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# 2024 Annual Scholarship Report North Dakota Academic Career & Technical Education

August 2024

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## **Report Summary**

The Academic Scholarship, Career and Technical Education (CTE) Scholarship, and the North Dakota Scholarship are state merit-based awards aimed at increasing high school rigor and retaining students within North Dakota for postsecondary education. High school students can receive up to \$6,000 under one of the scholarship programs by completing specific high school curriculum and fulfilling grade point average, and test score requirements. This annual report provides detailed information about these scholarships since inception.

- > A total of 25,257 students have qualified for one of the three state scholarships. [Table 2]
- Twenty-three percent of seniors have qualified for the scholarship since 2018. Twenty-one percent of seniors have qualified since inception. [Table 2]
- > North Dakota students have received \$84.9 million in scholarship disbursements. [Chart 1]
  - Since inception, 20,922 (83%) of students have received at least one payment under the scholarship. This equates to an average of \$4,057 per student.
- The average amount disbursed for the first six cohorts was \$6 million. The subsequent six cohorts' disbursements averaged \$7.1 million. This reflects the increased usage of the scholarship awards. [Chart 1]
- Awards of the CTE Scholarship have outpaced the Academic Scholarship the past five years. Of qualifying recipients, 54% received the Academic Scholarship and 46% received the CTE Scholarship since inception. Just under .54% of students have earned the North Dakota Scholarship since it was first awarded in the 2022-23 academic year. [Chart 2]
- > Of the 25,257 eligible students since inception,
  - 8,662 (34%) still have remaining scholarship eligibility;
  - o 7,469 (30%) have been paid in full at \$6,000;
  - 9,126 (36%) have lost scholarship eligibility due to not maintaining a 2.75 GPA or not fully utilizing the award within 6 years of high school graduation. [Chart 4]
- Disbursements in the 2023-25 biennium are expected to be \$15.8 million, which is a 4% increase over the prior biennium. [Table 3]
- Since inception, \$96.1 million has been appropriated to this scholarship program, which includes a \$2.5 million transfer from the ND State Grant to cover a shortfall in the 2019-21 biennium. [Table 3]
- Scholarship recipients are retained in ND at a higher rate than non-scholarship recipients following high school graduation. [Chart 5 and Table 4]

## **Program Overview**

The Academic and Career & Technical Education (CTE) Scholarships have been awarded to ND high school graduates since the 2010-11 academic year. Beginning with the 2022 high school graduates, the North Dakota Scholarship, which is closely aligned to Choice Ready, was also awarded. Beginning with the 2025 high school graduates, only the North Dakota Scholarship eligibility criteria will be used to determine eligibility for the award. Current Academic and CTE scholarship recipients will continue to be eligible for payment until 2030 when the last cohort reaches 6 years after high school graduation. The scholarships are designed to increase high school rigor and retain students within North Dakota for postsecondary education. Specific high school curriculum, grade point average, and testing score requirements are required to earn these merit-based scholarships. The program is authorized in N.D.C.C. § 15.1-21-02.4 through 15.1-21-02.10.

Students who meet the requirements and who apply with the ND Department of Public Instruction are awarded a \$6,000 scholarship. Students can qualify for one of the three scholarships. Awards may not exceed \$750 per semester, \$500 per quarter or clock-hour term, or \$500 per apprenticeship term. Beginning in the 2023-24 academic year, students enrolled in a qualifying apprenticeship programs within North Dakota can use the scholarship for a qualifying registered apprenticeship program in North Dakota. Recipients have up to 6 years following high school graduation to fully use the scholarship at a qualifying North Dakota institution. The scholarship may also be used for graduate or professional studies and summer terms, provided all eligibility criteria are met.

## **Program Administration**

The program is jointly administered by the ND Department of Public Instruction (DPI) and the North Dakota University System (NDUS). Through the Administration and Data Sharing Agreement, the agencies define their respective roles.

- DPI is responsible for the application process, including promotion and advertising, guidance, and assistance to high schools, application creation and collection, verifying accuracy of application data, course work, and graduation requirements. DPI makes the initial awards to eligible students and notifies them of their scholarship eligibility.
- NDUS is responsible for postsecondary activities, including student payment and eligibility, communications, notifying financial aid offices of a recipient's scholarship eligibility, verifying eligibility prior to disbursement, distributing scholarship payments to institutions, tracking student transfers, verifying eligibility requirements for renewal purposes, and maintaining fiscal files and reporting.

## **Disbursement Requirements**

To qualify for a disbursement under the scholarship program, students must meet the following requirements:

- 1. Enroll full time at a qualifying institution of higher learning within North Dakota.
  - Full-time enrollment for the purpose of the scholarship has the same meaning as is defined by the institution for financial aid purposes.
  - Students who still have scholarship eligibility and who do not require full-time credits or hours to graduate, may request a special exemption to waive the requirement. This exception only applies to the student's final term to graduate and may only apply once over the lifetime of the scholarship. Students must request this override from the NDUS financial aid office.

- For qualifying apprenticeship programs, the apprenticeship sponsor verifies that the student is participating full time in their apprenticeship program.
- 2. Maintain a 2.75 minimum cumulative GPA, or equivalent.
  - In addition to enrolling full-time, students must maintain a minimum GPA, or its equivalent, for renewal of the scholarship.
  - This is monitored following each term in which disbursement of the scholarship is made for a student. If a student's GPA, or equivalent, falls below 2.75, the student may receive payment, however, if the student fails to meet the GPA requirement for a second time, scholarship eligibility is permanently suspended.
  - For programs that grade on a percentage basis, the minimum is 68.7% to meet the 2.75 minimum. For programs that grade on a pass/fail basis, "pass" equates to 2.75 and "fail" equates to 0.00.
- 3. Maintain program completion progress.
  - To qualify for a subsequent payments, students must establish their program completion progress by earning a minimum number of credits or hours.
  - Tracking earned credits or hours, rather than simply measuring current enrollment provides more
    assurance that students who receive payment under the scholarship are on track for timely
    completion. It rewards students for completion rather than simply for enrollment. Tracking
    progress in this manner also provides flexibility in how and when students earn their credits or
    hours, such as dual credit in high school, summer coursework, and terms where enrollment
    exceeds the minimum requirement. Students who do not meet the progress requirements do not
    lose scholarship eligibility, but rather, must wait for the next payment until the minimum number
    of earned credits or hours has been attained. Equitable semester-based, quarter-based, clockhour based, and apprenticeship term guidelines have been established to track degree progress.
    The amounts noted in the following table are cumulative.

Table 1 Pmt #	Semester Hours Programs	Quarter Hour Programs	Clock-Hour Programs	Apprenticeship Programs			
1&2	Enroll Full-Time						
3	24 24		900	1,000			
4	39	39	1,462.5	1,500			
5	54	54	2,025	2,000			
6	69	69	2,587.5	2,500			
7	84	84	3,150	3,000			
8+	99	99	3,712.5	3,500			

## **Eligibility Requirements**

Students may use the scholarship at the following institutions within North Dakota. The 2023 Legislative Assembly provided the opportunity for students to utilize the award for a registered apprenticeship program in the state. A qualifying apprenticeship program is one that is registered with the U.S. Department of Labor/Office of Apprenticeships in North Dakota.

STATE RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES	PRIVATE COLL
North Dakota State University	Rasmussen Un
University of North Dakota	Trinity Bible Co
	University of Ja
STATE FOUR-YEAR UNIVERSITIES	University of N
Dickinson State University	
Mayville State University	TRIBAL COLLE
Minot State University	Cankdeska Cik

**TWO-YEAR STATE COLLEGES** 

Valley City State University

**Bismarck State College** Dakota College at Bottineau Lake Region State College ND State College of Science Williston State College

## PRIVATE COLLEGES

niversity (Fargo location) ollege Jamestown Mary

#### GES

kana Community College Nueta Hidatsa Sahnish College Sitting Bull College Turtle Mountain Community College United Tribes Technical College

#### **CAREER & TECHNICAL SCHOOLS**

Josef's School of Hair, Skin & Body (Fargo & Grand Forks) Lynnes Welding Training (Fargo & Bismarck) The Salon Professional Academy (Fargo) The Hair Academy (Bismarck) Spectrum School of Massage & Esthetics (Minot & Bismarck)

#### **REGISTERED APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAMS IN THE**

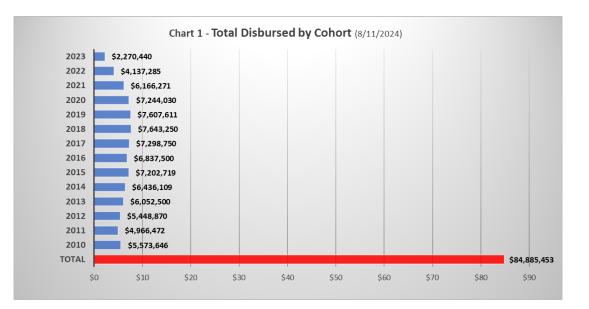
**STATE** (beginning with the 2023-24 academic year)

A total of 25,257 students, or 21% of high school seniors, have qualified for one of the scholarships since inception. More recently, over the past 7 years 23% of high school seniors have qualified.

Table 2 - ND High School Seniors Meeting the Scholarship Requirements					
Cohort	# Seniors	# Eligible	% Seniors Eligible		
2024	8,028	1,785	22%		
2023	8,205	1,785	22%		
2022	8,095	1,782	22%		
2021	7,877	1,916	24%	23%	
2020	7,874	1,866	24%		
2019	7,962	1,882	24%		
2018	7,723	1,866	24%		
2017	7,752	1,785	23%		
2016	7,856	1,670	21%		
2015	7,839	1,724	22%		
2014	7,768	1,557	20%		
2013	8,398	1,499	18%		
2012	7,994	1,350	17%		
2011	8,674	1,201	14%		
2010	7,677	1,589	21%		
TOTAL	119,722	25,257	21%		

## **Disbursements & Appropriations**

Total awards disbursed as of August 2024 are \$84.9 million. Eighty-three percent, or 20,922 students have received at least one disbursement of the scholarship since inception, giving an average disbursement per recipient of \$4,057. No disbursements to the 2024 cohort have been made as of this report date. It is important to note that program usage has been increasing over the years. The average total dollars disbursed for the first six cohorts was \$6.0 million. The subsequent six cohorts' disbursements averaged \$7.1 million, with students still qualifying for disbursements in three of these cohorts. This growth impacts program costs.



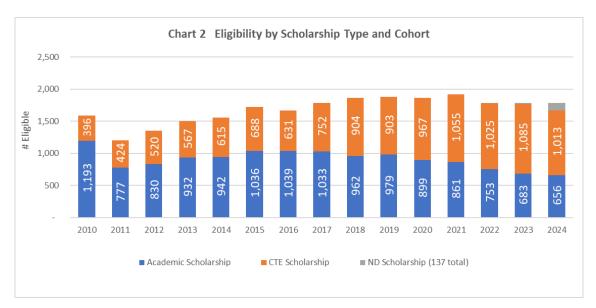
The 2023 Legislative Assembly appropriated \$17.2M to cover expenses in the 2023-25 biennium. Statute does not allow for a reduction of the payment amount if appropriations are exhausted. Payment amounts are \$750 per semester, \$500 per quarter, \$500 per clock-hour term, or \$500 pe apprentice term. In the 2019-21 biennium, a shortfall required a transfer of \$2.5 million from the ND State Grant to this scholarship program to cover expenditures. The following table shows the increasing disbursements through the years. Payments in the 2021-23 biennium grew by 2% from the prior biennium. Payments in the 2023-25 biennium are expected to be \$15.8 million, which is a 4% increase from the prior biennium.

Table 3	Biennial Scholarship Appropriation and Disbursement Levels (in millions)							
	2009-11	2011-13	2013-15	2015-17	2017-19	2019-21	2021-23	*2023-25
Appropriation (post-allotment)	\$3.00	\$10.00	\$10.00	\$13.13	\$12.02	\$12.02	\$16.22	\$17.22
Fund Transfer to Cover Shortfall	-	-	-	-	-	\$2.50	-	-
\$ Disbursed	\$1.87	\$6.97	\$11.19	\$12.68	\$14.70	\$14.84	\$15.20	\$15.77
Award Growth	-	-	61%	13%	16%	1%	2%	4%

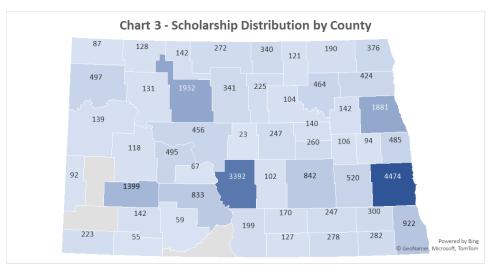
\*Estimate as of August 2024

## **Distribution of Scholarship Awards**

Of high school seniors qualifying for the scholarship, approximately 54% have received the Academic Scholarship, 46% the CTE Scholarship, and .54% have received the North Dakota Scholarship. Beginning with the 2025 high school graduates, the only scholarship that will be awarded is the North Dakota Scholarship. The largest revamp of the program eligibility requirements since the program began was made by the 2021 Legislative Assembly. As a result, the North Dakota Scholarship was established. This scholarship is more closely aligned with state Choice Ready requirements but is more rigorous. The Academic and CTE Scholarships will sunset after 2024. Students who have earned these awards will continue to receive payments through 2030.

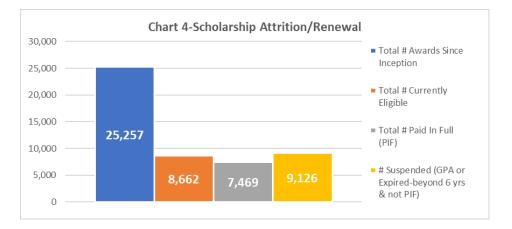


Distribution of scholarship eligibility across the state continues to be broad. Only three ND counties have had zero recipients, Billings, Slope and Sioux. Chart 3 reflects distribution of the awards since inception. Students can receive scholarship payments at any accredited public, private or tribal institution with a physical presence in the state, which includes accredited career colleges. In addition, qualifying registered apprenticeship programs also qualify for payment beginning in the 2023-24 academic year. Chart 3 does not reflect the 172 homeschooled recipients as DPI does not collect county information on these student during the application process.



# **Scholarship Usage and Student Retention**

Scholarship eligibility can extend up to 6 years beyond high school graduation. The maximum award is \$6,000. NDUS is currently tracking 8,662 eligible students in 6 active cohorts. Of the 25,257 students awarded since inception, 7,469 (30%) have been paid in full at \$6,000 and 9,126 (36%) no longer have eligibility. Loss of eligibility can occur if the student's GPA does not meet the minimum requirement of 2.75, or if the scholarship was not fully utilized within 6 years of high school graduation and the award has expired.



ND Information Technology Dept. (NDITD) performed analysis of scholarship recipients for the 2010 through 2024 cohorts to determine the percentage of students retained in North Dakota. Retention was determined by either enrollment in a NDUS institution and/or employment in ND. An important note is that the farther away from high school graduation, the fewer students are available to evaluate. For example, if looking at two years post-graduation for students graduating 2010-2018 all will have at least 2 years post-graduation,

however, at nine years, only 2010 and 2011 graduates will have had nine years post-graduation. There are fewer cohorts that have students who are 9 years post-graduation. North Dakota Scholarship recipients have not yet been tracked as there are so few students receiving this new scholarship type. The analysis performed by NDITD showed that:

- Students earning the Academic Scholarship and CTE Scholarship are retained at 99% and 97% respectively one year after graduation, while only 87% of those who did not earn a scholarship are retained.
- Students who earn one of the state scholarships are retained in North Dakota at a higher rate following high school graduation than non-recipients for each year reviewed.
- Retention for either the Academic or the CTE Scholarship is fairly consistent the first five years after high school graduation. Beyond the first five years, retention of CTE Scholarship recipients is greater than Academic Scholarship recipients.

Chart 5 and Table 4 show the outcome of the analysis and are being reported with the permission of NDITD and Job Service North Dakota.

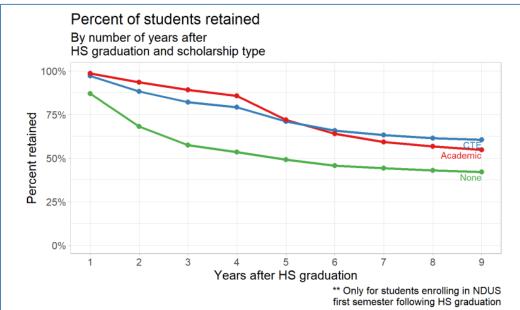


Table 4	Scholarship	Recipients	No Scholarship
# Years After Graduation	% Retained	% Retained	% Retained
1	98.5%	97.1%	87.1%
2	93.5%	88.3%	68.1%
3	89.2%	82.1%	57.4%
4	85.6%	79.2%	53.5%
5	71.9%	70.9%	49.1%
6	63.9%	65.7%	45.7%
7	59.3%	63.3%	44.2%
8	56.8%	61.4%	43.0%
9	54.6%	60.5%	41.9%

### CHART 5