New Hampshire	34,471	36,342	37,480	39,655	8.7%	5.8%	109.5%	109.9%	108.1%	108.3%
New Jersey	39,717	41,688	43,318	46,328	9.1%	6.9%	126.2%	126.1%	124.9%	126.5%
New Mexico	24,846	26,201	28,042	29,725	12.9%	6.0%	79.0%	79.2%	80.8%	81.2%
New York	36,050	38,348	40,916	43,962	13.5%	7.4%	114.6%	116.0%	118.0%	120.0%
North Carolina	27,922	29,455	30,785	32,338	10.3%	5.0%	88.7%	89.1%	88.8%	88.3%
North Dakota	28,736	29,369	32,053	33,034	11.5%	3.1%	91.3%	88.8%	92.4%	90.2%
Ohio	29,826	30,680	31,849	33,217	6.8%	4.3%	94.8%	92.8%	91.8%	90.7%
Oklahoma	26,424	28,408	30,054	32,398	13.7%	7.8%	84.0%	85.9%	86.6%	88.4%
Oregon	29,530	30,594	31,507	33,252	6.7%	5.5%	93.8%	92.5%	90.8%	90.8%
Pennsylvania	31,892	33,440	34,810	36,689	9.1%	5.4%	101.4%	101.1%	100.4%	100.2%
Rhode Island	32,631	34,121	35,757	37,261	9.6%	4.2%	103.7%	103.2%	103.1%	101.7%
South Carolina	25,880	27,022	28,427	29,688	9.8%	4.4%	82.2%	81.7%	82.0%	81.1%
South Dakota	29,304	31,007	31,811	32,405	8.6%	1.9%	93.1%	93.8%	91.7%	88.5%
Tennessee	28,350	29,690	31,001	32,305	9.4%	4.2%	90.1%	89.8%	89.4%	88.2%
Texas	29,340	30,887	33,160	35,058	13.0%	5.7%	93.2%	93.4%	95.6%	95.7%
Utah	25,220	26,270	28,176	29,769	11.7%	5.7%	80.2%	79.4%	81.2%	81.3%
Vermont	30,247	31,814	32,654	34,623	8.0%	6.0%	96.1%	96.2%	94.1%	94.5%
Virginia	33,976	35,836	37,974	39,564	11.8%	4.2%	108.0%	108.4%	109.5%	108.0%
Washington	33,105	35,189	35,730	38,067	7.9%	6.5%	105.2%	106.4%	103.0%	103.9%
West Virginia	24,240	25,253	26,435	28,067	9.1%	6.2%	77.0%	76.4%	76.2%	76.6%
Wisconsin	30,752	31,778	32,922	34,476	7.1%	4.7%	97.7%	96.1%	94.9%	94.1%
Wyoming	32,742	35,130	37,161	40,569	13.5%	9.2%	104.1%	106.2%	107.1%	110.8%
<b>Region</b>										
New England	37,894	39,976	41,797	44,252	10.3%	5.9%	120.4%	120.9%	120.5%	120.8%
Mid-Atlantic	35,871	37,919	39,927	42,545	11.3%	6.6%	114.0%	114.7%	115.1%	116.2%
Great Lakes	31,176	32,107	33,285	34,765	6.8%	4.4%	99.1%	97.1%	96.0%	94.9%
Plains	30,582	32,040	33,237	34,774	8.7%	4.6%	97.2%	96.9%	95.8%	94.9%
Southeast	28,340	29,915	31,325	33,170	10.5%	5.9%	90.1%	90.5%	90.3%	90.6%
Southwest	28,378	29,991	32,072	33,947	13.0%	5.8%	90.2%	90.7%	92.5%	92.7%
Rocky Mountain	29,899	31,394	33,174	35,004	11.0%	5.5%	95.0%	94.9%	95.6%	95.6%
Far West	32,974	34,834	36,608	38,663	11.0%	5.6%	104.8%	105.3%	105.5%	105.6%
<b>United States Average</b>	<b>\$31,466</b>	<b>\$33,072</b>	<b>\$34,685</b>	<b>\$36,629</b>	<b>10.2%</b>	<b>5.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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# Table 3

## Federal Medical Assistance Percentages, 2004-2009

(federal fiscal years; federal share as percent)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change			Addendum: 2009 FMAP
						2005-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009	Without Floors
Alabama	70.83	69.51	68.85	67.62	67.98	-1.98	-1.23	0.36	67.98
Alaska 1/	57.58	57.58	57.58	52.48	50.53	0.00	-5.10	-1.95	50.53
Arizona	67.45	66.98	66.47	66.20	65.77	-0.98	-0.27	-0.43	65.77
Arkansas	74.75	73.77	73.37	72.94	72.81	-1.38	-0.43	-0.13	72.81
California	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	48.24
Colorado	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	47.35
Connecticut	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.28
Delaware	50.38	50.09	50.00	50.00	50.00	-0.38	0.00	0.00	48.77
District of Columbia 1/	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-7.52
Florida	58.90	58.89	58.76	56.83	55.40	-0.14	-1.93	-1.43	55.40
Georgia	60.44	60.60	61.97	63.10	64.49	1.53	1.13	1.39	64.49
Hawaii	58.47	58.81	57.55	56.50	55.11	-0.92	-1.05	-1.39	55.11
Idaho	70.62	69.91	70.36	69.87	69.77	-0.26	-0.49	-0.10	69.77
Illinois	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.32	0.00	0.00	0.32	50.32
Indiana	62.78	62.98	62.61	62.69	64.26	-0.17	0.08	1.57	64.26
Iowa	63.55	63.61	61.98	61.73	62.62	-1.57	-0.25	0.89	62.62
Kansas	61.01	60.41	60.25	59.43	60.08	-0.76	-0.82	0.65	60.08
Kentucky	69.60	69.26	69.58	69.78	70.13	-0.02	0.20	0.35	70.13
Louisiana	71.04	69.79	69.69	72.47	71.31	-1.35	2.78	-1.16	71.31
Maine	64.89	62.90	63.27	63.31	64.41	-1.62	0.04	1.10	64.41
Maryland	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	35.51
Massachusetts	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	28.79
Michigan	56.71	56.59	56.38	58.10	60.27	-0.33	1.72	2.17	60.27
Minnesota	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	48.20
Mississippi	77.08	76.00	75.89	76.29	75.84	-1.19	0.40	-0.45	75.84
Missouri	61.15	61.93	61.60	62.42	63.19	0.45	0.82	0.77	63.19
Montana	71.90	70.54	69.11	68.53	68.04	-2.79	-0.58	-0.49	68.04
Nebraska	59.64	59.68	57.93	58.02	59.54	-1.71	0.09	1.52	59.54
Nevada	55.90	54.76	53.93	52.64	50.00	-1.97	-1.29	-2.64	49.24
New Hampshire	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	46.82
New Jersey	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	28.77
New Mexico	74.30	71.15	71.93	71.04	70.88	-2.37	-0.89	-0.16	70.88
New York	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.29
North Carolina	63.63	63.49	64.52	64.05	64.60	0.89	-0.47	0.55	64.60
North Dakota	67.49	65.85	64.72	63.75	63.15	-2.77	-0.97	-0.60	63.15
Ohio	59.68	59.88	59.66	60.79	62.14	-0.02	1.13	1.35	62.14
Oklahoma	70.18	67.91	68.14	67.10	65.90	-2.04	-1.04	-1.20	65.90
Oregon	61.12	61.57	61.07	60.86	62.45	-0.05	-0.21	1.59	62.45
Pennsylvania	53.84	55.05	54.39	54.08	54.52	0.55	-0.31	0.44	54.52
Rhode Island	55.38	54.45	52.35	52.51	52.59	-3.03	0.16	0.08	52.59
South Carolina	69.89	69.32	69.54	69.79	70.07	-0.35	0.25	0.28	70.07
South Dakota	66.03	65.07	62.92	60.03	62.55	-3.11	-2.89	2.52	62.55
Tennessee	64.81	63.99	63.65	63.71	64.28	-1.16	0.06	0.57	64.28
Texas 1/	60.87	60.66	60.78	60.56	59.44	-0.09	-0.22	-1.12	59.44
Utah	72.14	70.76	70.14	71.63	70.71	-2.00	1.49	-0.92	70.71
Vermont	60.11	58.49	58.93	59.03	59.45	-1.18	0.10	0.42	59.45
Virginia	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	46.92
Washington	50.00	50.00	50.12	51.52	50.94	0.12	1.40	-0.58	50.94
West Virginia	74.65	72.99	72.82	74.25	73.73	-1.83	1.43	-0.52	73.73
Wisconsin	58.32	57.65	57.47	57.62	59.38	-0.85	0.15	1.76	59.38
Wyoming	57.90	54.23	52.91	50.00	50.00	-4.99	-2.91	0.00	47.40

Note: FY 2009 FMAPs are not final until published in the Federal Register.

1/ The District of Columbia's FMAP is frozen at 70% as part of the city's federal financing structure. Alaska's FY 2006-2007 FMAPs are frozen at the FY 2005 level. Texas's FY 2008 FMAP is increased 0.04 to adjust for data issues related to Hurricane Katrina.

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Table 4

## Enhanced FMAPs, 1998-2009

(federal fiscal years; federal share as percent)

	1998	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Percentage Point Change		
									1998-2005	2005-2008	2008-2009
Alabama	78.52	79.42	79.53	79.58	78.66	78.20	77.33	77.59	1.06	-2.25	0.26
Alaska	71.86	70.79	70.87	70.31	65.11	70.31	66.74	65.37	-1.55	-3.57	-1.37
Arizona	75.73	77.08	77.08	77.22	76.89	76.53	76.34	76.04	1.49	-0.88	-0.30
Arkansas	80.99	82.00	82.27	82.33	81.64	81.36	81.06	80.97	1.34	-1.27	-0.09
California	65.86	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	-0.86	0.00	0.00
Colorado	66.38	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	-1.38	0.00	0.00
Connecticut	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Delaware	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.27	65.06	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.27	-0.27	0.00
District of Columbia	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Florida	68.96	71.18	71.25	71.23	71.22	71.13	69.78	68.78	2.27	-1.45	-1.00
Georgia	72.59	71.72	71.71	72.31	72.42	73.38	74.17	75.14	-0.28	1.86	0.97
Hawaii	65.00	71.14	71.23	70.93	71.17	70.29	69.55	68.58	5.93	-1.38	-0.97
Idaho	78.71	79.67	79.32	79.43	78.94	79.25	78.91	78.84	0.72	-0.52	-0.07
Illinois	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.22	0.00	0.00	0.22
Indiana	72.99	73.38	73.62	73.95	74.09	73.83	73.88	74.98	0.96	-0.07	1.10
Iowa	74.63	74.45	74.75	74.49	74.53	73.39	73.21	73.83	-0.14	-1.28	0.62
Kansas	71.80	72.11	72.57	72.71	72.29	72.18	71.60	72.06	0.91	-1.11	0.46
Kentucky	79.26	78.92	79.06	78.72	78.48	78.71	78.85	79.09	-0.54	0.13	0.24
Louisiana	79.02	79.90	80.14	79.73	78.85	78.78	80.73	79.92	0.71	1.00	-0.81
Maine	76.23	76.35	76.21	75.42	74.03	74.29	74.32	75.09	-0.81	-1.10	0.77
Maryland	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Massachusetts	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Michigan	67.51	68.79	69.12	69.70	69.61	69.47	70.67	72.19	2.19	0.97	1.52
Minnesota	66.50	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	-1.50	0.00	0.00
Mississippi	83.96	83.63	83.96	83.96	83.20	83.12	83.40	83.09	0.00	-0.56	-0.31
Missouri	72.48	72.86	73.03	72.81	73.35	73.12	73.69	74.23	0.33	0.88	0.54
Montana	79.39	81.07	81.00	80.33	79.38	78.38	77.97	77.63	0.94	-2.36	-0.34
Nebraska	72.82	71.66	71.92	71.75	71.78	70.55	70.61	71.68	-1.07	-1.14	1.07
Nevada	65.00	66.67	68.45	69.13	68.33	67.75	66.85	65.00	4.13	-2.28	-1.85
New Hampshire	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
New Jersey	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
New Mexico	80.83	82.19	82.40	82.01	79.81	80.35	79.73	79.62	1.18	-2.28	-0.11
New York	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
North Carolina	74.16	73.79	74.00	74.54	74.44	75.16	74.84	75.22	0.38	0.30	0.38
North Dakota	79.30	77.85	77.82	77.24	76.10	75.30	74.63	74.21	-2.06	-2.61	-0.42
Ohio	70.70	71.18	71.46	71.78	71.92	71.76	72.55	73.50	1.08	0.77	0.95
Oklahoma	79.36	79.39	79.17	79.13	77.54	77.70	76.97	76.13	-0.23	-2.16	-0.84
Oregon	73.02	72.11	72.57	72.78	73.10	72.75	72.60	73.72	-0.24	-0.18	1.12
Pennsylvania	67.37	68.28	68.33	67.69	68.54	68.07	67.86	68.16	0.32	0.17	0.30
Rhode Island	67.22	68.78	69.22	68.77	68.12	66.65	66.76	66.81	1.55	-2.01	0.05
South Carolina	79.16	78.87	78.90	78.92	78.52	78.68	78.85	79.05	-0.24	-0.07	0.20
South Dakota	77.43	75.70	75.97	76.22	75.55	74.04	72.02	73.79	-1.21	-4.20	1.77
Tennessee	74.35	75.21	75.08	75.37	74.79	74.56	74.60	75.00	1.02	-0.77	0.40
Texas	73.60	71.99	72.15	72.61	72.46	72.55	72.39	71.61	-0.99	-0.22	-0.78
Utah	80.81	79.87	80.20	80.50	79.53	79.10	80.14	79.50	-0.31	-0.36	-0.64
Vermont	73.53	73.69	72.94	72.08	70.94	71.25	71.32	71.62	-1.45	-0.76	0.30
Virginia	66.04	65.37	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	-1.04	0.00	0.00
Washington	66.51	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.08	66.06	65.66	-1.51	1.06	-0.40
West Virginia	81.57	82.53	82.63	82.26	81.09	80.97	81.98	81.61	0.69	-0.28	-0.37
Wisconsin	71.19	70.90	70.89	70.82	70.36	70.23	70.33	71.57	-0.37	-0.49	1.24
Wyoming	74.11	72.92	71.84	70.53	67.96	67.04	65.00	65.00	-3.58	-5.53	0.00

Notes: Texas's FY 2008 rate adjusted for Katrina. FY 2009 rates not official until published in the Federal Register. Enhanced FMAPS for intervening years may be obtained from FFIS Issue Brief 03-39, Table 4.

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# Table 5

## Potential Impacts of New FMAPs on Medicaid/SCHIP Grants (federal fiscal years; federal share as percent; dollars in thousands)

	FMAPs			Enhanced FMAPs			Impact on Medicaid Benefits		Impact on SCHIP Spending		Total Potential Impacts		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2008	2009 1/	2008	2009 1/	2008	2009 1/	Total
Alabama	68.85	67.62	67.98	78.20	77.33	77.59	-\$55,702	\$17,281	-\$1,266	\$395	-\$56,968	\$17,676	-\$39,292
Alaska	57.58	52.48	50.53	70.31	66.74	65.37	-57,944	-23,484	-1,231	-500	-59,175	-23,985	-83,160
Arizona	66.47	66.20	65.77	76.53	76.34	76.04	-19,779	-33,389	-345	-579	-20,123	-33,968	-54,091
Arkansas	73.37	72.94	72.81	81.36	81.06	80.97	-15,731	-5,041	-433	-142	-16,164	-5,183	-21,347
California	50.00	50.00	50.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado	50.00	50.00	50.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	50.00	50.00	50.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	50.00	50.00	50.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	70.00	70.00	70.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	58.76	56.83	55.40	71.13	69.78	68.78	-285,980	-224,605	-5,025	-3,946	-291,005	-228,551	-519,556
Georgia	61.97	63.10	64.49	73.38	74.17	75.14	77,323	100,821	3,945	5,151	81,269	105,972	187,241
Hawaii	57.55	56.50	55.11	70.29	69.55	68.58	-11,732	-16,463	-212	-296	-11,944	-16,758	-28,702
Idaho	70.36	69.87	69.77	79.25	78.91	78.84	-5,747	-1,243	-134	-30	-5,882	-1,273	-7,155
Illinois	50.00	50.00	50.32	65.00	65.00	65.22	0	42,612	0	1,703	0	44,314	44,314
Indiana	62.61	62.69	64.26	73.83	73.88	74.98	5,188	107,931	67	1,561	5,255	109,492	114,748
Iowa	61.98	61.73	62.62	73.39	73.21	73.83	-6,981	26,345	-170	625	-7,151	26,969	19,818
Kansas	60.25	59.43	60.08	72.18	71.60	72.06	-18,738	15,745	-417	347	-19,155	16,092	-3,063
Kentucky	69.58	69.78	70.13	78.71	78.85	79.09	9,705	18,002	147	269	9,852	18,271	28,124
Louisiana	69.69	72.47	71.31	78.78	80.73	79.92	170,437	-75,385	3,164	-1,398	173,601	-76,783	96,818
Maine	63.27	63.31	64.41	74.29	74.32	75.09	909	26,507	13	358	923	26,865	27,788
Maryland	50.00	50.00	50.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	50.00	50.00	50.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	56.38	58.10	60.27	69.47	70.67	72.19	154,342	206,406	3,098	4,157	157,440	210,563	368,003
Minnesota	50.00	50.00	50.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	75.89	76.29	75.84	83.12	83.40	83.09	13,686	-16,321	392	-463	14,078	-16,784	-2,706
Missouri	61.60	62.42	63.19	73.12	73.69	74.23	61,194	60,910	976	986	62,170	61,896	124,066
Montana	69.11	68.53	68.04	78.38	77.97	77.63	-4,325	-3,873	-128	-113	-4,453	-3,986	-8,439
Nebraska	57.93	58.02	59.54	70.55	70.61	71.68	1,477	26,433	30	569	1,507	27,002	28,509
Nevada	53.93	52.64	50.00	67.75	66.85	65.00	-17,679	-38,350	-510	-1,111	-18,188	-39,461	-57,650
New Hampshire	50.00	50.00	50.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	50.00	50.00	50.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	71.93	71.04	70.88	80.35	79.73	79.62	-26,184	-4,990	-824	-161	-27,008	-5,150	-32,158
New York	50.00	50.00	50.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	64.52	64.05	64.60	75.16	74.84	75.22	-49,585	61,506	-832	1,048	-50,417	62,554	12,137
North Dakota	64.72	63.75	63.15	75.30	74.63	74.21	-5,466	-3,584	-121	-81	-5,587	-3,665	-9,252
Ohio	59.66	60.79	62.14	71.76	72.55	73.50	148,157	187,622	2,491	3,169	150,649	190,791	341,440
Oklahoma	68.14	67.10	65.90	77.70	76.97	76.13	-37,724	-46,139	-1,179	-1,439	-38,903	-47,578	-86,481
Oregon	61.07	60.86	62.45	72.75	72.60	73.72	-6,912	55,472	-217	1,712	-7,129	57,184	50,055
Pennsylvania	54.39	54.08	54.52	68.07	67.86	68.16	-53,281	80,162	-712	1,093	-53,993	81,255	27,262
Rhode Island	52.35	52.51	52.59	66.65	66.76	66.81	2,986	1,583	127	65	3,113	1,647	4,760
South Carolina	69.54	69.79	70.07	78.68	78.85	79.05	10,364	12,304	261	323	10,624	12,627	23,252
South Dakota	62.92	60.03	62.55	74.04	72.02	73.79	-17,665	16,328	-374	346	-18,039	16,674	-1,365
Tennessee	63.65	63.71	64.28	74.56	74.60	75.00	4,297	43,271	36	374	4,333	43,645	47,977
Texas	60.78	60.56	59.44	72.55	72.39	71.61	-48,029	-259,183	-1,769	-9,163	-49,798	-268,347	-318,145
Utah	70.14	71.63	70.71	79.10	80.14	79.50	22,849	-14,955	734	-481	23,583	-15,435	8,147
Vermont	58.93	59.03	59.45	71.25	71.32	71.62	1,141	5,081	4	19	1,146	5,100	6,246
Virginia	50.00	50.00	50.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	50.12	51.52	50.94	65.08	66.06	65.66	82,582	-36,265	447	-194	83,029	-36,459	46,569
West Virginia	72.82	74.25	73.73	80.97	81.98	81.61	33,884	-13,061	509	-197	34,393	-13,258	21,135
Wisconsin	57.47	57.62	59.38	70.23	70.33	71.57	7,510	93,401	147	1,931	7,657	95,332	102,989
Wyoming	52.91	50.00	50.00	67.04	65.00	65.00	-11,808	0	-285	0	-12,093	0	-12,093
<b>Total</b>	---	---	---	---	---	---	<b>\$51,038</b>	<b>\$389,390</b>	<b>\$406</b>	<b>\$5,909</b>	<b>\$51,444</b>	<b>\$395,299</b>	<b>\$446,743</b>

1/ Assumes each state's FY 2009 Medicaid and SCHIP programs will cost 6% more than FY 2008 projected levels.

Sources: FFIS calculations and CMS-37 August 2007 reports.

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